
Index

- 1/5th Battalion Manchester Regiment 15:72
1/6th Manchester Regiment 15:72
1st Battalion Border Regiment 15:68
1st Border Regiment 15:65
1st Inniskilling Fusiliers 15:65
1st Kings Own Scottish Borderers 15:66
2nd Royal Fusiliers 15:65
2nd South Wales Borderers 15:66
8th Battalion Northumberland Fusiliers, War Diary 15:74–5
8th (Service) Battalion Northumberland Fusiliers 15:73
10th Division 15:73
11th Division 15:73
13th century bridge 3:19–20
14 Alexandra Terrace 16:31–7
 building 16:34
 description of house 16:35
 floor plans 16:36illus
 modernisation 16:37
 plans 16:32–3illus
 sales of land 16:31, 34
 sold to Canon George Bancroft Chadwick 16:35
 sold to Charles Dickinson Scorer 16:34–5
 sold to HF properties 16:35
 sold to William Batey 16:34
29th Division 15:68, 71, 77
34th Brigade 11th Division 15:73
42nd Territorial Division 15:70, 71
49th Division 15:71
53rd Brigade 15:74
53rd Division 15:73
54th Brigade 15:74
87th and 88th Brigades 15:70
- A and G Little, poster 26:31illus
A Beach 15:73
A Biographical Dictionary of Dark Age Britain: England, Scotland and Wales, c500-c1050 3:10
A Day in the Life of the Borough Court 2:36–47
A History of Northumberland 9:3
Aaronson Bros 18:71
Abbey 2:2, 3:4, 7:11, 14–17, 27, 52, 72, 74, 83, 87, 90, 10:3–7, 11:1, 19:50illus
 12th century structure 23:22–3
 in 1755 1:38–9
 1858 23:24illus
 access by west door 11:64–5
 alterations to east wall 23:21–4
 alterations to interior 13:75–8, 79illus
 appeal leaflet 11:51illus
 approval of plans 11:63–4
 architectural history 11:55–6, 23:4–5
 architectural influences 23:23–4, 25–9
 articulated burials 3:4–7
 bells 1:38, 19:88
 border raids 23:9
 burials 10:5–6illus
 choir screen 21:30–1
 choir screen, Dance of Death and old pulpit 21:32illus
 choir stalls 23:12illus
 consecration of altars 23:22
 consecration of new nave 11:67
 construction of chapels 23:21–2
 criticism of restoration 13:76, 78
 damage 3:5
 decoration 23:19
 delay to building work 11:63
 demolition and rebuilding of east end 10:4
 designs for nave 11:62–3
 destruction and rebuilding 22:8
 dimensions 23:12
 disrepair 23:10
 dissolution 23:9–10, 9illus
 donations 11:53, 55
 drawing, 1661 23:22illus
 Early English architecture *see* Early English architecture
 endowments to 23:7
 establishment 5:24
 Ethelreda Chapel 21:30
 excavations, 1990 1:14–19
 excavations, 1993 3:4–7
 fire 1:38
 fundraising 11:49–52
 gatehouse 23:10illus
 Green Man 22:71–3
 historical context 23:6–7
 interior 13:77illus
 interior elevation of choir 23:15illus
 under jurisdiction of York 23:6–7
 jurisdiction over 23:6–7
 lifting of floor 10:4
 loss of Cathedral status 23:6
 medieval burials 12:69
 medieval paintings *see* medieval paintings, Abbey Night Stairs 23:16
 north choir aisle 23:24illus
 north transept 23:17illus, 18illus, 20illus, 21illus
 Ogle Chantry 21:28, 38illus
 old pulpit 21:28
 petition against replacement of east end 11:57–8
 pilgrimage 23:9, 11
 plan 3:6, 13:81illus, 23:8illus
 plan to rebuild nave 11:49
 position in town 23:11
 Presbyterians 20:51–3

Index

- preservation of Lady Chapel 13:66, 68
proposed east end and Lady Chapel 11:61illus
rebuilding 23:8–9, 12–13
rebuilding of nave 11:62–7
reparation of damage during restoration 13:85
replacement of east end 11:56–62, 13:78
restoration 11:49–70, 13:75–8, 20:44
Restoration Committee 11:63–4
revival 5:24
sarcophagi 3:5
seating 11:50
Smithson Pulpitum 21:29, 38illus
Smithson screen 21:30
south choir isle wall 23:12illus
south transept 23:18illus, 19illus, 20illus
from south west 23:3illus
structure 23:12–20
stylistic context 23:25–9
tomb carving 22:73illus
vaulting 23:14illus
- Abbey Hotel 24:43
dances 24:42, 44–5
- Abbey Press 26:50, 60–2, 66, 67
- abjurations 14:6–7
- Ackers, C. P. 20:80
- Acomb 8:2
enclosure 18:41
joint grazing lease 5:34
medieval 5:33–5
Military Road 5:34
Primitive Methodists 12:41
tithe barn 5:34
- Acomb Burn 5:34
- Acomb Cross 16:4, 4illus
- Acomb House 23:63
- Acomb War Memorial 14:2, 48–78
Allgood, Captain Bertram 14:49
Baird, Private William, Military Medal 14:74–5
Baty, Private George 14:62
Blain, Private Robert 14:69
Brown, Private Robert Middleton 14:67
Charlton, Private George 14:53
Charlton, Private Robert Henry 14:61
Conkleton, Gunner J.W. 14:77
Cuthbert, Captain James Harold, DSO 14:53–4
Eddy, Corporal Joseph Teasdale 14:68
Eddy, Lance Corporal Edward 14:51
Eddy, Private W. 14:77
Errington, Private George 14:76
Errington, Private William 14:59–60
Gibson, Lieutenant Colonel Bertrand Dees, DSO 14:70–2
Gibson, Private Robert 14:62–3
Hall, Private Roger 14:58
Hartley, Corporal William 14:51–2
Herdman, Private Adam 14:53
Horne, Private Thomas 14:69
Laider, Sapper Joseph John 14:77
Loos 14:53–5
Lowe, Lance Corporal Arthur Lee 14:73
Lyons, Private Frederick Adam, Military Medal 14:77
Mewburn, Captain Simon Richard 14:56–7
Mews, Private Robert Malcolm 14:63–4
Normington, Gunner Thomas Isaac 14:66
Plant, Private R. Sidney 14:74
Ridley, Private Walter 14:61–2
Robson, Private John Edward 14:75
Rutherford, Private Thomas Allsop 14:58
Savage, Lieutenant Cuthbert Farrar 14:64–5
Smith, Private George William 14:66–7
Stokoe, Corporal Henry 14:59
Walton, Lieutenant George Pears 14:73–4
- acquittal rates 14:8–12
- Act of Supremacy 11:6
- Act of Uniformity 19:7–8, 20:53
- Act of Union 19:43
- acting in warlike manner 14:17
- Acton, lead smelting mills 25:18, 20, 21, 23
- Acton, Richard 6:5
- Acts of Settlement 4:21
- Addison, John 6:40–1, 42
- Adomnan 7:71, 75–6
- Adomnán, Abbot, on Battle of Denisesburna 27:60–1
- Ælfric's Colloquy* 22:8–9
- Ælfwald 15:26
- Aelred of Rievaulx 1:47, 13:4, 15:25, 22:57, 59, 23:8
- Aeneas Sylvius Piccolomini 13:54–5
- Æthelfrith 7:62, 81, 83
- Æthelfrith of Bernicia 27:57–8, 66
- Æthelred 5:6
- Æthelric, Bishop 5:17
- Æthelryth (Etheldreda) 1:46, 7:5, 8, 64, 79, 83;4, 92, 15:12, 22:7
- Æthelthryth 5:5
- Æthelwine, Bishop 5:17, 6:4, 23:6
- affearers/affeerors 2:48n, 6:22
- afternoon tea restrictions, World War I 26:35
- age distribution, Hexham district 10:67
- Agricola 7:6, 11, 14, 20
- agricultural workers, supply of 26:29–31
- agriculture 1:41–2
recession 26:14
- Ailred of Rievaulx 5:9, 13:37–9, 43–4
account of Eilaf's vision 13:39–40
defence of St Acca 13:46
links with Durham 13:47
- Ainsley, John 9:41

Index

- Ainsworth, Stewart 27:31
air photography 7:8, 52, 89
Airey, John, watch/clockmaker 16:17
Airscrew/JigWood 18:60
Airscrew Ltd 18:60
Airscrew-Weyroc
 building of factory 18:63–5
 company development 18:69–71
 development of factory 18:61–5
 early development 18:59–61
 economic problems and rescue 18:71–4
 effect on nearby businesses 18:65–9
 Egger takeover 18:74
 extension of factory 18:64–5
 fires 18:67, 69, 73
 first chipboard production, 1964 18:64illus
 housing for workers 18:61–2
 investment 18:73, 74
 labour disputes 18:70
 noise complaints 18:68
 opening 18:64
 plant showing open heaps 18:66illus
 pollution 18:65–9
 public concern 18:66–7
 redundancies 18:73
 sources of raw materials 18:65
 start of production 18:64
 Swedish Match takeover 18:69, 71
 technological changes 18:74
 upgrading 18:73
 water supply 18:62–3
Aisne 14:49, 69, 70
Ala Petriana 7:14
Alanheads (Allenheads), lead mines 1:40
Alberic, papal legate, visit to Hexham 22:62–3
Albion Terrace 4:9, 30
Alcund, Bishop 15:23, 24
Alcock, Leslie 3:11
Alcuin 5:7, 11
Aldermen 4:53
ale tasters 6:22
Alemouth Road 3:21, 21illus
Alemouth Road, no 2 20:71–2, 72, 73illus, 83–4
 plaque 20:85illus
Alexander, Dorothy, watch/clockmaker 16:22
Alexander, Jenny 23:5, 12, 18, 20
Alexander, Jos 25:42
Alexander, Joseph 4:52, 9:33, 34, 41
Alexander, William 1, watch/clockmaker 16:21–2
Alexander, William 2, watch/clockmaker 16:22
Alfred 5:6, 14, 15, 13:33
Alfred Westou 5:17–18, 15:23–4, 28
Allen, Henry 4:23
Allen, R. 7:13, 22
Allen, R.C. 27:25
Allendale 7:13, 14, 22, 74, 81
 Blackett's interests 25:7, 8–9
Allendale Commons, enclosure *see* Hexhamshire and
 Allendale Commons
Allendale, Lord 18:60, 64
Allendale papers 1:28
Allendale Road 5:30
Allendale, Viscount 20:71–5, 84
aller keepers 6:22
allers (alders), cutting 6:37, 38
Allerwash, burials 12:64
Allgood, Captain Bertram 14:49–51, 50illus
Allgood, Isabel 12:57, 58
Allgood mansion 5:27
Allgood, Sir Lancelot 3:21, 27:4
Allgood, Thomas 9:10, 18:46
Allotment Act, 1887 27:49
allotments 27:49–55
 allocation of 27:49–50
 building on 27:53
 Burswell Avenue 27:54
 Dene Park 27:53
 development of 27:49
 Fairfield 27:54
 food shortages 27:49
 land acquisition 27:49, 51, 52–3
 legislation 27:49, 51
 locations 27:49, 52–5
 map 27:50
 National Lottery Grant 27:52
 Prior's Flat 27:53–4
 Quatre Bras 27:51–2
 rents 27:51, 52
 rhubarb 27:51
 Round Close 27:53
 Shipfield 27:54
 Slaughter House Field 27:53
 War Allotments Committee (WAC) 27:51
 water supply 27:52
Almhouses 9:39
Alnmouth Turnpike 3:21, 21illus
Alnwick 12:5, 6, 23:23
Alston 25:18
Alston Herald 26:52
Alston Moor
 lead mining 1:40, 21:19, 25:18
 mineral rights 25:21–2
Alston Moor Historical Society 23:63
alstonite 19:56
altars, Roman 7:12, 15–16, 22, 89
Altogether Archaeology 23:37, 27:31
Amara 14:56
American War of Independence 21:56–7
-

Index

- Amiens 14:68, 72–3
Amos, Robert 11:34
An account of the early provosts of Hexham 22:61
An Account of the method of smelting lead ore as it is practised in the Northern part of England 25:17, 22–3
An Act to provide a Summary Remedy in Caes of Abuses of Trusts created for charitable purposes 9:14
An Articles, Rules and Orders to be Observed and kept by the Society of Shoemakers 15:37–45
An Historical Guide to Hexham and its Abbey 5:25
An History of the Memorable and Extraordinary Calamities of Margaret of Anjou, Queen of England 8:28
analytical chemists 10:56
Anderson, Elizabeth 4:17
Anderson, T. T. 20:6
Andrewes, Rev. Thomas 22:35, 44–5, 24:47, 53
 view of John Coatsworth 24:48–9
Andrews, Rev. Thomas 1:39
Andrews, Sue 23:59–62
Angel Inn, Corbridge, sundial 2:11
Anglezarke mine, Lancs 19:55, 58
Anglo-Saxon bishops, continuity of Church 22:60
Anglo-Saxon burials 12:67
Anglo-Saxon Chronicles 1:43, 44, 46, 5:8, 10
Anglo-Saxons 7:8, 12, 41, 43, 45, 49, 52, 57, 59–60, 62, 90, 22:6–11
 invasion 7:57, 61–3
Anick 6:4
Anick Grange Manor Court 18:44
animal skins, trading 8:7
animals, pasturing 8:6
animals, straying 6:28
Annales Rerum Anglicarum (William of Worcester) 24:28
annual fairs
 Haydon Bridge 25:67
 Hexham, in 1825 25:53
Ansdale, Jane 2:25, 27
anti-Catholicism 20:13–14
anti-slavery movement 18:10
Anti-Suffragist League 16:47
antiquarians 7:21–2, 87
Antiquaries, Society of (Newcastle) 7:68
Antonine Wall 7:15, 24, 26
Anzac Cove 15:77
Anzacs (Australian and New Zealand Troops) 15:65, 67–8, 70, 77
Apollo, dedications to 7:6, 15, 89
Apostles, medieval paintings, Hexham Abbey 21:28
Apperley Dene 7:15–16, 90
Apprentices' Charity 9:31, 34, 39
 apprisers 6:22
 approvers 14:12–13
 apprenticeships 1:40
 Aquitania 15:73
 Arbroath 23:26–7
 Archaeologia Aeliana 6:2, 23:5
 archaeology 2:2, 6–8, 10:3–11
 central Hexham 10:8–10
 excavations, 1990 1:14–19
 Hexham Abbey, 1993 3:4–7
 Hexham Bridge 10:8
 High Shield 10:8
 involving public 1:12
 Moot Hall 10:7
 Old Gaol 10:7
 possible Hexham fortifications 19:80–90
 protective legislation 19:80
 sites known in 1755 1:41
 underground research 10:10–11
 wells 10:8
 see also individual sites
 Archaeology of the National Park 23:40
 Archbishop, rights over Market Place 5:26
 Archbishop's Hall 5:22–5
 Archbishop's lordship, local economy in 14th and 15th centuries 13:59–60
 Archer, David 15:46
 Archer, Jack 27:7
 Archer, Thomas 2:46
 architectural materials 1:11
 Ardley farm, sale of wood 21:59–60
 Argos 10:9
 'Ariel' 8:44, 49
 Arminianism 20:63
 Armour, Samuel 9:23
 arms, requirement to bear 19:89
 Armstrong, Elizabeth (née Ord) 11:29
 beneficiaries of trust 21:56–8
 bequest of property 11:17
 bequests 11:26
 distant relations 21:59
 executors' accounts 21:63
 executors of will 21:55–6
 family 11:22
 Lady Close and Tinkler Close 21:63–4
 legacies 21:55, 59–62
 personal clothing, watch and household items 21:58
 personal estate 21:55
 posthumous settling of bills 21:59
 property 21:55
 proving of will 21:56
 relationship to Dorcas Errington 21:63–4
 second best clothing 21:59

Index

- statement from Mary Bell 11:21
terms of will 21:55
- Armstrong, Francis 6:40
- Armstrong, Henry 9:59
- Armstrong, John 4:18, 21:12
witness in Armstrong case 11:26
- Armstrong lands
attempted sale of freehold and copyhold 11:28–9
contested inheritance 11:17–31
failure of trust 11:27–8
lack of documentary evidence for case 11:20
map 11:24illus
will contested 11:18
- Armstrong, Margery 9:63, 65
- Armstrong, Mary 4:26
- Armstrong, Matthew 1:28, 6:25
- Armstrong, Michael 26:50, 53
- Armstrong, Sarah 4:23
- Armstrong, Thomas 8:48, 26:55
- Armstrong, William 2:44, 21:55
- Arnold, Matthew 9:29
- Arras 14:63
- arrests 14:6
- arrows, making 8:4
- arsenic, use of 24:51
- Arthur, King 22:5
- Arthur's Britain* 3:11
- articulated burials, Hexham Abbey 3:4–7
- artifacts, Market Place excavations 1:17
- ashpits 8:64–5
- assault 6:25, 38
- assessment for the maintenance of knights of the shire 25:63–4
- Assize Courts 6:42
- Association of Northumberland Local History Societies 2:1
war memorials project 1:9
- Association of Northumberland Local History Societies (ANLHS) 26:5–6
- Astley, Sir John 12:8
- Ataturk, Kemal 15:80
- Atkinson, Anne and William 1:31
- Atkinson, Elizabeth (m. Peter Mulcaster) 25:21–2
- Atkinson, George 2:42, 20:43
- Atkinson, J. B. 20:5
- Atkinson, J. E. 20:6
- Atkinson, Terry 9:72
- Attendance Officer 6:52
- attitudes to crime 14:3–5
- auction marts 10:36
- auctioneers 10:62
- Augustinian canons 5:24, 26, 6:4, 15:24–5, 29
- Augustinians
as corrupt 11:3
at Hexham 23:6, 8–9
need for reform 11:4–5
in north-east region 23:7
role in intellectual revival 22:58
- Austin canons 13:4
- authority, in medieval society 14:4
- auxiliary troops, Romans 7:11, 14, 29
- Axellodunum* 7:87–8
- Aydon Castle in the 1920s* 6:2
- Aydon, John 10:35
- Aydon Shields 21:4illus
Commission 21:12
conveyance 21:15
conveyance to Roger Widdrington 21:11
as copyhold or freehold 21:6–7
descent of estate 21:6
disputed ownership 21:3–19
injunction 21:12
location and extent 21:4
map 21:5
Ogle family ownership 21:6
ownership 21:6
as part of Widdrington's marriage settlement 21:13–14
as possible lead mining area 21:14
rent and value 21:6
rent to Manor of Hexham 21:7
- Aydon, sundials 2:12
- Ayle 25:18, 23
- Aynsley, John 18:36
- Azores, voyage to 20:23
- B Beach 15:73
- Back Lane Chapel 2:34
- Back Street 1:33–4, 5:27
- Bacon, George 25:7
- Bacon, Robert 2:46
- bailiffs 5:29, 6:20, 22, 14:7
- Bailleu 14:68
- Bainbridge, Beryl 9:81
- Baine, William, watch/clockmaker 16:19
- Baird, Private William, Military Medal 14:74–5
- Baitey, George 2:38
- Baitey, Thomas 2:40
- baiting 22:16
- Bakehouse Wall 10:4
- bakehouses 1:30
- baken laagte, meaning of 24:12
- Bakenlaagte 24:4–5
- bakers 10:46, 48
- Balden, John 20:80
- Ball, T. 8:10
- ballads 13:52, 21:20
- Ballot Act, 1872 6:50

Index

- Balmoral Hotel 10:50
Bamburgh 23:7, 27:61
banditry 14:15–17
Bangalore 14:76
Bank Head 9:6
bank workers 10:62
bankers 10:38
Bankhead Presbyterian Church 20:57–8
banks 10:39–40, 42
Bannockburn 25:68
Banwell, Elizabeth 6:32
Bapaume 14:68
Baptists 19:6, 20:65–8
 discrimination 11:20
Barclays Bank 10:39, 40
Barcombe Hill 7:13
Barfleur 23:59
bargains (contracts), metal mining 27:23–4, 24illus
barium chemicals 19:57–8
Barker, H.C. 6:48–9, 51
Barker, Matthew and James 26:50–1
Barker, William 2:45
Barlow, Rev. George 25:36, 42
Barmby, T. 27:27
Barnard, Lord 20:79
Barnatt, John 8:16
Barnett, Lily 9:51, 74
Barnfather, Thomas 8:44, 54
 as editor of *Hexham Courant* 8:57
Bartley, Julie 26:41
baryte 19:57–8
barytocalcite 19:56
Basire, Rev. Isaac 25:10
basket and broommakers 10:55
Basque Children's Committee 20:4, 6
Basque refugees 20:3–12
 arrival and dispersal 20:4–5
 Catholic Church homes 20:5
 opposition to hostels 20:11
 reactions to 20:5–6
 see also The Larches
bastles 8:14
 Haydon Bridge 25:69illus
Bates, Andy 22:27–8
Bates, Cadwallader 8:29
Bates, C.J. 25:64
Bates, George 23:64
Bates, Keith 16:25–6
Bates, Sir Loftus 10:27, 28, 30, 32, 27:9–10, 9illus
Bates, William 26:21, 25
Batey/Baty Terrace 4:7, 21
Batey, William 16:34
Bath, Joanna 24:51
Bath, William T. 26:51, 55–6
Bathurst, Ralph 24:22–3, 22illus, 24
bating 4:41
Battle Hill 2:17, 34, 5:25, 26, 27, 28, 10:41illus, 49–50
 doctors 10:50
 housing 8:64
 Primitive Methodism 2:25, 27
 sale of church 19:40
 United Presbyterian Church 19:39
Battle Hill Presbyterian Church 20:58–60, 59illus
Battle of Bakenlaagte 24:3–17
Battle of Denisesburna 27:57–73
 Adomnán on 27:60–1
 alliances 27:69
 armies' routes, map 27:63
 Bede on 27:57ff
 Cadwallon's route to 27:67
 Cadwallon's strategy 27:68–9
 Christian associations 27:58–60, 69
 continuing power struggles 27:66
 defensive strategy 27:61–2
 geography 27:61, 67
 location 27:59–60, 62, 64–5
 map 27:65
 Oswald's route to 27:67–8
 Oswald's strategy 27:67–9
 overview 27:57
 possible dates 27:58
 results of 27:69
 size of forces 27:65, 67
 topography 27:61–4, 67
Battle of Hatfield Chase 27:57
Battle of Heavenfield 1:45
Battle of Hedgeley Moor 24:27, 35
 troop numbers 24:33
Battle of Hexham 8:20–30, 11:3, 12:1–2, 24:27–38
 550th anniversary 24:27
 contemporary accounts 8:22
 contested location 24:28–38
 Montagu's victory 24:35–6
 possible sites 8:22–4, 23illus, 24:29illus, 37–8
 progress of battle 24:36
 scale of battle 24:35–6
 troop numbers 24:32, 37, 38
Battle of Humbledon Hill 13:52–3
Battle of Otterburn 13:52–3
Battle of the Milvian Bridge 27:60
Battle of Towton 12:3
Battle of Trafalgar 23:60
Baty, Isaac 17:52, 20:6
 corruption 17:54–6
 disqualification from public office 17:58
 monument 17:58–9
Baty, Isaac Jr 20:45
-

Index

- Baty, J.A. 10:27
Baty, Mr, solicitor 25:36
Baty, Private George 14:62
Baty, Thomas 2:38
Baudier, Michael 8:28
Bavington Hall 2:32
Baxter, Thomas 22:41
Bazentin 14:60
Beaucourt sur Ancre 14:74
Beaufort, Henry, Duke of Somerset 12:3, 24:27, 29, 37
 defence of Hexham 24:31–2
 execution 24:27illus
 portrait 24:31illus
Beaufront 5:34
Beaufront Castle, ice-house 24:71, 71illus, 73
Beaumont, Colonel 22:31
Beaumont, Diana 22:31, 24:56, 26:20, 23–6, 25illus
 death 25:27
 letter from Martin Morrison 25:25
Beaumont-Hamel 14:59
Beaumont, Judge 20:19
Beaumont Street 2:2, 34, 3:4, 5:25, 10:3, 13:84
 development 13:78, 80, 82–4, 26:13
 excavations, 1990 1:15, 17
 Primitive Central Methodist Church 19:41
Beaumont Street flood 26:61
Beaumont, Thomas, documents 24:55illus
Beaumont, Thomas Richard 24:56, 57, 58–9, 61–3
 family concerns 24:63
 need for money 24:63
Beaumont, Thomas Wentworth, WB Lead 25:27
Beaumont, Thomas Wentworth M.P. 26:19, 20, 25illus
 engagement scandal 26:24–5
Beaumont, T.W. 12:16, 17:42
Beaumont, W.B. 9:15, 35, 10:39, 11:60
Beaumont, W.C.B. 11:49, 58, 60, 12:30
Beaumont, Wentworth 20:45
Beaumont, Wentworth Blackett 8:33–4, 16:31, 33
Beaumont, Wentworth Blackett, M.P. 26:13, 51
Beaumont, William Blackett 12:22, 29, 13:12, 85
 development of Abbey Grounds 13:82–3
 preservation of Lady Chapel 13:72–3
 Town Hall 13:84
Beckensall On-line Archive 23:43
Beckensall, Stan 2:4–5, 3:3, 4, 8:1, 10:2, 12:1, 22:71–3, 23:42, 43, 26:11
Beckett, Andy 26:67
Bede 3:9, 5:5, 7, 7:5, 8, 59, 65–6, 69, 76, 79–80, 83, 13:45, 15:11, 23, 22:6, 8, 27:57ff
 Ecclesiastical History of the English People 1:44, 46–7
 as source for history writers 22:57–9
Bedlington Colliery 27:5
Bee Hive 10:45
Beech Hill 11:44
beggars 2:39
Beilby, Ralph 16:25
Beilby, William 16:25
Bell, Billy 27:10
Bell, Cuthbert 4:17
Bell, D. 25:53
Bell family 1:38, 2:14–15, 20, 22
 leatherworking 22:17–18
Bell, George Hogarth 4:45, 11:53
Bell, Henry 4:45, 47, 22:25
Bell, John 2:42, 44, 4:17, 18, 12:16–17, 21:55, 22:32, 33, 24:56, 58, 59, 26:21, 23, 25, 26
Bell, John 1, watch/clockmaker 16:16
Bell, John 2, watch/clockmaker 16:16
Bell, Joseph 18:35
Bell, Joseph, carpenter 6:42
Bell, Joseph, farmer 12:57
Bell, Joseph, tanner 2:42
Bell, Joseph, watch/clockmaker 16:16
Bell, Lance-Corporal 24:10
Bell, Mary
 knowledge of Ord/Errington families 11:23
 witness for Richard Errington 11:20–2
Bell, Matthew 10:46
Bell, Michael 26:20, 22
Bell, Olive 9:65, 71
Bell, Peter 9:3
Bell, Richard 4:16
Bell, Robert 9:5, 18:35, 54
Bell, Sarah Ann 10:46
Bell, Stuart 18:72
Bell, Thomas 2:47, 26:26
Bell, Thomas Hodgson, watch/clockmaker 16:16
Bell, William, watch/clockmaker 16:16
Bellerophon 23:60–1
bellmen 6:23
bells, Hexham Abbey 1:38–9
Belsay, Primitive Methodists 12:41
Beltingham conversation 22:55–6, 55illus
Benedictines 5:24
 at Hexham 23:6
Benet, Thomas 14:11
Benjamin, Mark 16:2, 20:3–12, 26:7
Benjamin, Natalia 20:3–12
Benson, George Elliott 10:51, 24:3–17
 in battle 24:7–12, 13–17
 burial 24:12
 fatal injury 24:9
 as hero 24:5
 injury 24:3–4, 8
 inscription 24:4
-

Index

- memorial statue 24:3, 3illus, 7
place of death 24:4–5
sculpting of statue 24:5–7
tactics 24:13
transfer of command 24:11
- Benson, Mary 10:46
Benson, Rachel 4:26
Benson, T. W. 10:51
Benson, William Jr 24:5
Benson, William Sr 24:5
Beresford, Maurice 25:68
Bernaccia *see* Bernicia
Berneich *see* Bernicia
Bernicia 7:8, 57, 59–64, 76, 79, 83, 85, 27:57
Besent, John 20:84
Bethume 14:69
betting 27:11
Bewick, John 15:49–50
Bibby, Jane 18:22
Bicknell, Claud 20:48
Bidson, Jean 26:6
Bidwell, P. 7:6, 56, 88
Biggs Wright, Andrew 21:40
Biggs Wright, Arthur 23:10
Binchester 7:32–3
Bingfield
administration of canons of Hexham 6:7–13
bercary 6:7
canons' land leased to Henry Errington 6:12
chapel of ease 6:14–15
contested ownership 6:5
duties of tenants 6:6–7
farmland 6:7
lack of free tenants 6:12
lease of brewery 6:9
lease of water mill 6:9
leases, 1379 6:7–8
map 6:8
mill 6:10
organisation of land 6:13
origin 6:3
origins of residents 6:11
ownership 6:3–6
ownership of secular part 6:5–6
pasture rights 6:7–8
physical structure 6:13
population 14th century 6:11
reorganisation 6:12–13
sequestration of lands 6:6
sources for study 6:3
tenants 6:6–7, 9–12
village structure 6:14
'waste' land 6:12
- bingo hall 10:31, 26:15
- Bingtale contracts 27:24
Bircham, Lieutenant 24:10
Bird, Sally 16:2
Birdoswald 1:4, 7:7, 29–37, 61
Birkbeck, George 12:15
Birky 5:34
Birley, E 27:44
Bishop Rigg 7:48
Bishopfield, lead mill 25:5–6
Bishops, medieval paintings, Hexham Abbey 21:29–31
Black Book 18:29
Black Book of Hexham 3:13, 6:3
Black Bull, Hexham 21:61
Black Bull Inn 27:4
Black Death 5:35, 6:9, 11, 13:14, 21:8–9
Blackburn, Robert 9:49, 61, 70
Blacket, Sir Edward 1:39
Blacket, Sir Walter 1:39, 40
Blacket, Sir William 1:39
Blackett and Son, builders 9:42
Blackett, Edward 25:6
Blackett family 2:36
Blackett, John 25:14
Blackett, John Erasmus 22:32, 33, 24:59–60, 62
Blackett, Michael (1652–83) 25:10–11, 12, 14
Blackett Mines 21:59
Blackett, Sir Thomas 24:56
Blackett, Sir Walter 18:51, 21:55, 25:3
Blackett, Sir Walter Calverley 3:21, 22–3, 26
Blackett, Sir William 18:46, 49
Blackett, Sir William (1621–80) 25:3–16
Allendale purchase 25:8–9
career 25:4–5
Dukesfield purchase 25:6–7, 7–8
expansion of business 25:10–11
extends business interests 25:14
extends mining activities 25:7–8
industrial legacy and influence 25:15–16
lead mining 25:5
lead production 25:11–12
portrait 25:4illus
Wallington purchase 25:9
in Weardale 25:10
Winlaton purchase 25:13
Blackett, Sir William (son) 25:9, 10, 14
Blackett, Walter Calverley 25:24
letter from Henry Richmond 25:24
Blackhall mill 25:6
Blacklaw Cross 16:8
Blacklock, Anne 18:14
blacksmiths 10:38, 46, 62
Blagill mill 25:26
Blain, Private Robert 14:69
-

Index

- Blair, Peter Hunter 3:10
Blakey Cowing, Thomas 26:43–4
Blakey, Robert 25:45
Bland, Gladys May 18:23
Blandford, Thomas 10:38
Blaydon, WB Lead 25:24, 25–7
Blaydon House 25:26
Blenkinsopp, Gabriel 9:3
Blenkinsopp, Mr 21:17
Blucher 14:69
Board of Agriculture 26:30
Board of Education 9:56
Board of Health 8:46–8, 26:13
 cartoon 8:47
 Hexham Courant 8:45–52
 reports on poor housing 8:63–4
Board of Trade 26:29
boarding houses 10:59
Bodley, G.F. 11:56
Boer troopers 24:8illus
Boer War 24:9illus
 graves 24:17illus
 looting 24:10
 memorials 24:18–19illus
 see also Benson, George Elliott
Bog Close, purchase by Heron 20:41
Bolden, John 20:79
Boldon Book 5:33, 25:45
Bolton 23:7
Bombay Castle 23:59
Bondgate 5:28
bondmen 6:10–12
Bone Street 5:28
bones, Market Place excavations 1:16–17, 16illus
book reviews
 A Biographical Dictionary of Dark Age Britain: England, Scotland and Wales, c500-c1050 3:10
 The Desperate Faction? The Jacobites of North-East England 1688-1745 5:2–3
 The Earliest English Kings 3:10
 The Heart of All England: Hexham's Story in Original Documents 16:61–4
 The Kingdom of Northumbria 3:11
 Kings and Kingdoms of Early Anglo-Saxon England 3:10
 Northanhymbre Saga: The History of the Anglo-Saxon Kings of Northumbria 3:10–11
 Prehistoric Rock Motifs of Northumberland Volume 2: Beanley to the Tyne 3:3
 Rome, Britain and the Anglo-Saxons 3:10
 On the Trail of the Legions 5:3
books, sharing and copying 22:58–9
Bootland, Robert 12:57
Border Counties Railway Bridge 3:38
Border History (Middle March) Museum 1:10
Border Marches (map) 20:15
border raids 22:13, 23:4, 9, 25:68–9
border warfare, later middle ages 13:1, 50–65
borderers, distrust of 20:17
borders, ending of frontier 20:25–30
borders, lawlessness 11:3
Borough Books 2:36, 6:20, 21, 41
Borough Court 2:36–47
 constables 2:41, 46
 jury 2:37, 47
 market keepers 2:38
 officers 2:39
 scavengers 2:37–8
 twenty four 2:37
borough jury 6:21
borough status 6:17
Botha, Commandant-General Louis 24:15
Boulton, Matthew 19:55
boundary riding, Hexhamshire and Allendale Commons 24:57–8, 59, 63
Bourne, Hugh 2:26
Bow Chapel, Haltwhistle 2:33
Bowery, Robert 15:50
Bowes, Lady 18:48
Bowett, Archbishop 13:14
Bowker, George 9:21–2, 23, 29
Bowlingalley Hill 8:24
 as site of Battle of Hexham 24:37
Bowran, Rev. John G. 12:2, 34–42, 35illus, 19:42
 biography 12:34
 formation of new trust 12:37
 Hexham Circuit 12:40–2
 illness and death of wife 12:36
 move to Hexham 12:36
 move to Stockton-on-Tees 12:42
 plans for new chapel 12:36–7, 39
 raising funds for new chapel 12:39–40
 re-marriage 12:42
Bowyer, Phil 23:37–57
Boyd, Charles 10:49
Boyd, Henry 15:49
Boyle, Captain 24:11, 16
Bradbury, Mr 19:16
Bradley, Christopher 11:1
Bradley, George 8:38
Brampton workhouse 20:5
Brandling, Robert 26:19, 20–2
bread
 poster 26:34illus
 World War I 26:34
breweries 10:42
brewers, complaints against 2:40
Brian the Green Man 22:73illus
-

Index

- bricklayers **10:59**
brickmaking **2:15**
bricks **2:15**
brickwork, High Shield **2:22**
Briddon, Jean **1:3, 7–8**
bridges **7:18, 21–3, 25–7**
 abutments **7:26, 42**
 Bywell **7:23**
 Chesters **7:25–7**
 Corbridge **7:26–7**
 dating **7:26**
 Roman **7:42**
 Willowford **7:25**
Brief Latin Chronicle **24:35, 37**
Brigantes **7:5, 13, 20, 93**
Brigg, Rev. Julius **25:34–5**
Briggs, James **25:7**
Brigomaglos (inscription) **7:7, 33**
Brinkburn Abbey **23:7, 23–4, 25illus**
Britain, Roman **7:11, 20**
British Archaeological Association **23:5**
British Empire Exhibition **20:78**
British Expeditionary Force **14:49**
British Match Corporation **18:60, 71**
British Museum **2:2**
British Sundial Society **2:12**
Broad Way **7:74, 81, 84**
Broadwood, Thomas **24:49–50**
Brodie, James **4:45**
Brogdon family **4:47**
Bronze Age **7:13**
 leatherworking **22:4–5**
bronze daggers **12:62illus**
brooches **7:59, 62**
Brooks, Fred W., architect **25:36–7**
Brooks, Jack **9:63, 69, 70**
Brookside **4:21**
Broomhouse Common **7:10, 14**
'Brotherhood' **10:25**
Brougham **7:61**
Brown, Abraham **9:10**
Brown, C.C. **9:77**
Brown, Douglas Clifton **26:62**
Brown, George **3:23, 26, 27**
Brown, Janet **1:4**
Brown, Private Robert Middleton **14:67**
Brown, W. **23:23**
Browne, Isabel **24:50, 51, 52**
Browne, Robert **20:60–1**
Browne, Sir William Augustus **22:50–1**
Bruce, J. Collingwood **7:88**
Bruce, Robert **25:68**
Bryce Commission on Secondary Education **9:34**
Buck brothers, sketch 1728 **19:82illus**
Bucquoy **14:74**
Budget, 1915 **26:30**
Building Act 1844 **5:41**
building boom, 1880-1910 **5:39**
building plans, deposition **5:41–2**
building trades, demand for workers **4:23**
bull baiting **6:35**
Bull Bank Chapel, Primitive Methodism **2:28, 33**
Bully Grenay **14:64–5**
Bulman, Thomas **13:84**
burgages, Haydon Bridge **25:67–8**
burial cairns **23:43, 45, 52–3**
burial customs **7:58–9, 61–2, 12:65**
burial ground, excavations **1:16–17, 16illus**
burial records **12:51–2**
 occupations **12:54–6, 55illus**
 patterns of mortality **12:52–4**
burials **10:3–7**
 Hexham, 1598 **21:8**
 Tyne Valley **12:1, 60–72**
Burin family **10:60**
Burke, John **2:2**
Burl, Aubrey **23:43**
Burleigh, Catherine Goslin **22:43, 44–7, 48**
Burleigh, Elizabeth **22:46**
Burleigh family
 family tree **22:37**
 and Pearson family **22:36–43**
Burleigh, George **22:43, 45–6, 50**
Burleigh, Henry **22:43, 46, 50**
Burleigh, Hercules **22:35–51**
 appropriates children's legacies **22:43**
 army career **22:38, 39, 41, 42**
 behaviour **22:45–6**
 in Belfast **22:42**
 biography **22:35**
 character **22:41, 45–6**
 children **22:41, 42**
 Court of Chancery **22:47–50**
 in Derry **22:39**
 estate settlement **22:48–9**
 excommunication **22:44**
 family background **22:36**
 family disputes **22:45–6, 49–50**
 Hexham property **22:41–2**
 Irish estate **22:41**
 Irish family **22:35**
 at Killeavy **22:42**
 land disputes with neighbours **22:39–41**
 in Lisburn **22:41**
 mortgages **22:49**
 Pearson and Burleigh property **22:40map**
 at Prerogative Court **22:44–5**
 trust for children **22:41–3, 46–8, 49–50**

Index

- will 22:47–50
- Burleigh, John 22:43, 46, 50
- Burleigh, Margaret (nee Pearson) 22:38, 39, 41, 42
- Burleigh, Mary 22:42–3
- Burleigh, William (I) 22:37
- Burleigh, William (II) 22:37
- Burleigh, William (III) 22:47–8, 49–50
- Burn Brae House 2:15, 22–3
- Burn, Henry 10:38
- Burn, James 4:50
- burns, confluence of 22:7
- burns, contamination 4:16
- Burnside 4:4
- Burntshieldhaugh Hush 21:14
- Burswell Avenue 27:54
- Burswell House Estate, planning applications 5:45
- Burt, R. 27:28
- bus station 10:50
- Busby, George 9:10–13
- Bush Inn 24:44
- Bushby, Christopher 10:38
- businesses 10:72
- St Mary's Chare 1:31, 34
- butchers 10:48, 14:24–5
- disposal of waste 2:38
- Butchers' Hall, Newcastle, Primitive Methodism 2:25
- Butler Act 9:46
- Butler (Border) Library 2:2, 3:2
- Butler, Hugh 9:48–9, 56, 72
- Butler, John 25:6
- Butler, Josephine 21:43
- Butte de l'Edmond 14:72
- bye-election, 1878 17:48–51
- Byland Abbey 23:12
- Bywell 7:22–3, 61–2, 63
- bridges 7:23
- medieval burials 12:69
- medieval grave slabs 12:70illus
- Bywell Castle 8:24
- C Beach 15:73
- cabinet-makers 10:46
- Cackett and Burns-Dick (architects) 12:36–7, 19:42
- Cadbury Castle 7:31–2, 35–7
- Cadwallon 27:57–8, 61–2, 64–5
- character 27:68
- in Northumbria 27:66
- Oswald's strategy 27:67–9
- route to Denisesburna 27:67
- Cadwallon (Cadwalla) 7:65–6, 68–72, 74, 76–7, 79–81, 83–5
- Caedmon 22:8
- cairns 23:53
- see also* burial cairns
- Calamy, Edmund 19:8, 9
- Calixtus II 23:6
- Callaghan, Christopher 4:23
- Calvin, John 19:5
- Calvinism 19:6
- Cambo 2:17
- Cambrai 14:75
- Cambridge, Eric 6:2, 23:5, 8
- Cambridge University 20:35
- Camel* 23:60
- Camp Meetings, Primitive Methodism 2:28
- Campbell, Rev John 22:43
- Canal du Nord 14:75
- cannabis 13:54
- Canning, Peter and Barbara 20:48
- Canon Walter 3:7
- canon's dormitory 10:4
- Cantscaul 1:45, 5:5, 7:76, 84, 15:18
- capitalism 27:25
- Capons Cleugh Mine 23:64
- card playing 6:28
- Carden, Sir Sackville 15:64
- Careers Advisory Service 9:81
- careers, length 4:23–4, 26
- Carelgate 7:21, 42, 44, 48–9, 52
- Carey, Henry, 1st Lord Hunsdon 20:17–18, 17illus
- Carey, Sir Robert 20:23, 24, 24illus, 30, 21:10–11, 15
- Carham 23:7
- Caris, Alan, watch and clockmaker 16:24
- Caris, Gordon, watch and clockmaker 16:24
- Caris, Hugh Lloyd, watch and clockmaker 16:24
- Caris, John Dove, watch and clockmaker 16:23, 23illus
- Caris, Stanley, watch and clockmaker 16:24
- Carlisle 7:11, 14, 20–1, 24, 34, 42, 61, 64, 81
- church-building 23:8
- Carlisle, Bishop of, letter to Wolsey 22:13
- Carnaby, John, watch/clockmaker 16:19
- Carnaby, Reginald 23:10
- Carnaby, Sir Reynold 5:24, 11:10, 11–12, 13:11
- grant of Priory buildings and property 11:12–13
- Carnaby, William 11:10–11
- carpenters 10:59
- carpenter's marks, High Shield 2:18–19
- Carr, Benoni 4:18
- Carr, Brian and Christine 26:66–7
- Carr, Elizabeth 26:23
- Carr family 18:54
- Carr family, as bailiffs 6:20
- Carr, Jacob 24:47–54
- biography 24:47
- illness and death 24:48, 51
- imprisonment 24:47
- Carr, John 2:42, 20:40

Index

- Carr, Joseph, watch/clockmaker 16:17
Carr, Margaret 24:47
 acquittal 24:53
 adultery 24:49
 allegation of murder 24:49–50
 alleged attempts to get rid of Mary Hawkworth 24:52
 attempts to buy Rattenbread 24:50, 51
 children 24:53–4
 imprisonment 24:51
 investigation 24:51–3
 poisoned pancakes 24:50–1
 purchase of opium 24:49–50
 remarriage 24:48
 trial 24:53
Carr, Mathew 2:45
Carr, Richard 1:28, 9:3
 deeds 1:29illus
Carr, William 1:28, 9:13, 14
carriage, prices 1:41
Carruthers, David 10:43
carte de visite (CDV) 19:45–7, 46illus, 48illus, 49illus
Carte, Thomas 8:28
Carthusians 11:7
Cartington estate 21:13
 trustees of marriage settlement 21:14–15
cartoons 21:39, 53, 64, 22:29, 23:32, 35, 71, 24:25, 39, 46, 54, 64, 75, 25:16, 31, 50, 57, 75, 27:30, 47, 55, 71
 archaeology 19:90
 elections 17:61illus
 HLHS 26:12
 printing 26:59
 Puritanism 19:37illus
 Queen's Hall 26:16
 rationing 26:38
 war 26:46
cartwrights 10:46
Caryhaghe, Nicholas 14:16–17
cashiers 10:62
castles and fortalices, map 13:57illus
Catherall, Elizabeth 8:40illus
Catherall, J and Co 26:50, 51–2
Catherall, John 8:35–6
Catherall, Joseph 6:47–8, 50, 8:1, 40illus, 12:20, 18:22, 26:51, 61, 62, 66
 Board of Health 8:45–52
 in Bristol 8:39
 campaign for improved sanitation 8:46–52
 career and reputation 8:58–61
 death 8:57
 family background 8:35–6
 family life 8:55–8
 final years at *Hexham Courant* 8:52–5
 funeral 8:58
 health 8:41, 52, 55, 57
 homes 8:55–7
 influence of Methodism 8:60
 marriage 8:41
 Methodism 8:36–7
 move to Hexham 8:41–2
 at *Newcastle Chronicle* 8:36
 Salvation Army 8:58
 United Methodist Free Church 8:44
 will 8:57
 see also Hexham Courant
Catherall, Richard 8:44
Catholic churches 1:41
Catholic uprising 22:36
Catholicism 21:10
 Northumberland 20:30–6
Catholics
 as bailiffs 6:20
 School Board (Hexham) 6:48
Catholics, persecution 21:16
Cathrall, Thomas Nield 8:38, 39
Cathrall, William 8:38
Catless Farm 23:50
Catterick (Catraeth) 7:8, 18, 59, 62, 81, 82
cattle, Iron Age 22:5
cattle drovers 10:59
Cattle Market 10:35, 36, 47illus
cattle market, Hexham, in 1825 25:53
Cattle Mart 5:3
Causeway House 25:46
cavilling 27:25
Cecil, Robert, Earl of Salisbury 20:28, 30–1
Cecil, Sir Robert 20:13, 21:11
Cecil, William, Lord Burghley 20:18, 19, 20–1, 20illus, 23
census, 1831 14:29
census area boundary 10:54
census districts, map 10:57
census enumerators 10:54
census information, housing 8:63
census records 10:1–2, 43
 age distribution 10:67
 comparability 10:53–4
 economic and social trends 10:60
 gendered occupations 10:62–3
 housing 10:73
 new housing 10:62
 occupations 10:54–5, 68–71, 74
 overview 10:65–6
 places of birth 10:63–4, 75
 population 10:73
 population density 10:76
 population structure 10:54–5
-

- as sources of information 10:53
wealth 10:61
- census returns
1851 and 1891 10:53–66
1871 4:24–5illus
availability 4:21
Cockshaw 4:21–6
development 4:21
St Mary's Chare 1:31
young people 4:26
- Centaur* 23:59
- Central Church 1:36, 2:34
- central Hexham, archaeology 10:8–10
- Centre Marceau 14:70
- cereal prices, World War I 26:29
- Chadwick, Canon George Bancroft 16:35
- Chancery Courts 6:39
- chapel of St Etheldreda 23:16
- Chapel of St Mary and St Katherine, Haydon Bridge 25:66
- chapels of ease 1:40, 6:14–15, 25:59
- chapels, Primitive Methodism 2:33–5, 35illus
- Chapman, Henry 20:25
- Chapman, John 2:13
- Chapman, Vera 24:75
- charity
changing attitudes 13:15
misuse of 9:28
- Charity Commissioners 9:16, 31–2, 35, 39
- Charles-Edwards, T.M. 27:66
- Charles II 19:7, 8, 20:53–4, 24:25
- Charlesworth, Dorothy 8:22, 24, 24:28, 29, 31, 33
- Charleton, Edward 9:14
- Charlton, Cuthbert 11:11
- Charlton, Edward 11:11, 21:59
- Charlton, George 11:34
- Charlton, Joan 1:4
- Charlton, Margaret 10:49
- Charlton, Morton 16:59–60
- Charlton, Private George 14:53
- Charlton, Private Robert Henry 14:61
- Chastellain, Georges 8:27
- Chatt family 18:54
- Cheesebrough, Thomas 26:49, 52
- Chelsea pensioner 10:46
- Chemin des dames 14:69
- chemist 10:38
- chert 8:4
- Chester-le-Street 23:23
setting up of see 5:13–14
- Chesterholm *see* Vindolanda
- Chesters 7:7, 12, 16, 25–8, 88
bridges 7:25–7
- Chetwynd, George 18:64
- Cheviots, lynchets (cultivation terraces) 8:16
- Chichester Cathedral 23:14
- Chicken Close 4:17, 18
- children, as agricultural labour 26:30
- children, working in mines 4:26
- Childrens' Encyclopaedia* 8:20
- Chings confectioners 24:42–3, 44
- choir screen, Hexham Abbey 21:32illus
medieval paintings 21:30–1
- cholera 12:1
1853 outbreak 12:45–50
causes and symptoms 12:45
pandemics 12:45
precautions against 12:46, 47
- Chollerton, sundials 2:12
- Chorlton, Roy 27:8
- Christ after being scourged* 21:24illus
- Christ brought to judgement* 21:35illus
- Christianity 7:7–8, 34, 57–8, 61–3, 65, 76, 82
and paganism 22:72
- Chronicle of John of Worcester 5:8
- Chronicle of Lanercost* 23:4, 9
- Chronicle of Melrose 5:8
- Chronicle of the Monastery of Durham* 5:9, 15, 16
- Chronicle of the union of the two noble and illustrious families of Lancastre and Yorke* 8:28
- Church
in Anglo Saxon Hexham 22:7–8
divisions within 19:19–20
persecution of 5:11
political involvement 5:11
relationship of Durham and Hexham 5:14–15
role in local government 6:39–40
social teaching 14:10–11
valuation of wealth 11:6–7
- church-building 23:8–9
- Church Building Act, 1818 13:75
- church history, 7th and 8th centuries 5:6
- churches 7:34, 63, 10:50–1
Corbridge 7:12–13, 51
Heavenfield, St Oswald 7:12, 65–9, 73
Hexham 7:27, 52, 83, 19:38–44
objection to picture palace 10:21–2
robberies from 14:18
role in education 18:8
- Churchill, Winston 8:30, 15:64
- churchwardens 6:40
- cinemas 10:1, 17–33
in the Abbey Institute 10:26
building proposal 10:25–6
licensing 10:27–8
popularity 10:25
sharing films 10:33
Sunday evenings 10:27

Index

- talkies 10:28, 29
circulating library, Hexham, in 1825 25:53
cists 7:13, 59, 68, 12:62illus, 63, 64
Civic Society 26:6
Civil, John 12:40, 19:42
civil war, threat of 19:27
Civil, William 4:12, 50
Clark, Henry 20:72–4, 72illus, 78
Clark, John 2:46
Clark, Matthew 20:73
Clarke, Kaye (nee Welch) 18:22
Clarke, Philip 18:22
Clarke, Rev. Robert 26:20–1
 attack on 26:22–3
class disparity 10:62
classical Greek medicine 13:4
Clavering family 18:51
Clavering, Sir John 20:36
Clavering, Sir Thomas 22:50
Clayton, Joyce 18:23
Clayton, N.G. 17:52, 56, 57
Clayton, Richard 17:56–7
clerks 10:62
Clibburn, Mr 21:17
Clifton Brown, Col D. 20:80
clock and watchmakers 16:12–26
clockmakers 16:2
clog-closers 10:46
Clone, Roger de 13:15
Close, Margaret 4:23
Clowes, William 2:26
Clutterbuck, John 18:49
coach and cart builders 10:61
Coach and Horses Inn 10:42
coaches 10:45
coachmen 10:61
coal industry 18:40
coal mines 1:42
coal mining
 cavilling 27:25
 labour organisation 27:23
 Stublick Colliery 27:33–4
Coalcleugh, lead mines 1:40
Coanwood 23:7
Coastlet Row 1:31
Coastley 21:7
Coastley Row 5:28, 30
Coatsworth, John 24:48
 allegation of murder 24:49–50
 charges against 24:48–50
 excommunication 24:48
 later life 24:53–4
Coatsworth, Margaret *see* Carr, Margaret
Cobbett, William 8:37, 24:72, 74
cockfighting 27:4
Cockshaw 5:26, 28
 census records 4:21–6
 chimneys 4:17
 confluence of streams 22:7
 contamination of burns 4:16
 drainage 4:31
 early history 4:16–18
 Free Methodists 4:19
 hedge maintenance 4:17
 industry 4:53–4
 see also leather manufacture
 location 4:2
 mapping development 4:28–9
 maps 4:28–9
 Methodism 4:19–20
 Methodist Chapels 4:19illus, 20illus
 no 9 4:26–7, 27plan
 overcrowding 4:22, 31
 paving 4:17, 31
 piggeries 4:30
 places of worship 4:18–20
 plan 4:3plan
 Priest's House 2:19
 privies 4:30
 public health 4:30–3
 public houses 4:11
 public order regulations 4:16–17
 recollections 4:54
 research 3:1
 Roman Catholic chapel 4:20illus
 Roman Catholics 4:18–19
 styles of construction 4:4–11
 tanners 4:17–18
 tar well 4:30
 underground research 10:11
 water supply 4:30
Cockshaw area survey 26:11
Cockshaw Burn 4:30, 5:23, 28
Cockshaw Court 4:7
Cockshaw Foundry 15:57
Cockshaw House 4:6
Cockshaw Iron Works 4:53
 see also Cockshaw Foundry
Cockshaw Loaning 4:30
Cockshaw study, sources of information 4:56
Cockshaw Terrace 4:37illus
 demolition 4:38illus
Codden coal mine 5:34
Coeing, Nicholas 6:28
coffee, duty on 26:30
Cokeshou (Cockshaw) 5:26
Cold Store 5:46–8
 construction 5:46–7
-

Index

- decommissioning 5:48
radio communications centre 5:47
Regional Government Headquarters 5:47–8
Coldingham Priory 23:14, 15illus, 18
Coldstream, Nicola 23:23
Collan, Robert 14:12–13
Collan, Tein 5:16
Collingwood, Cuthbert 21:56, 23:60
Collingwood, R.G. 7:88
Collins, James 10:45
Colman, George 8:20, 22, 25
Colman's Furniture Stores 1:36
Colstan, Robert 6:8, 9
Comenius, Jan 24:22
commissioners
in Hexham 11:8
suppression of monasteries 11:7
Commissioners of Greenwich Hospital 21:41–2
Common, Emma Jane 1:22
common herds 2:47n
Common-keepers 2:40, 6:37
common land, enclosure 2:44, 48n
commons, encroachment 6:36–7
communications, history of 1:11
Community Church 10:51
Community of St Cuthbert 13:33–4, 15:27
wanderings 5:13–14, 18
commuters 10:58
companies (guilds), regulations 14:30–1
Company of Skinners and Glovers *see* Skinners and
Glovers Guild
comprehensive education 9:83–6
computers, printing 26:65
Comyn, Richard 5:4
Comyn's Cross 16:4
confectioners 10:48
conference on secondary education 9:39
conferences, 'Hexham before Wilfrid' 26:8
Congregational Church 10:50, 19:41
Congregationalists 19:6, 20:51, 60–5
chapels 20:60–1
decline 20:63
early history 20:60–1
Conkleton, Gunner J.W. 14:77
Conkleton, Mary Ann 10:43
Conkleton, Ralph J. 9:33, 34
Conray, James 4:23
Conscientious Objectors 26:42
conscription 26:42
consecration of first Bishop 1:43
conservation area 3:2
Consett Iron Company 27:5
Consistory Court, rebuilding of Abbey nave 11:65–7
Consistory Courts 6:39
constables 2:41, 46, 6:21–2
Constantine 27:60
contagious diseases 1:33–4
contract theory 27:28
Contra 14:76
Conventicle Act 19:8
conviction rates 14:8–12
Cook-Allgood feud 27:4
Cook, John 2:42, 43
shoemaker 2:40
watch/clockmaker 16:19
Cook, John and Ann 27:4
Cook, Robert 6:51, 8:37
Cook, William 10:36
Cooke, John, leatherworking 22:18
Cooke, William M. 26:52
Cooksley, P.J. 18:61
Coombes, Charlie 16:2
obituary 17:11
Coombes, L.C. 25:59–70
Coombes, Leslie 26:6, 9
Cooper, Margaret Elizabeth 17:46
Cooper, Rev. Henry T. 8:67
coopers 10:42
coping stones 2:17
Copy Corner 26:65
copyhold tenure 4:26
copyholders 1:39–40
Acomb 5:33
Cor Burn 7:42, 44, 47–9
Corbet, Thomas the elder 15:49
Corbett, Joseph 9:51
Corbridge 7:6–7, 11–14, 16, 19, 21–4, 26–8, 32, 40–7,
49, 55, 59, 64, 77, 89–90
Armstrong's map 7:46–7
bridges 1:41, 7:26–7, 51
churches 7:12–13, 51
Croft House, well 2:8
enclosure 18:41–2
excavations 7:88, 15:2
Fryer's maps 7:46–8
importance 7:45, 55
islands 7:43–53
lynchets (cultivation terraces) 8:16
Market Place Chapel 2:33
mill 7:40–2, 48–9
Primitive Methodists 12:41
prosperity 5:24
Roman bridge 7:26–7, 40–1, 47, 52, 55, 15:3–10
Roman Fort 22:6
Roman road *see* Roman road, Corbridge
Roman site 7:6, 42, 90
sundials 2:11–12
town 7:42
-

Index

- Wars of the Roses 8:24
watermills 7:27, 40–1, 43–4, 52–5
- Corbridge Bridge 25:15photo, 67
rebuilding 25:15–16
- Corbridge Road 5:30
- Corbygates 27:39
- Corchester (Colchester) Fields 7:42, 48–52
- cordwainers 14:30
- Cordwainers Society, mutual assistance 14:33
- Corfe, Sheila 26:7
- Corfe, T. 27:57, 68
- Corfe, Tom 2:3, 5:5, 8:1, 12:2, 13:1, 16:61–4, 24:29–30, 37–8, 26:7, 7illus, 8, 9, 40
obituary 17:3–7
- Corionototae* 7:5, 89
- Corn Exchange 26:13, 14
development 13:78, 80, 82–4
film screenings 10:17
- corn, trade regulation 6:34–5
- Cornish, John 9:21–2
- cornmarket, Hexham, in 1825 25:53
- coroners 14:5, 6
- Corpus Christi College, Oxford 24:21illus
Bishop Morley's visitation 24:23–4
scholarship 24:21–5
- corruption, of jurors 14:9
- Cosin, Bishop John 24:22
- Cotesworth, Justice John 24:49
- Cotesworth, William 18:48
- cotlands, Acomb 5:33
- Cottage Economy* (Cobbett) 24:72, 74
- cottars 6:10, 12
- Coulson, George 18:7
- Coulson, Jane 6:26
- Coulson, John 2:45, 12:57
- Council for Small Industries in Rural Areas (CoSIRA) 26:64
- council houses 10:49
- Council of the North 21:16
- country labourers cottages 25:43–50, 44illus
construction 25:45–6
development 25:43, 45
dimensions 25:45
disappearance/modernisation 25:47–50
early structure 25:45
examples 25:48–9illus, 48–50
floors 25:47
flues 25:46–7
hearths 25:46
layout 25:45
lofts 25:47
plan 25:44illus
roof construction 25:45–6
surviving examples 25:45
as vernacular buildings 25:43
- County Archive, Woodhorn 26:42
- County Council
memorandum 9:39
Memorandum on Secondary Education 9:34–5
ownership of Queen Elizabeth School 9:41
use of loans 9:39
- County Courts 6:40–2
- County Down 22:36
- County Durham, population increase 17th - 18th centuries 18:40
- County Education Committee 9:39
- County Magistrates, 1761 5:36
- County Records Office, local documents 1:2
- Coupland Henge 8:6
- Court Leet and Baron 6:19–20
- Court of Chancery 9:14, 11:1–2, 17, 18, 29, 21:55, 22:48illus
- Court of Exchequer 21:6
- Court of Pleas 6:19
- court records, as historical sources 24:47
- courthouse, Hexham, 1608 report 25:56–7
- Coventina 7:15
- Cowderys Down 7:31
- Cowe, George Pape 10:60
- Cowen, Joseph 8:39, 18:10
- Cowgarth Burn 5:23
- Cowling, Anthony 10:45
- Cowper, John 17:32, 34, 35, 38, 23:63, 68
- Crage, Jane 6:27
- Cragg, Cuthbert 1:28
- Cragg, Matthew and Jane 1:28
- Craighurst 4:4
- Cramp, R. 7:8, 92, 15:18
- Crawhall, William 20:42
- Crichton, William 26:52
- crime
attitudes to 14:3–5, 8–12
and poverty 14:18
- crime and disorder, medieval Northumberland 14:1, 3–22
- Criterion 10:45
- Croft House, Corbridge, well 2:8
- Cromwell, Oliver 6:6
- Cromwell, Thomas 11:6, 7, 13
- crops 1:41–2, 8:6
- Croser's Kill 4:17, 18
- cross-border crime, medieval Northumberland 14:14–18
- Cross of Haydon 16:10, 25:64
- Crow Crag 23:53–4, 54illus
- Crow, Jim 1:16, 7:6
- Crow, Judy 1:15–16
- Crown, as owner of Bingfield 6:4

Index

- Crown of thorns screwed onto Jesus' head* 21:35illus
Crozier, Jane 18:23
Cruddas, Colonel Bernard 26:41, 42illus
Ctesiphon 14:56
Culloden 23:59, 60
cult of saints 22:59–60
Cultivation of Lands Order, 1916 27:51
culture 20:36–8
Cumbria 7:8, 20, 69, 81
Cunningham, Bill 1:16
Cunningham, Mr and Mrs 10:59
cup-marked stones 23:42–5, 53, 56illus
Curry, Thomas 10:48
Curry, Thompson, watch/clockmaker 16:23
currying 22:16
Cuthbert, Captain James Harold, DSO 14:53–4
Cuthbert, William 2:36, 47n
- dabbins 25:45
Dacre, Lord 12:5
Daizelle 14:75
Daleton 4:4
Dallison, C. 27:55
Dallison, Colin 2:4, 14:1–2, 19:81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 90, 26:6, 11
Dallison, Marjorie 10:1, 26:6, 9, 11
Dalton mill 25:6
Dalton, Patrick 4:23
"Dame" schools 18:8
dances, etiquette 24:44
'Dandie Dinmont' 8:51
Dardanelles straits 15:64–5
Dare, Zena 27:8, 8illus
dark-rooms, portable 19:50
David I 22:62, 62illus, 63–4
David II 6:9, 13:53, 59
Davidson, John 20:74–5, 76, 78, 79
Davidson, Peter K. 8:48
Davies, Canon J. J. 20:6
Davison & Co. 15:60
 entrance to foundry 15:63illus
 works site 15:63illus
Davison & Co (Hexham) Ltd. 15:57–8, 58–9
Davison, Emily 16:40–1, 42
Davison, Peter 4:23
Davison, Sinclair 4:26
Davison, Thomas 15:58
Davison, Thomas & Co. Iron Works 15:59
Dawson, Barnaby 2:42
Dawson, George 24:65
Dawson, Thomas 20:41, 21:59
Dawson, William 2:41, 42
de Binglefeld family 6:5
de Boltby, Adam 25:67
de Boltby, Lady Anora 25:61–2
de Boltby, Nicholas 25:67
De Gestis Regis Stephani et de Bello Standardii 13:44
de Ledom, William 6:8, 11
de Lucy, Anthony 25:67, 69–70
de Lucy, Thomas 25:67
de Luda, Robert 14:7
De moderno et antiquo statu Hagustaldensis ecclesie et de le pontificibus eusdem ecclesie 13:44
De Re Militari (Vegetius) 24:30, 36
De sanctis ecclesiae Hagustaldensis et eorum miraculis libellus 13:38
de Vaux, John, of Beaufront 6:6
death and burial records 12:1
death rate 4:34, 8:49, 67–8
Declaration of Indulgence 19:8, 20:54
deed of enfranchisement 4:27
Deeds of the Bishops of Durham 5:13
Dees, R.R. 8:41
defamation of character 6:26, 39
Defence of the Realm Act
 controls on bread 26:34
 restrictions on pubs 26:30
Deira 7:57, 60, 62–3, 76, 79, 84, 27:57
deities 7:6, 15
Delaval, Sir Ralph 20:29, 30–1, 36, 21:15, 16
Delegate Hall 7:90
Dene Park 27:53
 football 24:45
Dene Street 5:30
Deniseburn 7:65–6, 68, 70, 72–3, 76
Denisesburna, Battle of *see* Battle of Denisesburna
dental pathology 1:17–18, 3:7
dentist (Patterson) 24:43, 45
 advertisement 24:44illus
dentists 10:49
Denton's Newsagent 2:17
Dere Street 7:11–12, 14–15, 20, 23, 42, 49, 51–2, 59, 64, 80, 83–4, 90, 15:3
Derry, siege of 22:39, 43
Derwent, lead mines 1:40
Derwentwater, Earl of 1:41
Deserted and shrunken villages in Northumberland 25:64
Devil's Water 1:47, 7:8, 21, 42, 73–4, 78–80, 83–4, 25:3, 6
 as site of Battle of Hexham 8:22, 24, 24:28, 36–7
 topography 24:30
 see also Divel's water
Devon, Sarah and Martha 10:60
Devonport, Lord 26:31
diaries, as spiritual exercise 19:6
diarrhoea, prevalence 12:47
diary, Laura Hope 24:41–6, 41illus, 42illus

Index

- Dickenson, Isabella and Robert 26:52–3
Dickenson, Mary 26:50, 53
Dickinson, James 10:17
Dickinson, John (James) 24:50
Dickinson, Joseph 24:60, 61
Dickinson, Kate 9:51, 75
Dickinson, Margaret 24:50
Dickinson, Thomas 21:52–3
Dickinson's showroom 10:8–9
Dictionary of National Biography 5:37
Dilston 7:21, 51, 90
 enclosure 18:43
Dilston Hall 1:41
Dilston lead-gate 27:39
Dilston Park
 beaker from burial 12:66illus
 burials 12:65
Dilston Park Farm, as site of Battle of Hexham 24:37
diocesan courts 6:40
Diocese of Hexham, end of 5:9–11
Dipton 18:31
Dipton Road 1:38
Director of Food Economy 26:32
directories, St Mary's Chare 1:31
Disderi, André 19:45
diseases 1:33–4, 42, 4:31–2
Dissent 19:7
 see also Protestant dissent
Dissenter woman 19:3illus
Dissenters, burial grounds 19:17
Dissertatio de ceremoniis Ecclesiae Anglicanae
 (Ritschel) 24:22
dissolution of the monasteries 25:59
Divel's water 1:41
 see also Devil's Water
diving bell 3:30
Dix, William 9:51, 58, 59
Dixon, Catherine 10:45
Dixon, Christopher, watch/clockmaker 16:19
Dixon, Edward 10:46
Dixon, Eleanor, watch/clockmaker 16:19
Dixon family 21:3
Dixon, G.A. 10:22, 27
Dixon, James 21:12
Dixon, Robert 1, watch/clockmaker 16:18
Dixon, Robert 2, watch/clockmaker 16:18
Dixon, Robert 3, watch/clockmaker 16:19
Dixon, Samuel 11:40
Dixon, Thomas Taylor 8:37
DNA 3:7
Dobson, ffrancis 2:46
Dobson, John 3:7, 13:70, 72, 23:13, 21, 23
Dobson, Richard 6:34
Dobson, Thomas 6:48–51, 9:16–23, 26:53
 background and early career 9:16, 18
doctors 10:50
Dodd, Christopher 2:42
Dodd, Dr 9:21
Dodd, Edward 4:50
Dodd family 18:35
Dodd, Gilbert 18:35, 44
Dodd, Matthew 11:34
Dodd, Will 10:45
Dodd, William 18:50, 53
Dodds, Thomas 20:48
Dodds, Walter 16:52
Dodsworth, Coultas 23:68, 70–1
 letter to Walton 23:68–9
 Silly Burn Mine 17:31–8
doles 1:40, 9:34
Doley, Thomas 2:46
domestic buildings, archaeology 10:7
domestic servants 10:60, 62
Donaldson, Mary 21:59
Donkin, John 3:28, 30
Donnan, Fred 26:9
Doon Hill 7:31
doorways 2:21illus
 High Shield 2:22
Dorin Construction 5:42
Dorin, Thomas 5:41–2, 16:34
Dornon (Dornan) Patrick 22:45
Dotland 7:79, 84, 90, 18:28–57, 23:7
 17th century map 18:30illus
 1769 Armstrong Map 18:33illus
 1820 Estate Map 18:33illus
 aerial view 18:32illus
 approximate number of households 18:52illus
 changing land use 18:54
 community 18:34–8
 consequences of enclosure 18:52–5
 declining population 18:52–4
 enclosure 18:43–7, 50–1
 impact of Tyneside 18:55
 industry 18:31, 54
 infant mortality 18:36–7
 land consolidation 18:54–5
 land purchases 18:39
 landholding 18:35
 landscape 18:29–33
 listing in Black Book 18:29
 location 18:28
 occupations of inhabitants 18:34–5
 parish registers 18:34, 52
 parish relief 18:37
 population fluctuations 18:55
 poverty 18:38
 records 18:34
-

Index

- religion 18:50
small farmers 18:36
sub-tenancies 18:35
tenants 18:54
village layout 18:31–2
- Dotland Deserted* 26:10
double-storied articulation 23:14
Downes, Fenwick 6:42
dowsing 7:89
Doyle, John 4:23
drainage 4:31, 32
Draper, Peter 23:5, 13
draper's assistants 10:62
Drastic Bread Order 26:34
Drax 23:7
dread 14:11
Dreadnought 23:60
dressmakers 10:46, 61, 62, 24:44
Drewe, Judge 20:19
dried fruits, duty on 26:30
drum, ceremonial 6:37
drum/roller 4:48
du Puiset, Hugh 25:45
Dublin Fusiliers 15:65
dubs 22:16
Duckers, Phillis 9:52, 61
Dufour, Henri 26:49, 53
Dugdale, William 23:23
Duke of Somerset 8:22, 24
 execution 8:24, 25
Dukehouse Wood 27:42
Dukesfield
 deeds of ownership 25:3–4
 expansion of business 25:10–11
 importance of 25:13
 map 25:9
 overview 25:7
 productivity 25:11
 purchase 25:6–7
 stockpiling 25:11
Dukesfield Documents 26:23–4
Dukesfield Hall 25:3–4, 13–14
Dukesfield Smelters and Carriers' conservation,
 archaeology, research and heritage project 24:55,
 25:3
Dunbar, Earl of 21:15–16
Dune, Henry 6:32
Dunham, K.C. 19:61, 23:65, 67
Dunwoodie, Anthony 18:23
Dunwoodie family 4:26
Dunwoodie Terrace 4:4, 21
Dunwoodie Terrace and Sele View House 4:5
Dunwoody, William 4:23
Durham 7:20, 59–60, 64
 church-building 23:8
 deplorable state 20:20
 intellectual revival 22:58
 privy seal loans 20:28–9
 removal of secular clerks 22:60
Durham, Bishop of 6:3–4
Durham Carpets 27:5
Durham Cathedral 5:13, 23:16, 22
Durham, expulsion of Canons 5:16
Durham Priory 13:4, 47
duty on foodstuffs 26:30
Dye House 18:31
Dye House Chapel 2:33
Dye House, Primitive Methodists 12:41, 42
dyeing, leathers 22:19
- Eades Bush 21:6
Eadie, Miss Ellen 20:45–6
Ealdhun, Bishop 5:17
'eales' 7:49–52
Eanbert 5:9, 10
Eanflæd 27:69
Eanfrith 7:76, 83–4, 27:57, 58, 61
 murder 27:66
Earl of Warwick 8:26
early Bronze age, round barrows 8:8
Early English architecture
 conclusions 23:29–30
 historiography 23:4–5
 lack of attention 23:3
 lack of documentary evidence 23:4–5
 North East and borders 23:25–9
 overview of Abbey 23:3–4
 see also Abbey
early Hexham 15:11–35
 farming settlement 15:15–16
 lack of evidence of Roman presence 15:13–15
 start of recorded history 15:11
earth floors 25:47
East Africa 14:76
East Boat (ferry) 3:20, 22
East Burn 5:23, 28
East Woodburn Cross 16:10
Easten, George Thomas 8:57
Eastgate 5:28, 30
Eastgate plantation 9:47
Eata, Bishop 15:23
eavesdropping 6:27
Eavis, Patrick 9:1
Ebchester 7:15
Ebdon, Christopher 22:32
Ebenezer Chapel 2:17
ecclesiastical courts 6:39
Ecclesiastical History of the English People 5:7,

- 22:57
 Ecgrifith 5:4, 5, 7:8, 81, 84
 economic activity 10:53
 economic base 10:65
 economic growth, twelfth and thirteenth centuries 25:68
 Eddington, James, watch/clockmaker 16:22
 Eddius-Stephanus 22:57
 Eddy, Corporal Joseph Teasdale 14:68
 Eddy, Lance Corporal Edward 14:51
 Eddy, Private W. 14:77
 Eddy, Thomas 18:72
 Eden, George, Lord Auckland 21:42, 43illus
 Eden, River and valley 7:20–1, 81–2
 Edge Cross 16:9
 Edge House 7:10, 14
 editorship 8:1
 Edmund, Bishop 5:15, 17
 Edmund, King 5:6
 education
 comprehensive 9:83–6
 girls 9:25
 girls and women 10:62
 out of county 9:24
 rate burden 9:41
 responsibility for 9:29
 technical 9:30
 three tier system 9:85
 for working class 12:15
 Education Acts, 1902, 1944 9:46
 educational reforms 9:32
 educational values 9:2
 Edward I 3:13, 13:3, 50, 25:68
 Edward II, grant of market charters 22:13
 Edward III 25:69
 Edward IV 8:24, 26, 12:3, 5, 24:27, 33–4
 Edwin 7:83, 27:57, 61
 Egypt 14:76
 Eilaf 5:16, 13:4, 15:28, 23:6
 biography 13:33
 as Churchman 13:37
 Community of St Cuthbert 13:33–4
 Eilaf (elder) 22:8
 Eilaf II 22:60
 Eilaf Larwe 5:18
 Eilaf (younger) 22:8
 Eilaf's vision 13:1, 33–49
 accounts of 13:39–43
 sources 13:36–9
 Eilansgate, planning applications 5:45
 Ekwall, Eilert 1:45, 6:3
 elections, 1878, 1892 17:48–61
 electoral reform 8:33
 Elementary Education Act, 1870 4:26, 6:45
 elementary school, Hexham 18:7–8
 eleven plus 9:47
 Elkins, Sir Anthony 18:60
 Ellingham, C. 27:55
 Elliot, Elizabeth 2:42
 Elliot, Mrs 20:43
 Ellis, Alice M. 9:42, 49, 50illus, 52, 85
 Ellis, Thomas 11:53, 12:28, 30, 17:45, 25:40
 Ellwood, George 6:41
 Elmet 27:66
 Emerson family, property ownership 1:34
 Emerson, George Sinclair 17:46
 Emerson, Hannah 1:34
 Emerson, John 1:34
 Emerson, John (m. Lucy Mulcaster) 25:25–6
 emigration 10:63
 Empingham, Radulphus de 13:7
 enclosed settlements 23:50–2
 enclosure 18:41–2
 Dotland 18:43–7
 Hexhamshire and Allendale Commons 24:55–63
 process of 24:56–7
 enclosures 24:56
 encroachment 6:25–6
 Enderby, Charles 27:11–13
 Endowed Schools Act, 1869 9:32
 Endowed Schools Commission 9:28
 enfranchisement 4:27
 engineers 10:56
England's Pleasance 8:65–7
 English Arboricultural Society 20:74–5
 members in Edinburgh 20:76illus
 membership 20:74–7
 presidents 20:74–7
 royal patronage 20:78
 see also Royal Forestry Society
 English Heritage 15:5, 19:90
 English, John 2:46
 English Presbyterian Church Hall (St Aidan's) 19:38–41
 English Presbyterians 10:50
 Enoch 9:59
 Eogfrith 1:46
Epiacum 7:87–8
 equipment for town 6:37
 Erring Burn 7:65, 68, 72–4, 80
 Errington, Ann 21:61
 Errington, Charles 21:61
 Errington, Dorcas 21:63–4
 Errington, Elizabeth 21:61
 Errington family 11:26, 21:56
 Errington family (of Beaufront) 25:9
 Errington, Francis 12:57, 58
 Errington, Gilbert 24:51, 52

Index

- Errington, Henry 3:28, 30, 33–4, 6:12
Errington, Jane 21:61
 letter 21:62
Errington, John 1:28, 6:4–5, 40, 18:35, 21:60–1
Errington, Margaret (Rutter) 21:61, 64
Errington, Mark 21:17
Errington, Mary 21:61
Errington, Private George 14:76
Errington, Private William 14:59–60
Errington, Ralph 21:11
Errington, Richard 21:55, 61, 63
 as right heir to Armstrong estate 21:64
Errington, Richard, claim to Armstrong lands 11:18, 20
Errington, Richard (Jr) 21:61, 62
Errington, Robert 21:60
Errington, Thomas 21:60
Essay Towards a History of Hexham (Wright) 1:2
Estaires 14:69
Etheldreda 22:7
Ethelreda Chapel, medieval paintings, Hexham Abbey 21:30
Eure, Lord Ralph 20:19, 20, 22–4, 21:10
evacuees, Queen Elizabeth School 9:58–9
Evans, Gordon 20:10
Evening Chronicle 20:10
Everts, Mr 18:66
excavation, high cost 8:15
excavations, 1990 1:14–19, 15illus
 bones 1:16–17, 16illus
 organisation and cost 1:14
 reburials 1:18
Excise Office 10:42
excursions 1:3–4
 Birdoswald 1:4
 Houghton Castle 1:3
 Traquair 1:4
executions, for petty treason 24:51
executive officers 6:21
exhibitions 6:1
 HLHS 26:6
 St Mary's Chare 1:4, 26:7
 see also St Mary's Chare
Experimental Inquiries 5:38
exports 25:12
eyres 14:3

F. Robinson and Sons 25:36
Factory Inspectorate 18:69
Fairfax, Lord 25:7
Fairfield 27:54
Fairlamb, Ann 22:45
Fairlamb, John 20:41–2
Fairlamb, Matthew 1:30
Fairlams, Battle Hill, advertisement 26:29illus
Fairless, J. 7:87–9
fairs 1:41
 leatherworking 22:18
Falkin Architect 10:31
Fallowfield 7:73, 77, 16:6, 6illus, 18:42
 country labourers cottages 25:48
 lead mining 25:9
Fallowfield Mine 19:54, 56, 58, 60–1, 23:63–4
 Engine Cottage 19:60illus
 SSSI 19:61
false Jew of Hexham 20:66–8
false measures 2:42, 43
families
 extended 4:22
 Irish 4:22–3
 origins 4:23
 stability 4:26
famine 12:53, 54
farm hamlets 25:61
Farmer, Cottenham 10:50
farmers
 as obstructive 26:31–2
 wartime assistance 26:31
Farmers' Club 26:13
farming 7:5, 6, 13–14, 32–3, 77
 prehistoric 8:16
farming settlements 15:15–16
farmland, rental values 18:43
Farneyside 22:38
Farquar, Rev J. V. C. 20:9
Fawcett, Richard 23:26
Featherston, J. 26:53–4
Fell, William 10:46
fellmongering 4:47, 22:25–6
felonies 14:3
Fenton, William de 13:15
Fenwick, E. 20:6
Fenwick, G.M. 16:43–4
Fenwick, Mrs 1:33
Fenwick, Randal 20:31
Fenwick, Randall 21:14
Fenwick, Sir John 1:39, 2:36, 6:4–5, 17, 9:5, 22:12, 25:8
Fenwick, Thomas 4:17
Fenwick, William 21:14
Ferghan, Robert de 13:15
Ferguson-Pattinson 16:56
ferry 3:20, 35
feud, Cook-Allgood 27:4
fever 4:31
Ffarmer, Miss Mary 20:45–6
ffooley, John 2:45
Fiennes, Celia 2:15, 19:87, 22:35, 25:46–7
-

Index

- visit to Hexham, 1698 19:85–6
fighting Charlie of Liddesdale 23:34
Finch, Greg 22:31–4
Finechambers Mill 18:14illus
fire, 1914 10:26
fire regulations 6:29–30, 31, 38
firehouses, Haydon Bridge 25:69illus
First World War 15:2
 in Turkey 15:64–80
fish guts 2:38
Fishbourn, Mr 1:39
Fisher, John 11:7
fishing 1:42
Fittes, George 10:46
Five Mile Act 19:8, 38
Flambard, Ranulf (Ranulph) 5:16, 6:4
Flamsteed, John 16:13
flatts 6:14
Flavinus II 7:11, 14, 89
Flemish gables 2:17
Fletcher, Joseph 10:45
flints 8:4, 5illus
 Warden Hill 22:3–4
flood, Beaumont Street 26:61
flood plain 5:22, 15:53illus
flooding 1:42, 4:55illus
 bridge replacement 3:27
 Tyne Valley 3:26
floors, country labourers cottages 25:47
flour, adulteration of 26:34
flues, country labourers cottages 25:46–7
foederati 7:60
Fold Hill 23:54
food, World War I 26:29–38
food availability, Hexham, in 1825 25:53
Food Controller 26:31, 34
food hoarding, World War I 26:35
food prices 10:35–6
 effect of war 26:33
 fixing 26:31
foot and mouth disease, Hexham Racecourse 27:12
football 24:42, 45
Force Crag Mining Company 23:68
Ford, Robert 22:28
fords 13:24
Fore Street 5:27, 28
 fortifications 19:87–8
 planning applications 5:43
foreigners 6:31–4, 38
foreigner's bonds 4:17
forest clearance 8:6
forestry, ownership of 20:71–2
Forestry Commission 20:78
Forster, Edward 15:50
Forster, Edward the elder 15:50, 52
Forster, James 16:34
Forster, John 21:12
Forster, Nicholas 21:15
Forster, R.H. 7:41–2, 49
Forster, Sir John 20:18, 19, 21–2, 21:12, 15
Forster, Westgarth, Sr 24:60
fortifications 13:55
 Hexham 19:80–90
Fortini's Cafe, tumbling 2:16
forts, Roman 7:11, 14, 21, 23–4, 29, 33–5, 37–8, 60–1
40 Percy Place 20:5
Forum cinema 10:18, 31–3
 closure and re-opening 10:33
 interior 10:31–2
 opening 10:32
 prices 10:32
Foster, Edward 4:23
Foster, Henry 2:40
Foulis, Sir David 20:24
Four and Twenty 6:20–1, 22, 36, 40
Four Poster stone circles 23:42–3
Fowler, Thomas 24:23
Fox, F. I. 20:6
Fox, George 20:68, 69
Fox Green 23:49
 plan 23:48illus
Frame, James 20:63
France, glovemaking 22:20–1
franchise of gallows 14:4
Frankland, Richard 19:8–9, 20:52
Frankland's Academy 19:8–9
Franklin, Benjamin 5:38
frankpledge 14:5, 7
fray (assault) 6:25
Free Grammar School 1:30
free market 6:34
Free Methodism 8:37
 Cockshaw 4:19
free school 1:40
freemen 4:53
French Troops, Turkey 15:71
friendly societies 14:33
Friends Ambulance Unit 26:42
Friends House archive 26:42
Frithbert, Bishop 15:23
Frodsham, Paul 23:40, 27:35
frontier troops (*limitanei*) 7:29–30, 34–7
frontiers 7:6, 11, 21, 35, 38, 63–4, 92
 Dere Street 7:59, 63
 Stanegate 7:21, 25, 90
 Tyne-Solway 7:11, 59–60
 Tyne valley 7:63–4
fruiterers 10:46
-

Index

- fuel, prices, 1755 1:41
fulling mills 18:53
funerals, fees 2:39
- gabled rooves 25:46
gables, Hexham 2:17
Gains, Joe 2:6
Gairshield 21:14
Galilei, Galileo 16:12
Gallagher, Stanley 11:44–5, 47
Gallipoli 14:58–9, 15:64–80
 Anglo-French landing 15:65–7
 burials at sea 15:79
 casualties 15:80
 evacuation of troops 15:79–80
 map 15:65illus
Galveston Giant 27:8, 9illus
gambling 6:28
Gamel the Elder (Gamel Hamel) 5:17
Gamel the Younger 5:18
gaol 1:39
gaol deliveries 14:3, 13, 16, 19–20
 records 14:8
Gaprigg Lane 5:28
garages 10:50
gardeners 10:46, 60–1, 14:25
Gardner-Medwin, Dr David 13:1
Gates, Robert, watch/clockmaker 16:18
Gates, Tim 23:46, 50
Gelatin Dry Plate process 19:51
Gem Picture Palace 10:17–28, 20illus
 advertisements 10:25
 demolition 10:28
 High Class Artistes 10:21
 licence applications 10:21–4
 petition 10:24
 plans 10:19illus, 23illus
 programme 10:21
 re-opening 10:26
 transfer of lease 10:28
gender, and occupations 14:24
gender relationships 6:27
General Board of Health 12:45–6
 sends officials to Hexham 12:47
General Election, 1852 8:34
General Election, 1892 17:51–60
 candidates 17:51–2
 corruption 17:52–3
 petition 17:52–6
 polling 17:52
 repeat election 17:56–60
 result of second ballot 17:58
Gent, Charles 9:51
gentlemen, education and careers 20:35–6
gentlemen's seats 1:40
George and Dragon Hotel 1:27, 31
George and Jobling 10:50
George Pattinson & Co Ltd 16:56
German offensives, First World War 14:68–72
Germund 6:4
Gesta Normannorum Ducum 22:57
Getty, Marilyn 26:8
Gibson & Son 26:54, 54illus
Gibson, Barbary 6:41
Gibson, Benomy 10:35
Gibson, Benoni 6:26
Gibson, Derwent 10:38
Gibson, Edmund 1:28
Gibson, Edward 9:3
Gibson, Elizabeth 6:26
Gibson, George 1:28, 4:19
Gibson, J. 13:16
Gibson, James 13:16–17
Gibson, Jasper 10:38–9, 20:43
Gibson, John 2:25, 3:26, 25:64
Gibson, John Pattinson 25:49
Gibson, John Pattison 3:44
 early photographic career 19:45–52
 portraits 19:45
Gibson, J.P. 10:49
Gibson, Lieutenant Colonel Bertrand Dees, DSO
 14:70–2, 71illus
Gibson, Mrs Francis 20:43
Gibson, Obadiah 2:46
Gibson, Private Robert 14:62–3
Gibson, Richard 9:3, 10:38, 20:43
Gibson Terrace 4:7
Gibson, Thomas 1:30, 9:6
Gibson, Wilfred 10:49
Gibson, Wilfred W.
 in America 3:48
 army career 3:47
 association with Rupert Brooke 3:46
 'Breakfast' 3:47
 family and early life 3:44
 friendships with other poets 3:46
 inheritance from Rupert Brooke 3:46
 marriage to Geraldine Townshend 3:46
 move to Gloucestershire 3:46
 move to London 3:45
 patron 3:45
 poetry 3:44–8
 popularity 3:48
Gibson, Wilfrid 10:38
Gibson, William 20:44–5
Gilbert, E. 22:7
Gildas 7:36, 59
Giles Gate Bank 4:30
-

Index

- Giles Place 4:9, 9illus, 21–2, 30
Gilesgate 4:30, 5:28, 29, 23:11
 declared unsanitary 4:34
 fortifications 19:85–6
 location 4:2
 skin yard 4:47
 tanyard 4:45–6
Gilesgate Meeting House 19:38, 21:56
Gilesgate Place 4:30
Gilesgate Presbyterian Church 20:55, 56, 57–8
Gilhesby, William, watch/clockmaker 16:22
Gill, Elizabeth
 account of death of Dr Gilpin 19:15–16
 accounts of father's death 19:18–19
 appraisal of self 19:13–14
 birth 19:9
 Britain as punished by God 19:27–8
 church membership 19:14–15
 death 19:36
 on the Devil 19:35–6
 diary-writing 19:3–4
 family 19:7–13
 father's reaction to death of Gilpin 19:17
 first children 19:26
 husband's absence 19:29–30
 illness 19:10, 33–4
 marriage and children 19:23–36
 matters intricate 19:21–3
 near-drowning 19:21–2
 in Newcastle 19:10
 prayers 19:22–3, 30–2
 quality of diary 19:4–5
 recollections of childhood 19:13–14
 return of diary to Hexham 19:4–5
 review of sin 19:23
 second pregnancy 19:26–7, 28
 self-doubt 19:15, 23
 sense of guilt 19:25
 solemn humiliation 19:30
 son's illness 19:33
 spiritual reflection 19:14
 third child 19:28
 thoughts of death 19:35
 thoughts of marriage 19:21
 transcription of diary 19:5
 visits to congregations 19:19–20
 wedding 19:22–3, 23–4
Gill family, in Newcastle 19:9–10
Gill, Frances 19:12
Gill, Frances (d of Joseph) 19:9, 10
Gill, Henry (bro of Joseph) 19:10
Gill, Henry (s of Joseph) 19:9, 10, 12, 18–19
Gill, Humphrey (s of Joseph) 19:9, 10, 11–12, 19
Gill, Joseph 19:5, 7–11
 death 19:17–18
 licence 19:38
 reaction to Dr Gilpin's death 19:17
 travel to Hexham 19:10–11
Gill, M.C. 19:58
Gill, Rev Joseph 20:54
Gill, Samuel 19:10
Gill, Sarah (née Thompson, wife of Joseph) 19:9
Gillam, John 7:41
Gillespie, Thomas, watch/clockmaker 16:22
Gilligate 4:31, 32
Gilpin, Bernard 19:9
Gilpin, Dr Richard 19:9–10, 14–16
girls, education 9:25
Gisborough 23:7, 12, 23
Givenchy 14:69
Glasgow, church-building 23:8
Glasgow Mechanics' Institute 12:15
Glasse, Hannah 27:4
glassware, Roman 7:15–16, 90
Gleddes Garth 4:18
Glendinning, Bill 18:68
Glenochar 8:14
Globe Tavern 10:45
Glove Manufactory 4:7
glovemaking 22:14–15
 nineteenth century 22:18–25
 poster 22:21illus
glovers 10:46, 61, 62
 decline 10:48, 55, 56
Glovers' Guild 22:12
 Newcastle 22:12, 17
Glovers Pant 4:8illus
Glovers Place 4:9, 10illus, 22, 30
Glovers Terrace 4:7
gloves 4:43, 45, 51illus
 trade regulation 6:34
gloving 4:43, 45
Gneisenau 14:72
goat skins, trade regulation 6:34
Goatstones stone circle 23:42–3, 42illus
going to the wells 6:41
Golden Lion Yard, housing 8:64
Gooch, Leo 5:2
good behaviour, bonds 6:33
Goodall, Ian 3:7
Goodhand, M.F.H. 26:6
Goodman, Anthony 13:1
Goodrick, Glyn 3:4
Goodridge, Janet 3:2
Goodwife Hot (Watson) 1:48
Gorbett, J. 2:46
Gorge, Colonel 22:41, 42
Gosse, Matthew 2:46
-

- Gott, William 3:23, 26
governesses 10:61, 62
government, instruments of, in medieval society 14:5–8
Graham, Frank 1:2
Graham, Mr 23:64
Graham, Rev. William 1:39
Graham, Scot 19:83, 85
Graham, Sir James 21:42, 43illus
Graham, William, watch/clockmaker 16:17
Grammar School 5:30, 6:45
grammar school movement 9:4
grammar schools, entrance exams 9:46–7
Grant, Frank 18:18
Grant, Peter 4:23
Grantham, John 20:5–6
Grapes and Barleycorn Inn 1:31
Grapes Inn (formerly Grapes and Barleycorn) 1:36, 36illus
grave goods 12:63
Grave of the Unknown Soldiers 14:77
Gray, Edward 21:15
Gray, Roger 21:15
Gray, Sir Ralph 20:25–6
grazing 8:6
 Hexhamshire and Allendale Commons 24:61
Great Army (Vikings) 5:6
Great Ejection 19:7–8, 20:53
great fire of London 25:12–13
great flood, 1771 15:46–56
 administrative response 15:47–50, 52
 charity set up 15:48
 claimants 15:49–50, 52
 distribution of money 15:55
 effect on people 15:47, 55
 evaluation of claims made 15:52–5
 evidence extrapolated from later floods 15:52–5
 extent 15:46
 levels of payments to claimants 15:48–9
 loss of bridges 15:47
Great Reform Bill 21:42
Green Hill 23:54
Green Man 22:71–3, 71illus, 72illus
Green Man (Brian) 22:73illus
Green, Sarah 18:21n
Green, Thomas 25:63
Green, William 25:62–3
Greenfield, Archbishop 6:15, 13:9, 23:22
Greenridge 27:39–40, 42
 map 27:40
Greenwall, George, watch/clockmaker 16:21
Greenwell, Nicholas 2:45
Greenwell, W. 7:73
Greenwich Hospital 1:41, 21:41illus
 dispute with Manor of Hexham 24:57
 mineral rights 25:21–2
 Receivers 24:56
 see also Langley smelting mill
Greenwich Hospital Acts 21:41, 42illus
Greenwich Hospital estates 21:41–53, 25:46, 26:19, 21–2
 appointment of gamekeeper 21:52–3
 appointment of John Grey 21:44–8
 condition of roads 21:48
 Newcastle Chronicle 21:46, 47
 responsibility for 21:41–2
Greenwich Hospital letters
 Auckland to Graham 21:44, 45
 Graham to Auckland 21:45–6
 Graham to Howick 21:44, 45, 47
 Graham to John Grey 21:46–7, 48, 49, 50, 51
 John Grey to Graham 21:46, 47–8, 49–50, 50–1, 52, 52–3
 Thomas Dickinson to John Grey 21:52
Greenwich Naval Hospital 23:61, 69
Gregory's Chronicle 24:31, 33, 34, 35, 36–7
Grey, Earl 26:24
Grey, Elizabeth 2:46
Grey, Henry, Lord Howick 21:42, 43illus
Grey, John 17:31, 37, 21:41–53, 43illus, 23:70–1
 appointment as receiver 21:44–8
 biography 21:42–3
 as receiver 21:48
Grey, Lawrence 14:15–16
Grey, Ralph 25:7
Grey, Sir Ralph 12:8, 11, 24:34–5
Greyside Mine 23:63–4
Grierson, Trooper 24:9
Grieves, Eliza 24:65
Grieves, Elizabeth (née Smith) 24:67, 69illus
Grieves, Henry 24:66–7
Grieves, Robert 24:65–70
 character 24:69–70
 death and burial 24:69
 early career 24:66
 early life at South Shields 24:65–7
 education 24:65–6
 family 24:67
 golden wedding 24:69illus
 in Hexham 24:67–8
 marriage 24:67
 as musician 24:66
 organist 24:68
 retirement to Hexham 24:69
 sources for research 24:70
Surveyor and Inspector of Nuisances, Cowpen 24:68
Surveyor and Inspector of Nuisances, Hexham

Index

- 24:67–8
warden of Hexham Abbey 24:69
Grieves, Thomas 24:65
Griffith, Mr (chair HLHS) 26:4
Grindon Hill Mine 17:34, 23:63–71, 64
map 23:70illus
Grint, Alan 14:2, 26:40
Grobler, Commandant 24:8–9, 15
grocers 10:48, 62
grooms 10:61
Grottingdon 23:7, 64
Grottingtons 6:4, 13
Guernica 20:3
guided walks 1:2
guides, town 1:2
Guild of Hexham Town Guides 1:2
Guild of War Agricultural Workers 26:30
Guilds 4:52–3, 6:17, 15:36–7
formation of 22:11–12
regulations 14:30–1
guils 6:35–6
Guinness, Eustace 24:9–10, 16
Gunpowder Plot 20:31, 21:18
gunsmiths 10:46, 55
Guthred 5:14, 15, 15:27
Guthrie, Charles 10:46
Guthrie family 16:59
Guthrie, Ramsay *see* Bowran, Rev. John G.
Guy Mannering 23:34
- Hackwood, redevelopment 20:44
Haddock, Mr 8:65–6
Hadrian 7:11, 23–4
Hadrian's Wall 7:3–6, 11, 14, 21, 23–6, 29, 32–8, 39–
60, 66–70, 77, 80
significance 23:37
Haggle Rigg 23:46, 50, 50illus
hagiographers 13:45
Hagustald 7:63, 77, 83–5, 92
application to an individual 15:17–18
possibly Prince Oswiu 15:18
Hagustaldes ei
alternative spellings 15:17
meaning of name 15:16–19
Hagustaldes-Ham 15:27
Hagustaldian Bishops, as heads of Northumbrian
Church 15:23
Hagustaldian Church 15:11–35
as cathedral 15:21
as community 15:19
decline 15:26
development of Priory 15:28–9
growth of civil settlement 15:27
Hailsham Report 18:59
- Haining Croft Estate, planning applications 5:43, 44
Hair, Annie 24:43
hair washing 24:43
Halfdan 5:6, 10, 12–13
Halgut Burn 4:30, 5:23, 24, 25
Halgutstad 1:43
Hall, Alexander 2:46
Hall, Edward 8:28
Hall, Frederick 19:62
Hall Garth 5:29, 25:62
Hall, James 11:58, 59
Hall, Private Roger 14:58
Hall Stile Bank, town gate 19:83
Hall Style Bank Presbyterian Church 20:57–8
Hall, Thomasina 8:56
Hall wall 5:29–30, 32
Hallbank House 5:29
Hallgate 2:15, 5:30
Hallington, Primitive Methodists 12:41
Hallorchard Road 5:30
Hallstile Bank 5:22, 23, 29
Bull Bank Chapel 2:33
Flemish gables 2:17
no 14 2:15
Primitive Methodism 2:27
Hallstile Bank meeting house 19:38, 39
Halton Castle, sundials 2:12
Haltwhistle 25:46–7
Haltwhistle, Bow Chapel 2:33
Hamilton, General Sir Ian 15:65, 68, 79
Hamilton, George E. 26:55
Hamilton, John, watch/clockmaker 16:22
Hamilton, Robert, watch/clockmaker 16:22
Hamilton Terrace 4:7, 21
Hamilton, William 4:23
Hammett, Yenbra 4:23
Hammond, J.L. 9:15, 18–19, 21
Hancock, Ian 22:35–54
Hancocks, W.A. 18:60
Hanson, B. 20:6
Harbottle Nicholson, John 10:38, 50
Harcla, Andrew 25:70
Hardyng, John 14:3–4, 11
Harris, James 2:45
Harrison, Francis 1, watch/clockmaker 16:20
Harrison, Francis 2, watch/clockmaker 16:20
Harrison, James, watch/clockmaker 16:20
Harrison, John 16:14
Harrison, Thomas, watch/clockmaker 16:20
Harrison, William 18:22
Harrison, William Henry 10:50
Harrison, William, watch/clockmaker 16:20
Hart, Henry 25:52–3
Hartley, Corporal William 14:51–2

Index

- Hartleyburn Common 7:77
harvests, poor 21:8
Harvey, Margaret 11:1
Harwood Shield 22:38, 39
Harwoodside 22:39
hat-making, Hexham, in 1825 25:52
hatters 10:46, 48, 56, 61, 62
Haugh Lane 5:29
Hawdon, Robert, watch/clockmaker 16:17
Hawk 23:60
Hawke Battalion 15:71
Hawkes, Jane 1:4, 6:1
Hawkhope Cross 16:10
Hawksteel 22:39
Hawkworth, Mary
 Carr's alleged attempts to get rid of 24:52
 deposition 24:49–51
 wish to withdraw deposition 24:52–3
Hawthorne Redoubt 14:59
Haydon Bridge 25:63–70
 alms houses 25:66
 annual fairs 25:67
 bastles, stonehouses and firehouses 25:69illus
 bridge 25:66–7
 burgages 25:67–8
 chapel 25:66
 early settlement 25:66
 economic growth 25:68
 location and layout 25:65
 market 25:67
 origins and development 25:65–70
 plan for school 9:28–9, 32
 Primitive Methodists 12:40
 royal charter 25:67
 school 25:66
 sundials 2:12
Haydon Bridge church
 Mulcaster family 25:28
 see also Haydon old church
Haydon old church 25:59
 archdeacon's visit, 1723 25:60
 condition 25:60
 description 25:59–60
 improvements 25:60
 incumbents 25:59
 see also Haydon Bridge church
Hayles, Richard 6:42
Hazeldean Farm 6:4
Hazenbrouck 14:69
Head, Captain Reginald 15:68–9, 68illus
 memorial, Hexham Abbey 15:69illus
Head, Charles 20:42, 43, 44, 26:20, 21, 25
Head, J.O., rebuilding of Abbey nave 11:65
Head, John Oswald 20:43–4
Head, Rev. Oswald 26:20–1
Headshope Cross 16:10, 11
Health Report, 1853 10:49
Hearon, John 6:40
Hearon, Margaret 6:26
Hearon, William 6:40
Hearse Cross 5:34
"Heart of All England" Cookery Book 19:40
Heart of England Trophy 27:7
Hearth Tax Returns 10:35
hearths, country labourers cottages 25:46
Heath, Edward 18:59
heather thatch 25:46
Heavenfield 7:65–72, 15:18, 27:58–60
 Battle of 1:45, 7:8, 65–86
 church 7:7–9, 12, 65, 73, 75
 cross 7:65–7, 69, 73–6
 geography 27:61–4
 miracles 7:75
 notice board 7:67
 pilgrimage 7:66, 75
 sundials 2:12
 topograhly 27:61–2
Heavenfield, St Oswald, churches 7:12, 65–9, 73
Hebbron Chapel, St Mary's Chare 19:42
Heddon School, pupils as agricultural labour 26:30
Hedley, Benjamin 6:26
Hedley family, property ownership 1:34
Hedley, George Fenwick 1:34
Hedley, Jim 23:33–5
Hedley, Ralph 1:6, 20
Hedley, Rev. 26:25
Hedley, Thomas 1:33, 34
Hedwin, William 14:6
Helwys, Thomas 20:65
Hemmel 14:73
hemp 13:54
Hencotes 5:26, 28, 23:11
 fortifications 19:87
 planning applications 5:45
 Scotch Church 20:58
Hencotes Congregationalist Church 20:62illus
Hencotes Hall
 dedication to St Aidan 19:40
 renovation 19:40
 use as supply depot 19:40
Henderson, Arthur 26:42
Henderson, Charles 27:4, 5–8, 5illus, 13illus
 as horse owner 27:7
 see also Hexham Racecourse
Henderson, Ellen 6:32
Henderson, Florence (née Hunter) 27:7, 7illus
Henderson, George 1:28, 30, 6:33–4, 17:34–5, 39
Henderson, John 27:5
-

Index

- Henderson, Private William Anthony 15:75
Henderson, Serjeant William Marshall 14:55–6
Henderson, Stephen 27:8, 9illus
 see also Hexham Racecourse
Henderson-Wright, Mrs 27:4
Hennecotes (Hencotes) 5:26
Henry I 13:4
Henry III, grant of market charter 22:13
Henry IV 13:59
Henry VI 12:3, 11, 24:27, 33–4
 political activities 13:59
 statue 13:6illus
Henry VIII 11:5–6, 23:9–10
Herdman, Edward 13:84
Herdman, J.C., watchmaker and jeweller 16:23
Herdman, Private Adam 14:53
hereditary priesthood 23:6
Heritage Centre, need for 1:10
Heritage Lottery Fund 15:5
Hermitage 5:34
Heron, John 2:43, 11:10, 11, 20:18
Heron, Ralph 15:48, 20:41, 21:55
Heron, Robert 12:57
Heron, Walter 20:41
Hesleywell 22:39
Heslop, Brian 26:63
Heslopp, Cuthbert 1:28
Hetherington and Wilson Architects 10:30, 31
Hetherington Architects 10:29
Hetherington, John 6:41
Hethery Haugh 22:39
Hewitt, James 8:44
Hewson, William, junior 5:37–8
Hewson, William, senior 5:37
Hexamshire parish 1:41–2
Hexham 7:6–7, 13, 56, 63–6, 69, 87–93
 13th century bridge 3:19–20
 17th century 1:25illus
 18th century trade 3:18
 19th century changes 13:1, 2, 66–86
 1296 raid 4:16
 aerial view 10:37illus
 ancient name 1:38
 burials 12:64
 as centre of commerce and transport 19:72–3
 churches 7:27, 52, 83
 crypt 7:11, 88, 90
 described in 1755 1:38–42
 developing importance of medieval town 15:27–8
 early names and name changes 1:43
 ferry 3:20
 gables 2:17
 government, 17th century 6:17–43
 growth, 1890s 5:39–45
 ice-house 24:73–4, 74illus
 invasion 1138 22:62
 links with Tynedale 13:62
 location 1:38
 map, 1853 4:33
 medieval 1:24illus
 monks 7:71, 74–5
 as Montagu's objective in battle 24:31
 name 7:8, 77, 83
 new developments 6:2
 origin of place name 5:4–5
 origins 7:6–7, 16, 87–93
 origins of name 1:43–7, 22:6–7
 OS 1st edition map 17:72illus
 OS 2nd edition maps 17:73illus
 perpetual curates 24:22, 25
 population 4:31
 Presbyterian Church 19:11
 Presbyterian Meeting House 19:10–11
 problems of bridging river 3:19
 prosperity in Middle Ages 13:60, 62
 settlement 1:47
 tumbling 2:17
 variations in spellings of early names 1:43–4, 46
 Welsh name 1:45
Hexham 1832-1939 (Jennings) 26:8
Hexham 1854-1939: Local Government in a Market Town 15:2, 16:65–7
Hexham Abbey, Coptic Cross 27:7
'Hexham Abbey: A Review of recent works and its implications' 23:5
Hexham Abbey and grounds 1802 22:34illus
Hexham Abbey House 22:31–4
Hexham Aid Association 10:65
Hexham Amateur Stage Society 26:15
Hexham and District Horticultural Mutual Improvement Association 10:61
Hexham and its Abbey 1:2, 5:25
Hexham and Northern Marts 10:38
Hexham Auction Mart 10:36–7
 purchase of Hexham Racecourse 27:13
Hexham Bank 10:40
'Hexham before Wilfrid' conference 26:8
Hexham Bridge 3:18–39, 25illus
 approach roads 3:37
 archaeology 10:8
 bicentenary 3:1, 38–9
 collapse 3:26, 32–3
 completion 3:18
 construction 3:25, 31–2, 32illus, 36illus
 costing for replacement 3:30
 design 3:22
 financing 3:22–4, 35
 initiative for 3:22
-

Index

- laying of first stone 3:24–5
litigation 3:34
map 3:23
payments 3:37
poem to celebrate 3:25
reconstruction attempts 3:27–32, 35–8
repairs 3:38
Robert Mylne as expert witness 3:34
Smeaton's advice on construction 3:29–30
- Hexham, burials 1598 21:8fig
Hexham by-pass Bridge 3:38
Hexham cemetery, plaque 18:11illus
Hexham Cemetery Project 12:1, 51–9, 13:2
Hexham Common, enclosure 27:42
Hexham Corn Market & Public Buildings Company 26:13
Hexham Courant 8:1, 26:55, 67
1000th issue celebration 8:54
advertising 8:43
attack on management of Queen Elizabeth School 9:28
attack on public figures 8:52
background 8:33–4
Board of Health 8:45–52
Cattle Market 10:36
character sketches 8:50–1
composing room staff 8:53illus
coverage 8:43
early years 8:35–42
emigration 10:63
flood, 1955 15:52
General Election, 1892 17:58
HLHS publicity 26:6
income generation 8:43–4
indexing project 26:6
The Larches 20:8
letter from Lewis Lockhart 11:65
local government 8:44, 45
on Military Tribunal 26:42–3
obituary for Lewis Lockhart 11:67–8
opening of gem Picture Palace 10:18
origin 26:51
Our Readers' Views 8:67
pen-names 8:44
political reticence 8:34
premises 8:42
prize draw 8:51
Queen Elizabeth School 9:18, 21
Queen's Hall Cinema 10:29
regular contributors 8:44
regular news 8:43
religious news 8:44
reporting on Hexham Mechanics' Literary and Scientific Institute 12:20
retirement of Canon Savage 11:69
School Board (Hexham) 6:48
starting up 8:42
Temperance Hall 10:43
Thomas Barnfather as editor 8:57
Volunteer Rifle Corps 8:44, 45
Wesleyan Chapel, Market Street 25:38
Women's Land Army 26:43
women's suffrage movement 16:40, 41–2, 42–3, 46, 47, 48–9
World War I letters 26:40–1
see also Catherall, Joseph
Hexham Dispensary charity 26:20
Hexham east Common, division 9:6–7
Hexham Entertainments Company 10:28, 29, 18:25, 26:14
Hexham fortifications 19:80–90
Buck brothers sketch 1728 19:82
Fore Street 19:87–8
gate, Gilesgate 19:85–6
Hencotes wall 19:87
possible Gilesgate tower 19:85
possible remaining mural road 19:84illus
possible route of walls 19:84illus, 85, 89illus
Pudding Mews 19:83–4
risk of attack 19:88–90
Tanners' Yard 19:86
town gate 19:83
watch-tower 19:80illus, 81–2, 84–5, 90
Hexham Foundry 26:21
Hexham gaol 25:55illus
1538 raid 25:55–6
1608 report 25:56–7
Hexham Gas Company 10:56
Hexham Grammar School
establishment 21:11
re-establishment 20:34–6
Hexham Groser Fair (ballad) 21:20
Hexham Herald 8:43, 48, 26:55, 67
attack on Catherall 8:51
General Election, 1892 17:57
School Board (Hexham) 6:48
Hexham Heritage (Corfe) 2:3, 26:40
Hexham Historian, aim and scope 1:1
Hexham: History Beneath Our Feet 2:4–5
Hexham House 2:20, 10:50, 19:50, 51illus
Hexham Hydro 14:1–2, 35–47, 16:33–4
advertising 14:42
aerial view 14:36illus
as army bakery 14:44
auction, 1931 14:42
Automobile Association 14:43
brochure 14:42–3
as children's sanatorium 14:43–4
-

Index

- Christmas and New Year 14:40
chronology 14:37–47
closure 14:43
College of Domestic Science 14:45–6
dances 14:42
evacuation of Stannington Sanatorium 25:71–5
excise licence 14:40
extension of licence 14:42
facilities 14:40
history 25:72–3
lease 14:38
limited company 14:42
liquidation 14:37–8
medical cover 14:37
open-air swimming pool 14:45–6
origins 14:35
plans for 'Institution for mental defectives' 14:45
plans for school 14:44
Ponteland Teacher Training College 14:46
post-war years 14:44–5
as purpose built 14:40
Queen Elizabeth Grammar School 14:46
Queen Elizabeth High School 14:47, 18:19
in *Rambles around Hexham* 14:37
Rotarians' conference 14:42
sale, 1886 14:38
St Mary's School 14:46
Sunderland football team 14:42
as teacher training college 18:19
use as sanatorium 18:19
water supply 14:37, 38
Winter Gardens 14:40, 41illus, 18:18–20
see also Hexham Hydropathic Hotel
- Hexham Hydropathic Hotel 11:1, 32–43, 43illus
architects and contractors 11:38–9
Boxing day parties 11:46
building work 11:34
completion and features 11:38
facilities 11:39–40
financial backing 11:36
location map 11:35illus
memoir 11:44–7
opening 11:37illus, 40–1
residents 11:45
shareholders 11:34, 36
transport 11:39
Turkish baths 11:46
see also Hexham Hydro
- Hexham, in 1825 25:51–3
annual fairs 25:53
cattle market 25:53
circulating library 25:53
cornmarket 25:53
employment 25:52
food availability 25:53
hat-making 25:52
hirings 25:53
industry 25:52–3
inns and public houses 25:53
leather manufacturing 25:52
location and layout 25:51–2
mills 25:52–3
printing-office 25:53
rope-making 25:52–3
stage-coaches 25:53
trade 25:52
weaving 25:52–3
yarn and worsted 25:52–3
- Hexham in the 17th Century* (Rossiter) 26:9
Hexham Letters Project 22:35
Hexham Lives 16:2
Hexham Local Board of Health 13:82–3
Surveyor 24:65
Hexham Local History Society 26:3–11
AGM, 1967 26:5
attitudes to research 26:8
Chair and Officers 16:2
chairs 26:4, 9, 10
change of direction 26:5
charge for visitors 26:6
coffee 26:6, 9
constitution 26:5
creation of journal 26:7
exhibitions 26:6
expenses 26:6
finances 26:5, 8, 9
first committee 26:4
first year 26:4–5
growth, 1970s–80s 26:5–6
inaugural meeting 26:3, 3illus
logo 2:2
meeting venues 26:6, 8–9
membership categories 26:9
membership surge 26:7–8
Newsletters 26:7
Occasional Publications 26:8
personal memories 26:10–11
plant stall 26:9
policy 26:4
publicity 26:6
records 26:4
research 26:6
Secretaries 26:7
sections 26:4–5
Stannington meeting, 1966 26:5
storage 26:5
subscription fee 26:6, 10
summer outings 26:10
-

Index

- talks and visits 26:6
- Treasurers 26:6, 8
- Treasurer's Report, 1980 26:8
- website 26:10
- Hexham Manor Court
 - changes in cases heard 6:38–9
 - officers 6:20–4
 - organisation 6:19–20
 - public health and safety 6:28–37
 - public order 6:25–8
 - range of influence 6:42–3
 - records 6:38
 - responsibilities 6:24–37
- Hexham Manorial records 21:55
- Hexham Market Place, watch tower 19:80illus, 81–2, 84–5, 90
- Hexham Mechanics' Literary and Scientific Institute 12:1, 15–33
 - 1825-1864 12:18–20
 - 1864-76 12:20–4
 - 1877-92 12:24–33
 - AGMs 12:20–1, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29
 - Building Committee 12:25–6
 - Cambridge University Extension Scheme 12:26–7, 28, 29
 - closure 12:32
 - constitution 12:17
 - criticisms 12:22
 - development proposals 12:23–4
 - events 12:21, 24
 - Extraordinary General Meetings 12:26, 29
 - finances 12:23, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31
 - first AGM 12:18
 - formation of Northern Union of Literary and Mechanics' Institutions 12:18
 - founding 12:16–18
 - lectures 12:19–20, 21, 26–7, 30
 - library 12:19, 22, 28–9, 31
 - membership 12:19, 23, 28, 30
 - premises 12:20, 21, 24, 26
 - public meeting 12:16
 - sale of property and disposal of funds 12:32–3
 - special meeting to discuss closure, 1877 12:24–5
- Hexham Priory, land 25:59
- Hexham Quarter Sessions, allegations against John Coatsworth 24:48–9
- Hexham Racecourse 27:3–16, 6illus, 14–16illus
 - access 27:10–11
 - attendance figures 27:11
 - beech wings 27:6
 - beginnings and development of racing 27:3
 - betting 27:11
 - buildings 27:6
 - electricity 27:11
 - foot and mouth disease 27:12
 - Heart of England Trophy 27:7
 - Henderson Building 27:12
 - irrigation lake 27:12
 - Jockey Club Rules 27:11
 - land purchase 27:7, 10
 - limited company 27:9
 - media deals 27:12
 - modernisation 27:10–11
 - move to Yarridge 27:4
 - music at 27:8
 - original location 27:3
 - post-World War II 27:10
 - purchase by Hexham Auction Mart 27:13
 - racecards 27:5–6, 5illus, 10
 - Ramshaw Stand 27:12
 - rebuilding 27:12
 - requisitioning of 27:10
 - role of Charles Henderson 27:5–8
 - water supply 27:11
 - World war II 27:10
 - see also* horse racing
- Hexham Races, or, A dialogue between the Devil and the author, near that town* 27:17–21
- Hexham Races* (tune) 27:8, 22
- Hexham railway station 19:72–9, 72illus
 - in 2009 19:79
 - commercial use 19:78–9
 - development and extensions 19:74–8
 - map of location 19:73illus
 - plan 1871 19:75illus
 - plan 1901 19:78illus
 - platforms 19:76, 77
- Hexham riot 16:2
 - evidence for size of crowd 16:27–30
- Hexham Riot, 1761 14:23
- Hexham saints 15:21–6, 22illus
 - revelations of sanctitude 15:23–5
- Hexham Sanitary Authority 8:49
- Hexham Sele Road dispute 26:17–27
 - Act of Parliament 26:17–18
 - alternative route 26:18illus, 19
 - celebrations 26:26–7
 - disagreement among trustees 26:20–1
 - map 26:17illus
 - opposition 26:19–23
 - origins 26:17–18
 - petition 26:20
 - public access 26:19
 - right of veto 26:23–4, 26
 - role of Diana Beaumont 26:23–6
 - scrapbook 26:17, 25, 27 n2
 - support for proposal 26:21–3
 - trustee meeting 26:23

- trustees 26:18
vested interests 26:22
- Hexham sheath 22:9–11
- Hexham Spital 22:38
- Hexham Station 10:58
- Hexham Steeplechase Company Limited 27:9
- Hexham Tanneries 4:29plan
- Hexham Tans 22:19–20, 23–4
- Hexham to Alston road 27:38–40
map 27:40
- Hexham to Alston Turnpike Trust 21:48–9
trustees 21:49–50
- Hexham Turnpike Road 25:54
- Hexham Urban District Council 10:50
- Hexham Weekly News* 26:55–6
- Hexhamshire 7:5, 42, 64, 72, 74, 79–80, 83–4, 92
1547 survey 21:7
boundaries 1:47
origins 7:8, 92–3
rising population 17th - 18th centuries 18:53
size of estate 21:6
- Hexhamshire and Allendale Commons
boundary riding 24:57–8, 59, 63
enclosure 24:55–63
grazing 24:61
lead mining 24:59–61
meeting of interested parties 24:58–9
process of enclosure 24:56–8
quality of land 24:56
transport routes 24:61
- Hextalstat 1:38
- Hextilda 15:30
- Hextildesham, origins of name 15:29–30
- Hextol Burn 5:23
- Hextol Tannery 4:50–2, 51illus, 22:26
- Hextoldesham 1:43
- Higgins, Rodney 2:6, 5:2, 16:2, 18:3–4, 26:9
- High Callerton, country labourers cottages 25:50
- High Ford 3:20, 22
- High Grey Bull 10:45
- High Holmes Bastle 11:25illus
- High Shield 2:13–24, 13illus, 14plan
archaeology 10:8
brickwork 2:22
carpenter's marks 2:18–19
collapse of gable 2:22
door and hinges 2:19illus
doorways 2:22
industry 2:14
location 2:13–14
roof 2:18
shutter hinges 2:19
shutters 2:19
stages of construction 2:24illus
windows 2:19–20
- High Staples 21:3, 16illus
- High Wood 14:60
- Higham, Nicholas 3:10, 11
- Highway Surveyors 6:22
- Hill 10 15:73–4
- Hill 60 15:79
- Hill 70 14:53–4
- hill forts 7:5, 13, 35, 60
- Hill, George, watch/clockmaker, 16:22
- Hill House 22:39
- Hill, John 2:38
- Hill, Thomas 6:24, 25
- Hinde, Hodgson 8:28
- Hindenburg Line 14:74
- Hinds, A.B. 9:3, 4, 7, 15, 13:8, 9, 16, 14:30
- hinges 2:19–20
- hipped rooves 25:46
- hirings, Hexham, in 1825 25:53
- Historia Anglorum* 22:57
- Historia Britonnum* 27:69
- Historia Brittonum* 7:76
- Historia de Sancto Cuthberto* 5:13, 14
- Historia Ecclesiastica* 1:44
- Historia Ecclesiastica Gentis Anglorum* 27:57ff
- Historia Regum* 22:57, 58
- Historia Regum Anglorum* 13:36–7, 38, 47
account of Eilaf's vision 13:40–3
- Historic Environment Record (HER) 23:50, 53
- Historic Hexham initiative 6:2
- Historic Hexham Trust 13:1
- Historical Atlas (Corfe) 26:8
- history
bias 5:1
inherited mistakes 15:12–13
sources 5:7–9
- History of England* (Carte) 8:28
- History of England* (Hume) 8:28
The Queen and the Robber 8:25
- History of England* (Rapin) 8:28
- History of Hexham* 22:59
- History of Hexham* (Biggs Wright) 21:40
- History of Northumberland* 8:29, 23:34
- History of the Church of Hexham* 5:8–9
- History of the Kings* 5:7–8, 10, 20
- History of Twenty-Five Years* 22:57
- History Society 13:1
- history writing 22:69illus
defensive aspect 22:60–1
for edification 22:61–2
Hexham, twelfth century 22:57–64
purpose of 22:60–2
sources 22:57–9
summary and conclusions 22:64

Index

- H.L. Caris & Son, watchmakers 16:23
HMS Lowestoffe 21:56–7
Hobb Forster's 5:34
Hodges, C.C. 5:25, 13:16, 19:81, 21:27, 28, 29, 30, 31
Hodges, Charles 23:5, 23, 24
Hodges, Charles Clement 11:50, 56
Hodgson, Christopher 21:49, 50–2
Hodgson, J. 7:22, 68, 8:17
Hodgson, J.C. 7:70, 8:29
Hodgson, John 8:63, 23:34, 25:60, 64, 67
 see also Haydon old church
Hodgson, John, watch/clockmaker 16:17
Hodgson, K.W.D. (David) 9:52, 59–60, 61
Hodgson, Robert, watch/clockmaker 16:17
Hodson, Rev. 10:27
Hoey, Lawrence 23:14
Hoffman, C.A.S. 19:55
Hogarth, Private 26:41
Hoggeson, William 14:11
Holbein, Hans 21:27
Holland, John 12:32, 20:71–85
Holme, Thomas, watch/clockmaker 16:14, 16
Holmes Estate papers 11:18
Holms farm, sale of wood 21:59–60
Holms, Hannah (m. James Mulcaster) 25:20
Holt, Richard MP 16:50
Holy Island 4:7–9, 22, 30, 33illus, 37illus
 brick terraces 4:8–9
 location 4:2
 nos 1 and 2 4:15illus
 pant 4:8
Holy Island House 2:19, 4:12–15, 13illus, 15illus, 18, 6:18illus
 construction 4:12, 14
 owners 4:12
home industries, decline 10:48
Homer's lane 8:17
Hope family 11:27
 gravestone 24:46illus
Hope, John 11:1, 16:31, 33
Hope, John Jnr 6:48–9, 51, 11:32–3, 14:35
 enterprises 11:38
 local support 11:41–2
 petition for liquidation 11:41–2
 philanthropy 11:36
 purchase of Westfield House 11:33–4
 sale of goods and land 11:37illus
Hope, Joseph 24:41, 44
Hope, Laura 24:41–6
 and boys 24:42–3, 44
 death 24:45
 dentist 24:43
 false teeth 24:45
 family 24:42–5
 home 24:46illus
 marriage 24:45
 work 24:42
Hope, Margaret 21:59, 61
Hope, Mary 21:59, 61
Hope, Olive 11:32
Hope, Rev. Michael 19:21, 20:56
Hope, Robert 10:38
Hope, Thomas 4:26
Hope, William, watch/clockmaker 16:22, 23
Horne, Private Thomas 14:69
horse ploughs 1:42
horse racing
 beginnings and development of 27:3–4
 cessation of, 1860 27:4
 Heart of England Trophy 27:7
 post-World War II 27:10
 resumption of 27:4, 5
 suspension of 27:4
 Tyne Green 27:4
 up to World war II 27:9
 see also Hexham Racecourse
horse stealing 6:40
horse workers 10:61
Horserace Betting Levy Board (HBLB) 27:11, 12
Horsley, J. 7:21–2, 24, 87, 89
Hospital of St Giles 13:1, 3–2
 admissions 13:9–10
 archaeological and cartographic evidence 13:16–17, 20
 documentary evidence 13:4–12
 freehold granted to Sir Reynold Carnaby 13:11
 income 13:16
 indirect evidence 13:20, 22
 inmates 13:7–8
 map of area 13:21illus
 masters 13:11, 15–16
 in possession of Priory 13:16
 possessions and vicissitudes 13:12–15
 raids 13:12
 Scottish incursions 13:11
 site and significance 13:23–5
Houghton Castle 1:3, 3illus
house building 10:58, 60
House of Correction 3:2
households, numbers 4:22
housekeepers 10:62
housing 10:64, 73
 census information 8:63
 letter in *Hexham Courant* 8:67
 poor 8:63–8
 Priestpople 10:49
Howard, Charles 4:17
-

Index

- Howard, Lord William **20:34**
Howden, Thomas **6:42, 25:63**
Howford Lane, burials **12:64**
Hoyle, R.W. **11:9–10, 12–13**
Hudson, Joseph **9:21**
Hudson, Muriel **9:62**
Hudson, Thomas **9:10, 26:56**
Hudspeth, Mr **21:17**
Hudspith, Robert **10:47**
hue **14:7–8**
Huggup, Ann **21:59**
Hughes, William Morris (Billy) **16:52**
Hull, William **22:19, 20–1**
Hume, David **8:28**
 The Queen and the Robber **8:25**
Hungerford, Lord **12:8, 11, 24:33**
Hunred, descendants **5:18**
Hunter and Purvis **15:58**
Hunter and Son, Cornthresher and Agricultural
 Engineers **4:53–4**
hunter-gatherers **8:6**
Hunter, John **20:41**
Hunter, John, watch/clockmaker **16:22**
Hunter, Sir John **20:48**
Hunter, Thomas W., watch/clockmaker **16:23**
Hunter, William and John **5:37**
hunters, prehistoric **7:13**
hunting **1:42, 8:6**
Huntingdon, Earl of **20:19**
Huntingdon, Henry of **22:57**
Hurst, Eric **9:49, 59, 72**
husbandlands, Acomb **5:33**
husbands, murders of **24:51**
Hutchinson family, as pounders **6:22**
Hutchinson, John **6:40, 15:49, 52**
Hutchinson, Mary **18:24n**
Hutchinson, Private George **14:72**
Hutchinson, Thomas **6:25**
Hutchinson, W. **7:65–6**
Hutton Hall **20:5**
Hutton, Matthew **9:5**
Hyndmarsh, George **11:12**
Hyslop, John **9:29–30, 36–7**
Hyslop, John Andrew **9:37**

ice-houses **24:71–5**
 Beaufront Castle **24:71, 71illus**
 Hexham **24:73–4, 74illus**
 Nunwick Hall **24:73**
 Sandhoe **24:72, 73**
 Stagshaw Close **24:72–3, 73illus**
 use of **24:73**
Iceton, Isobel **9:53**
iconography, medieval paintings, Hexham Abbey
 21:27–8
Iddon, Florence **9:51**
Iley, W.R. **2:11**
immigration **10:63**
immorality **6:27, 38**
incomers **6:31–4, 38, 10:63**
Incorporated Society for Promoting Enlargement,
 Building and Repairing of Churches and Chapels
 13:75–6
incroachments **2:44**
incursions **13:35–6, 38**
 Scottish **20:18**
Independent Church **10:45, 50**
Independents **19:6**
Industrial Minerals Ltd, Scraithole Mine **19:69**
Industrial Revolution **27:25–6**
 see also metal mining
Industrial Revolution, need for skilled workers **12:15**
infant mortality **18:36–7**
influenza **24:44**
Ingleby, William **21:15**
Ingoe Chapel **2:33**
Ingoe, Primitive Methodists **12:41**
Ingram valley, lynchets (cultivation terraces) **8:16**
Inland Revenue officers **10:60**
innkeepers **10:62**
inns
 George and Dragon Hotel **1:27, 31**
 The Golden Fleece Inn **1:31**
 Grapes and Barleycorn Inn **1:31**
 Robin Hood Inn **1:31**
inns and public houses, Hexham, in 1825 **25:53**
Inns of Court **20:35–6**
inquests **14:5**
inscriptions **7:38, 63, 68**
Inspector of Nuisances **10:59**
Institute Social **24:44**
intellectual revival **22:58**
intelligence gathering, borders **20:18–19**
internet, research potential **24:28**
inverted crowstep **2:17**
Iona **7:71, 76**
Ireland **4:22–3, 10:63**
 travel to **22:35, 36map**
Irish people **10:59**
Irish potato famine **10:63**
Iron Age **7:5, 13–14**
 leatherworking **22:5–6**
iron works **15:57–63**
 possible beginnings **15:57**
 range of products **15:60**
ironmongery assistant **10:62**
Irwin & Bath **26:56**
islands, Corbridge **7:43–53**
-

Index

- Israel, Joseph Ben 20:66–8
itinerant German musicians 10:59
Ivar the Boneless 5:6
Iveson, Lieutenant Frank Taylor 15:72–3
grave 15:72illus
- J Catherall and Co 26:50, 51–2
Jackman, Joyce 2:36
Jackson, Daniel 8:49
Jackson, Dr J.A. 8:63, 67
Jackson, John 10:60
Jackson, Kenneth 1:45
Jackson, Richard, watch/clockmaker 16:17
Jackson, Robert 9:3
Jacobites 18:50
James, Fred 4:47, 22:26
James I (IV) 21:15–16
James I (VI), accession 20:24–5
James II 12:3, 22:39
James III 8:26, 12:3
James, Third Earl of Derwentwater, confiscation of estates 21:41
James VI 13:63
Janes Moss 22:39
Jarrow 7:63
Jay, Edward 23:10
Jay, Prior 11:12
Jedburgh Abbey 23:26illus
Jefferson, William 2:46
Jenkins, Brian 12:1, 17:10, 26:9
Jenner, Edward 5:38
Jennings, D. 27:55
Jennings, David 8:1, 9:1, 11:1, 12:1, 13:2, 14:1–2, 15:2, 16:2, 61–4, 65–7, 17:2, 26:8, 9, 10–11
Jennings, Ruth 8:1, 9:1, 10:53, 13:2, 17:2, 26:9
Jennison, Henry 25:7–8
Jennison, Ralph 25:7–8
Jervaulx Abbey 23:24, 25
Jobey, G. 7:15–16, 23:51
Jockey Club Rules 27:11, 12
John, Bishop 15:23
John, papal legate 22:63
John (Prior and historian) 22:57, 60, 61–4
John Ryland Library, Methodist Archives 25:35
Johnny Armstrong's Last Farewell 13:51illus
Johnson, Benjamin 26:21, 25
Johnson, Champion Jack 27:8, 9illus
Johnson, David 20:40
Johnson, Edmond 2:44
Johnson, John 2:41, 45, 4:17
Johnson, William 2:46, 3:35, 37, 22:32, 33
Johnstone, John 10:39
Johnstone, John (architect) 13:83, 26:13
Joicey, Colonel 11:40
joiners 10:46
Jolly, Thomas, letter 21:61
Jonas, J.B. 26:10
Jones, L. 24:44
Jones, Rev. Bob 19:5
Jones, Stan 19:83
Jooste, Piet 24:13
Jopling, Robert 18:39
Journal of Forestry 20:78
Jubilee Buildings 10:49
Judson, Christopher 21:61
Jumieges, William of 22:57
Jurin, James 3:22
jurors, corruption 14:9
justification by faith 19:6
- Keeling, Clarence 24:45
Keelmen's Hospital, brickwork 2:16
Keene, Rev. Aquila 8:41, 44
Kell, Joseph 2:38
Kell, Mary 26:26
Kelvin Construction 18:63
Kemmel 14:68
Kemp, William 9:73
Kendall, H.B. 2:33
Kennedy, Derek and Gill 20:83–4
Kenton Ville 4:4
Ker, Robert 20:22
Kerr, Rev. Patrick 20:57
Kielder Forest 18:60
Killhope Cross 16:8
Kiln Lane, planning applications 5:45
King, Andy 13:52
King, Daniel 23:4, 22
King Henry, retreat to Scotland 8:26
King John 13:5
King, M.D. 7:89–90
King Oswald *see* Oswald, King
King Stephen 22:58illus
Kings and Kingdoms of Early Anglo-Saxon England 3:10
Kings Craggs 23:52–3, 53, 54
Kipling, Lieutenant John 14:54
Kirby, David 3:10
Kirk, Alexander 10:46
Kirkburn 5:34
Kirkham Priory 23:7, 24
Kirkhaugh 25:23
Kirkley, Thomas 2:46
Kirkstall 23:25
Kirkstile 5:27
Kirriemuir 18:5–6
Kirsopp, Eliza 10:49
Kirsopp family 4:12, 10:50
-

Index

- Kirsopp, Hannah 4:23
Kirsopp, Peter 5:2
Kirsopp, Private William 15:75–6
 Helles memorial 15:76
Kirsopp, Thomas 6:24, 20:41
Kirsopp, Wilkinson 2:43
Kirsopp, William 20:44
Kirsopp, W.L. 8:51
Kitchener, Lord 15:65, 79
Klukvin, Lydia 9:59, 78
Knarsdale 25:18, 23
Kong 9:49, 59
Kristensen, Hilary 11:2
Krithia, 1st Battle 15:68
Krithia, 2nd Battle 15:70
Krithia, 3rd Battle 15:71–3
Kronospan 18:71
Kut-al-Amarah 14:56
- La Bassee 14:49
labour organisation, metal mining 27:23–5
labour productivity, Industrial Revolution 27:25–6
labourers 10:59
Ladelhurst 4:4
ladies' seminaries 6:45
Lady Chapel 5:27
 1858 13:71illus
 architects plans 13:72
 fundraising 13:70, 73
 involvement of W.B. Beaumont 13:72–3
 John Dobson, architect 13:70, 72
 public meeting, 1841 13:66, 68–9
 purchase of houses for demolition 13:69–70, 72–3
 Restoration Committee 13:69–70
Lady's Close 21:63–4, 64illus
Laidler, Sapper Joseph John 14:77
Laidler, John 10:46
Lambarde, William 20:26
Lambert, John 19:85–6
Lambert, Richard 5:37
Lambton & Co 26:13
Lambton, J.R. 10:39
Lambton, Mr 21:61–2
Lancaster, Duke of 12:11
land acquisition, Mulcaster family 25:30
land measurements 17:70–1
landholding, two tier 18:35
Lane, John 4:23
Lanercost 23:23
Lanercost Priory 13:3
Langford, Ann 22:37, 38
Langford, Sir Arthur 22:43
Langhope 21:7
Langley, industrial settlement 25:61
Langley Barony 26:6
 maps 25:61, 65
Langley Barony Mine 23:63, 64
Langley lead smelt mill 27:33–4
Langley, Primitive Methodists 12:41
Langley smelting mill 25:21–3, 26, 28–9
language, in documents 1:28, 30
Lapwing 23:60
Lastingham 5:5
Latham, Elizabeth 2:44
Latham, Witherspoon 2:45
Latin 7:7, 57–8, 63, 73
Lattimer, Margaret 21:59
Lattimer, Sarah 21:59
laundry and dye works 10:56
laundry workers 10:61, 62
Laurie, Rev R. 20:57
law, as career 20:35–6
lawlessness 22:13
 England 20:26–7
Lawrence-Mathers, Anne 22:58
Lawson, James 15:49, 50
lawyers 10:38
Lazear, E. P. 27:28
Lazonby, Jane (d of Elizabeth) 19:26
Lazonby, Joseph (s of Elizabeth) 19:28–30, 31–2, 35
Lazonby, Ralph 19:21, 23–4, 25, 26, 28–30
Lazonby, Rev Ralph 20:54–6
le Puiset, Bishop Hugh 23:28
Leach, Arthur 9:32, 33–4
lead
 domestic trade 25:12–13
 exports 25:12
lead mills 25:5–6
lead mines 1:40, 42, 18:48–9, 53
 map 17:31illus
lead mining 17:30–41, 21:14, 19, 23:63–71, 27:34–5
 growth of industry 25:7
 Hexhamshire and Allendale Commons 24:59–61
 leasing 25:6
 mine locations 25:13
 origins of industry 25:3
 Scotland 27:26
 Settlingstones Mine 19:62–3
 smelting 25:5–6
 transport network 25:3, 13, 15–16
lead ore, stockpiling 25:11
lead, price of 21:51
lead smelters, payment of 25:11
lead smelting *see* Mulcaster family
lead smelting mills 25:3
 Acton 25:18, 23
 Blagill mill 25:26
 Blaydon 25:24, 25–7

Index

- Langley 25:21–3, 26
 smelting hearth 25:8illus
- Leadbitter, Catherine 12:58
- Leadbitter family 4:17
- Leadbitter, George 4:17
- Leadbitter, Matthew 4:18, 6:41
- Leadbitter, Thomas 9:13
- Leadbitter, William 12:58
- leases, Old Haydon 25:62–3
- leather, uses of 22:9
- Leather Act 22:15
- leather dressing 4:42illus, 43
- leather guilds 4:39
- leather industry 15:36
- leather manufacture 4:39–52
 boom and decline 4:50
- leather manufacturing, Hexham, in 1825 25:52
- leather production 22:15–17
- leather sheath 22:9–11, 9illus
- leather trade, regulation 6:41–2
- leather workers 12:54, 56
- Leathergoods Apprenticeship Scheme 22:28
- leatherworking 22:3–28
 associated locations 22:27
 Bronze Age 22:4–5
 dyeing 22:19
 fairs 22:18
 families 22:17–18
 future 22:28
 importance of 22:13–14, 18
 Iron Age 22:5–6
 medieval period 22:11–13
 neolithic period 22:3–4
 nineteenth century 22:18–26
 seventeenth and eighteenth centuries 22:13–18
 sixteenth century 22:13
 skin preparation 22:4
 twentieth century 22:26–7
 twenty first century 22:27–8
 types of 22:14–15
 waste disposal 22:15, 16
- leatherworking guilds, divisions between 22:12, 14
- lectures 1:4, 3:1, 16:2
 Anglo-Saxon Sculpture 1:4
 Delaval family 1:4
 Lindisfarne Gospels 1:4
 Northumberland Local History Society 1:4
- Lee, Archbishop 11:3, 5, 7, 13
- Lee, Joseph 9:41
- Lee, Rev. 26:26
- Lee, Thomas 2:45
- Lee, William 12:47, 57, 26:24
- Leibniz, Gottfried 24:22
- Leigh, Henry 21:9
- Leighton, John 11:12
- Leighton, Margaret 18:37–8
- Leighton, Mary 18:37
- Leon, Ernesto 20:7
- lepers 13:5–6, 10, 22, 23
- letterpress printing 26:62, 65
- Levine, D. 27:23
- Lewis, Samuel 22:22
- Lewis, William 12:47
 criticism of sanitation and public health measures 12:49
 sketch of site of cholera deaths 12:48illus
- Libellus de Exordio* 22:57, 60, 61
- Liberalism 8:39
- library 3:2
- Lidar imagery, Roman road, Corbridge 27:31–5, 33illus, 39, 40, 41, 41illus, 43, 45
- Liddell, Henry 18:48
- Liddell, Henry George 8:33
- Liddell, Lancelot 21:57, 58–9, 60–1, 63
 letters 21:61–2
- Liddell, Rev James 20:57
- Liddell, Thomas 9:3
- Liddle, Ann 19:15
- Liddle, Catherine 4:26
- Life of Bishop Wilfred* 5:7
- Life of Columba* 27:60
- Life of King Alfred* 5:8
- Life of St Cuthbert* 1:44, 22:57
- Life of St Wilfrid* 22:7
- Life of Wilfrid* 22:57
- lights in sky 1:42
- Lilswood 22:39
- lime merchants 10:50
- Limestone Brae 16:5–6
- limitanei* see frontier troops (*limitanei*)
- Lindisfarne 5:6, 13, 7:63–4, 84
- Linsley, S.M. 13:22, 23
- Linsley, Stafford 22:33
- Lishman, Thomas 10:48
- Lisle, John 6:48–9, 51
- Lister, Muriel 9:69
- literacy 7:63
- Literary and Philosophical Society 8:36
- Literary and Philosophical Society, Newcastle 25:22
- lithography 26:62, 63
- littering 2:38, 40, 44–5
- Little, Andrew and George 10:42
- Little, George 1:31
- Little, Mary 1:31
- Little, Ralph 1:31
- little ice age 13:14
- Lloyd, Captain* 24:9
- Lloyd, David 26:67

Index

- Lloyds Bank 10:39
Llwyfenydd 27:66
Loaning House 22:39
Local Board of Health 10:50, 53
local elections 6:51
local government
 1888 reform 9:30
 Hexham Courant 8:44, 45
local history 1:2
local history exhibition, Newcastle Civic Centre 26:7
Local History Fair 2:1
local quarrels 14:10
local religion, Primitive Methodism 2:25–36
local studies groups 1:12
Local Technical Schools 9:32
Lochnagar 14:59
Locker, William 21:56
Lockhart Fund 9:47, 82, 83
Lockhart, H.F. 9:47
Lockhart, L.C. 8:51
Lockhart, Lewis 9:22, 29, 33, 41, 47, 11:1, 52–3, 54illus, 67–8
 objection to replacement of east end of Abbey 11:57–8, 60–2
 rebuilding of Abbey nave 11:63–7
Lockhart Pavilion 9:83
Lodge, Albert Edward 9:35
lodging house keepers 10:62
lodging houses 10:58–9
lofts, country labourers cottages 25:47
London, rebuilding 25:12–13
London Cordwainers' Company 22:12
London Lead Company 21:59
 Acton mills 25:18, 20, 21, 23
 North Pennines 25:18
 Wanlockhead 25:19–20
long barrows 12:63
Long Cross 16:8
long mounds 8:7–8
Long Yard 1:17
Longcleugh Mine 19:69–70
longitude 16:13
Longlee 22:39
Lonsdale, Lord 21:50
Look North, Market Place excavations 1:18
Loos 14:52–5
Loosing Hill 5:26, 30
Lorraine, Sir Percy 3:41–3
 appearance and manner 3:42
 arms 3:41
 banner, Hexham Abbey 3:43
 death and funeral 3:42–3
 diplomacy 3:41
 early life 3:41
 hobbies 3:42–3
 inheritance 3:42
 succession to Baronetcy 3:41–2
Lord Montague 8:20, 22
Lorraine, John 2:45
Lorraine, Violet 27:8, 8illus
Losh, James 26:25
Love Feasts, Primitive Methodism 2:28
loveday 14:10
Low Ford 3:20
Low Grey Bull 10:42
Low Hall, Corbridge, sundial 2:11
Low, Helen 18:22
Low Leazes 11:44
Low Stublick Farm 27:33
Lowe, Lance Corporal Arthur Lee 14:73
Lowther, Anthony 20:80
Lowther, Lord 21:49
Lowther, Sir Richard 20:18
loyalty, of Catholics 20:32–3
Lucy Chartulary 25:66
Ludlow, Billy 2:6
Lugdale Chemical Company 19:68
Luke, George 18:24
Luminarium encyclopaedia 24:37
lynchets (cultivation terraces) 8:16–17
Lyons, Private Frederick Adam, Military Medal 14:77

Macginnry, Thomas 2:43, 46
machine agents 10:56
MacInnes, Miles 17:51–2, 56–7
Mackenzie, E. 20:40
MacKenzie, Eneas 25:51–3
MacLauchlan, H. 8:10
Macleod, Iain 1:17–18
Macliver, Peter Stewart 8:38, 39
Madden, Mike and Alma 20:49
Maggs, Michael 2:40
Magheralin Estate 22:41
Magson, Elizabeth 6:27
Maiden Cross 5:28
 in 1855 20:44illus
 in 1908 20:46illus
 auctions 20:42, 43
 as B and B 20:48–9
 census 1841 20:43
 conservatory 20:47illus
 early records 20:40
 extension 20:42, 44, 45
 first records of house 20:40–1
 freehold 20:45
 gardens 20:47–8
 lease of land 20:41
 location 20:39
-

Index

- map 1826 20:41illus
meaning of name 20:39–40
occupants 20:44–5
refurbishment 20:47, 48
renovations 20:48–9
sale of land 20:41, 42, 43, 47
sales of house 20:46, 48–9
as school 20:45–6
- Maiden Way 7:21
Maidens Croft retirement homes 20:48
mail coaches 10:45
Mais, S.P.B. 8:65–7
Makepeace, John 2:45
Malcolm 'Canmore' 13:34
Malcolm II 13:34
Malcolm III 13:33, 34–6, 38, 15:28
Maling, Christopher T. 11:34, 44
malnutrition 21:8
Malt Kiln Lane, Primitive Methodism 2:27
Mametz Wood 14:60
Manlove, Dr 19:16–17
Manners-Heron feud 14:11, 20
Manor Courts 18:44
Manor of Hexham
 dispute with Greenwich Hospital 24:56
 incumbents 24:56
Manor Office, Hexham 23:7
manorial ritual 21:7
Manside Cross 16:7, 8illus
manslaughter 6:42
manufacturing, decline 10:55–6, 61, 65
Maponus 7:6, 15
mapping, medieval Acomb 5:33–5
maps, St Mary's Chare 1:31
March law 20:15–24
 wardens 20:16
March wardenships 21:10, 15
Margaret of Anjou 8:20–30, 12:3, 5, 6, 8, 11
 character 8:30
 in Flanders 8:26–7
market charters 22:13
market economy, development of 27:25
market keepers 6:22
 Borough Court 2:38
Market Place 5:26, 10:3, 13:67illus
 Archbishop's rights 5:26
 cinematographic show 10:17
 excavations, 1990 1:14–19
 floorscaping 3:4
 landscaping 2:2, 3:2
 no 14 10:10
 no 15 10:9
 nos 27/8 10:9
Market Place Chapel, Corbridge 2:33
Market Place excavations 1:14–19
Market Place, Hexham 25:51–2
Market Place riots, 1761 5:36
Market Street 5:25
market tolls 13:82–3
markets, Haydon Bridge 25:67
Marne 14:49, 72
Marsden, John 3:10–11, 12
Marsh, Edward, patron to Wilfred Gibson 3:45
Marshall, J.W. 24:66
Martin, William 9:51
Martinpuich 14:60
Martins Bank 10:39
Marton, Prior Alexander 13:53
Martyn, John 13:15
Mary of Guelders 12:3
Mason, Alexander 14:15–16
Master of Ovingham 5:26
match sellers 10:55
Mathew, Tobie 20:19
Maton, Richard de 22:60
Matthew, Bishop Toby 21:13, 16, 18
Matthew Ward and Son 10:42
Matty 9:63
Maughan, Alice 6:25, 26
Maughan, Thomas 9:41
Maughen, John 20:13
Mawdsley family 20:49
Mawson, Thomas Hayton 20:48
Mayall, John E. 19:47
Mayhew, Henry 19:47
Mazel, Aron 23:43
McAdam, John Loudon 21:48–9, 49illus
McCarthy, Charles 4:23
McClain, Barnard 4:23
McComb, David Kerr 17:45
McConnell, Mr 21:49–50
McCord, N. 10:62, 65
McDoul, Charles 4:23
McEwan, Dr J.M. 18:66
McIntyre, Bill 3:2
McKenna, Patrick 4:23
McKie, Neil 26:67
McNamee, C.J. 1:4–5
McRobb, Police Constable 10:30
McVitie, Rev. J.E. 10:27, 19:40
Mead, Private Frederick James 14:60
Mead, Private John Henry 14:60
Meal Market 5:30
meat rationing 26:33, 35
Mechanics and Scientific Institute 26:20
Mechanics Institute 26:13
Mechanics' Institutes 12:15
Medical Officer's Annual Report 8:67–8
-

- medicine
 classical Greek 13:4
 medieval 13:3–4
Medicine in Northumbria 5:37
 medieval armies, speed of movement 24:36–7
 medieval Hexham 1:24illus
 map 5:31
 medieval history, after the Vikings 5:6–20
 medieval hospitals 13:20, 22
 as religious houses 13:3
 medieval medicine 13:3–4
 medieval Northumberland
 crime and disorder 14:3–22
 criminal activities 14:12–14
 cross-border crime 14:14–18
 image of lawlessness 14:3
 public order 14:20
 medieval paintings, Hexham Abbey 21:21–39
The Annunciation 21:23, 23illus
 Apostles 21:28
 Bishops 21:29–31
The Cardinal 21:36illus
 Chancel side of Smithson screen 21:30
 choir screen 21:30–1
Christ after being scourged 21:24illus
Christ brought to judgement 21:35illus
Crown of thorns screwed onto Jesus' head
 21:35illus
The Dance of Death 21:27–8, 32illus
 emblems of saints 21:34
The Emperor 21:27illus
 Ethelreda Chapel 21:30
 Hexham and the Church 21:29–31
 iconography 21:27–8
The King 21:36illus
 life of Christ 21:22–6
 locations 21:21fig
 Ogle Chantry 21:28, 38illus
 the old pulpit 21:28
 overview 21:21–2
 Passion and Crucifixion 21:25
The Resurrection 21:25, 26illus
The road to Calvary 21:26illus
 Smithson Pulpitum 21:29
St Cuthbert with St Oswald's head 21:38illus
St Matthew 21:37illus
St Peter 21:37illus
 symbolism 21:33
The Visitation 21:23, 24illus
 medieval roads 23:11
 medieval society
 attitudes to crime 14:3–5, 8–12
 instruments of government 14:5–8
 legal and social values 14:9
 religion and morality 14:4
 medieval warfare 13:52–3
 Mediterranean 14:62–3
 Mee, Arthur 8:20
 meeting houses, dissenting 1:41
 meetings 2:1
 Meg of Mumps Hall 23:33–5
 doggerel 23:34
 gravestone 23:33illus
 Meggison, Mr 21:57
 Megiddo 14:76
 Meiksins Wood, E. 27:25
 Melton, Archbishop William 13:7, 9, 14
 membership 1:4, 2:1, 3:1
 membership categories, HLHS 26:9
Memories of Hexhamshire 11:2
Men of Mark 'twixt Tyne and Tweed 5:36
 'Men of the North' 7:77
 Mendham, Richard 23:34
 Merchant Taylors' School, Crosby 9:23–4
 Mesolithic 7:13, 8:4, 6
 Mesopotamia 14:56–7
 Messines Ridge 14:64–5
 metal mining 27:23–30
 allocation of work locations 27:25, 28–9
 bargains (contracts) 27:23–4, 24illus
 Bingtale contracts 27:24
 in Britain 27:23
 context and overview 27:23
 contract theory 27:28
 economic perspectives 27:27–9
 extraordinary money 27:28
 historical perspectives 27:25–7
 labour organisation 27:23–5
 lead mining, Scotland 27:26–7
 pay negotiations 27:23
 piece-rates 27:24, 27
 Settlingstone 27:27
 summary and conclusions 27:29
 tribute contracts 27:24, 28
 Tyndrum 27:26illus, 27illus
 metallurgy 7:61, 63
 Metcalf, Trooper W 26:41
 Methodism 19:41
 Cockshaw 4:19–20
 in Hexham 25:42
see also Wesleyan Chapel, Beaumont St.
 Newcastle 8:36–8
 Methodist Archives, John Ryland Library 25:35
 Methodist Chapels, Cockshaw 4:20illus
 Metzingen 2:1, 3:1
 WW1 Voices and Choices exhibition 26:44–5
 Mewburn, Captain Simon Richard 14:56–7
 Mews, Private Robert Malcolm 14:63–4

Index

- microliths **8:4**
Middle March (Border History) Museum **1:10**
Middle Shield **2:20**
Middleton family **18:54**
Middleton, Thomas **10:59**
Midford, John **2:41**
Midland Bank **10:40**
Mikra Memorial **14:62**
Milburn, Ralph and Thomas **10:48–9**
Milburn, Vida **9:59**
Milfield **7:32, 62**
militarism **13:50, 52**
military exemptions **14:24**
Military Road **7:65**
Military Service Act 1916 **26:42**
 exemptions **26:42**illus
military theory **24:30**
Military Tribunal **26:42–3**
Military Way **7:12, 24–7**
militia **14:1**
militia lists, 1762 and 1803 **14:23–9**
 butchers **14:24–5**
 comparative table of occupations **14:27–8**
 gardeners **14:25**
 occupations **14:24–9**
 occupations singly represented **14:28–9**
 shoemakers **14:25–6**
milk, World War I **26:34–5**
Millard, John **1:6**
Mille, William **4:22**
Miller, Stanley **5:47**
Millfield **4:21**
Millfield Plain **8:6, 7**
milliners **10:62**
mills
 Hexham, in 1825 **25:52–3**
 see also watermills
Milne, Maurice **26:55**
Milner, Lesley **23:9**
Miner Farmer landscape project **27:45**
Miners' Farewell to Allenheads **25:34**
mining **21:14**
 Northumberland **19:53**
 Roman **19:60**
 Tynedale **19:53–4**
mining trials **23:63–71, 66**
 cartoon **23:71**
 letters **23:65, 68–9**
 successful mines **23:63–4**
ministers of religion **10:62**
Mire House **25:46**
misericords **22:71**
Misteries, formation of **22:11–12**
Misterton, Nicholas de **13:3, 4**
Mitchell, Kenneth **18:60**
Mitford, John **15:49**
Mitford, Mary Russell **22:31, 33**
M'Kechnie, C.C. **18:8**
Modern Marvel Co. **10:17**
modern tournament theory **27:28**
Moffat, George **21:53**
Moffatt, John **8:51**
Moffatt, John S. **6:48–9, 51, 20:63**
Moffitt, Mr **26:5**
Monarch **23:59**
monasteries, suppression **11:7**
monastery **1:39**
monastic hospitals **13:25**
Monasticon Anglicanum **23:23**
monks' roads **27:41, 44**
Monkwearmouth **7:59**
Monophoto **26:65**
Monotype **26:63**illus, **65**
Monro, Harold **3:45**
Mons **14:48, 69**
Monstrelet **8:27, 28**
Montague, Lord **12:5, 11**
Montdider **14:72**
Moody, William **4:22**
Moore, Maud **9:49–50, 51, 67, 69**
Moore, Temple **11:50, 56, 23:12–13**
Moores, A.J. **23:39–40**
Moorfields Tabernacle **1:22**
Moot Hall **1:39, 41, 2:2, 5:29, 30, 19:88, 23:7**
 archaeology **10:7**
 Borough Court **2:36**
Moralee Mine **23:64**
morality, and religion **14:4**
More, Thomas **11:7**
Moreton, S. **27:27**
Morley, Bishop George, visitation at Corpus Christi **24:23–4**
Morpeth, brickwork **2:16**
Morpeth, Thomas
 clock **16:18**illus
 watch/clockmaker **16:17**
Morris, James **9:52, 73**
Morrison, Martin, letter to Diana Beaumont **25:25**
mortgages **1:39–40**
Morton, William **20:13–14**
Mote of Mark **7:60–2**
motor transport **10:50**
mottoes, sundials **2:12**
Moulding family **10:60**
Mow, John **6:42**
Mowbray, John **25:13–14**
Mowbray, Richard **25:14**
M'Rhymer, Sawney **27:17–21**
-

Index

- Mrs Alexander's Ladies' Boarding School 10:56
Mulcaster family 25:17–32
 family tree 25:32
 gravestones 25:17photo
 land acquisition 25:30
 overview 25:17–18
 summary and conclusions 25:29
Mulcaster, Frances (m. John Mulcaster) 25:18, 26
Mulcaster, James (b. 1721) 25:17, 19–21, 22–3
 account of lead smelting 25:17, 22–3
 accounts 25:20–1
 at Acton 25:21
 children 25:25
 at Langley 25:22–3
 letter to John Westgarth 25:20
 letter to Thomas Westgarth 25:18–19
 reading 25:20
Mulcaster, James (b. 1754) 25:25
Mulcaster, James (b. 1775) 25:27–9
 at Langley 25:28–9
 scientific education 25:28–9
Mulcaster, John (b. 1685) 25:18
 death 25:19
Mulcaster, John (b. 1722) 25:23
Mulcaster, John (b. 1751) 25:26
Mulcaster, John (b. 1782) 25:26–7
Mulcaster, John Peter (b. 1818) 25:27
Mulcaster, Lucy (b. 1750) 25:25–6
Mulcaster, Peter (b. ?1727) 25:18, 21–3
Mulcaster, Robert (b. 1733) 25:18, 23–6
Mullen, Peter 4:23
Mumps Hall 23:33–5
 toll 23:34
Munro, Sir Charles 15:79
Munster Fusiliers 15:65
museum 1:10–13
 functions 1:12
 hands-on approach 1:13
 need for 1:2, 10–13
 presentation of exhibits 1:11–12, 12–13
 working party 1:10
museum campaign 3:2
museum officer 1:10
museums, user involvement 1:11–12, 13
Musgrove, Frank 1:5
music, at Hexham Racecourse 27:8
musicians 20:36–7
Mylne, Robert 3:1, 34, 35

Nags Head Crosses 16:9
nail makers 10:55
names 4:22
Napper, Collerton and Partners 4:7
National Census 24:40
 1881 24:66
national grid 17:67–8
National Joint Committee for Spanish Relief (NJCSR) 20:4
National League for Opposing Women's Suffrage 16:47
National Lottery Grant, allotments 27:52
National Political League for Women 16:41
National Provincial 10:42
National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies (NUWSS) 16:39, 42–8
 Hexham branch 16:42
 meetings 16:42–5, 47–8
National Westminster Bank 10:42
Nazareth House 20:5
neifs 6:11–12
neighbours, intervening in quarrels 14:10
Nelson, Admiral Lord Horatio 21:56, 23:60
Nelson, James 4:26
Nennius 15:18, 27:69
Nenthead, lead mining 25:18
Nentsberry Hags Mine 19:68–9
Neolithic 8:4, 6, 7
neolithic period, leatherworking 22:3–4
Nesbitt, Anne 1:22, 20:64
networks, political and cultural 20:36–7
Neuve Chappelle 14:49
Neville, Archbishop George 13:14, 15, 21:31
Neville family 12:3, 8
Neville, John, Lord Montagu 24:27, 32illus
 objective in battle 24:31–2, 37
Neville, Sir Humphrey 12:3, 11
New Grey Bull 10:42
New House 22:39
new housing, occupations 10:62
New Numbers 3:46
New towns of the Middle Ages 25:68
Newark, Archbishop of 23:9
Newcastle 22:12
 growth 13:63, 18:40
 Methodism 8:36–8
Newcastle and Carlisle Railway 5:39, 19:74
Newcastle and Carlisle Railway Company 9:16
 purchase of land 13:74
Newcastle Chronicle 21:46, 47
Newcastle Chronicle 8:34, 39
Newcastle Civic Centre, local history exhibition 26:7
Newcastle Guardian 8:34, 37–8, 39
Newcastle Journal, great flood, 1771 15:46
Newcastle Society for Women's Suffrage 16:42
Newcastle United 24:45
Newcastle University 3:4
 White Collection 26:47
Newcastle upon Tyne Savings Bank 10:40
-

Index

- Newlyn, Robert 24:23, 24
Newsletters, HLHS 26:7
newspapers 8:33, 26:67
 as sources of information 10:53
 taxation of 27:4
Newton, Diana 20:13–38
Newton Hall Manor 21:14
Newton, Richard 6:41
Newton, Thomas, watch/clockmaker 16:17
Newton, William 22:31–2
Newton Young, Rev. Robert 25:41, 42
Nicholson, Doreen 18:25
Nicholson, Edward 4:45
Nicholson, Jane 18:21
Nicholson, John 20:42
Nicholson, Robert 6:42
Nicholson, William 4:23
Nicholson, William and Thomas, builders 25:52
Nicholson, Wood and Gregg 10:50
Night Stairs 23:16
Nixon family 18:54
Nixon, William 2:46
Noah's flood 1:42
Noble, Liliás 16:47
Noddall, William 22:21–2
non-conformist minister 19:7
non-conformist woman 19:13
non-conformity 2:28, 18:7–8
non-corporate towns 6:17, 19
Nooitgedacht Farm, wagon house 24:11
Norden, John 6:42
Norfolk, Duke of 11:11–12
Norhamshire 13:54
Norman Conquest 13:34
Normans 15:28–9
Normington, Gunner Thomas Isaac 14:66
North Britons 7:77
North Pennine lead, silver content 25:18
North Stoneham camp 20:4, 5
North Tyne Colliery 23:63
Northanhymbre Saga: The History of the Anglo-Saxon Kings of Northumbria 3:10–11
'Northern Annals' 5:7–9, 11, 22:57
Northern Biograph Company 10:18, 22
Northern Counties College of Domestic Science 14:45–6
Northern Economic Planning Council 18:59
Northern History 1:4
Northern Reform Union 8:39
Northern Rock Building Society 10:42
Northumberland
 complaints from central government 20:17
 crime and disorder 14:3–22
 crime and social class 14:13
 criminal activities 14:12–14
 deplorable state 20:20
 early modern 20:13–38
 ending of frontier 20:25–30
 as frontier 20:14
 identity 20:13
 intelligence gathering 20:18–19
 as lawless and dangerous 20:14, 20, 26–9
 March law 20:15–24
 medieval economy 14:13
 mining 19:53
 Protestants and Recusants 20:30–8
 religion 20:21
 reports on 20:21–2
Northumberland, 6th Earl 11:9–10
Northumberland castles, Wars of the Roses 12:5
Northumberland County Council 7:41, 56, 67–8
 purchase of Queen's Hall 26:15
Northumberland County History 1:2, 6:3, 7:16, 40, 49, 51, 70, 8:29
Northumberland County Local History Society 26:5
Northumberland County Record Office 1:28
Northumberland Fusiliers 15:73
Northumberland, prosperity 21:6
Northumbria 7:5, 8, 37, 59, 81
 Anglo-Saxon Kingdom 27:57
 early history 3:8–9
 early history, books 3:10–12
Notitia Dignitatum 7:30, 88
Noyan 14:72
Noyon 2:1, 3:1
 church 26:45
 WW1 Voices and Choices exhibition 26:44–5
Nubbock 27:39–40, 42
 map 27:40
Nuclear Bunker 5:46–8
Nunwick Hall, ice house 24:73
nurserymen 10:46
nurses 10:62
oath of allegiance 20:33–4
oats, price of 26:31
Occasional Publications, HLHS 26:8
occupations 4:23, 26, 10:68–71, 74
 census records 10:54–5
 and gender 14:24
 gender distribution 10:62
O'Connor, Bernard 18:74
officers, Borough Court 2:39
Offler, H.S. 5:9
Ogle, Agnes
 bill of complaint 21:6, 12
 claim to Aydon Shields 21:6–7, 15
 dispute with John Ogle 21:9, 11–12

Index

- injunction 21:12
- Ogle Chantry, medieval paintings, Hexham Abbey 21:28, 38illus
- Ogle, Cuthbert 21:6
- Ogle family 21:6
- Ogle, Henry 21:9
- Ogle, John 21:17
- claim to Aydon Shields 21:7–9, 11–13
- part in Overstaples and Widdrington disputes 21:18
- protection from Roger Widdrington 21:11
- Ogle, Luke 21:6, 17
- Ogle, Luke (Jr)
- claim to Aydon Shields 21:6
- as ward of court 21:11
- Ogle, Robert 21:6
- Old Gaol, archaeology 10:7
- Old Gaol Museum 22:24, 24:28
- leatherworking 22:15, 17
- Old Grey Bull 10:42, 45
- Old Haydon 25:59–70
- bailiff roll, 1471 25:62
- effects of economic change 25:63
- extent and properties 25:61–2
- farms 25:62
- leases 25:62–3
- map, 1736 25:63
- survey, 1570 25:62
- Old Kiln, Primitive Methodism 2:25, 27
- old pulpit, Hexham Abbey 21:28
- Oliver and Leeson, architects 9:35, 37
- Oliver, G.D. 10:40
- Oliver, Henry 6:2
- Oliver, John 25:66
- Oliver, Richard 2:46, 4:17
- Oliver, Sir Thomas 10:65
- omnibuses 10:45
- On the Ancient and Modern State of the Church of Hexham* 5:8–9
- On the Saints of Hexham* 5:9
- On the Trail of the Legions* 5:3
- oral history, Stanington Childrens' Sanatorium 25:74
- Orchard House 10:50
- Orchard Place 2:2
- well 2:6–8, 7plan
- Ord, Ann 21:59
- Ord, Barbara 11:22, 21:59
- Ord, Dorcas (Errington) 11:22–3, 21:55, 60
- statement from Mary Bell 11:21–2
- Ord/Errington family tree 11:19
- Ord family 11:20
- Ord, Frank, watch/clockmaker 16:21
- Ord, James 4:23, 18:51
- Ord, John 18:47–9, 53
- Ord, Margaret, watch/clockmaker 16:21
- Ord, Mary 11:22
- Ord, Matthew, watch/clockmaker 16:21
- Ord, Mr 21:50, 52
- Ord, Richard 19:10–11
- Ord, Thomas 18:13
- Ord, William 11:17–18, 26:48, 49, 56
- will 11:28
- Ord, William (Scott) 21:58, 59, 60, 63
- will 21:63
- Ordley Terrace 4:3–7, 30
- no 9 4:6
- Ordnance Survey 7:45, 47–8, 17:62–73, 69–70
- contouring 17:69
- copyright 17:70
- first series 17:63–4
- land measurements 17:70–1
- levelling 17:68–9
- local holdings of maps 17:71
- national grid 17:67–8
- second series 17:64
- third and subsequent series 17:65–6
- topographical surveying 17:63
- town maps 17:66–7
- triangulation (trig) 17:63
- Ord's Houses 4:21
- Ormond, Duke of 24:25
- Osbert (Eanbert) 5:9, 10
- Osborne, Terry 22:28
- Osric 27:57
- Oswald 7:65–72, 74–6, 83–5, 15:18
- Oswald, King 1:45–6, 27:57–73
- aims 27:66
- cult of 27:60
- return from exile 27:61
- route to Denisesburna 27:67
- Oswiu 1:45–6, 5:5, 7:81–4, 15:18–19, 27:69
- Otewith, William de 13:3
- Ouston, burials 12:65
- outings 2:1, 3:1
- outlawries 14:6
- outlaws 20:17
- overcrowding 4:34, 10:49, 59, 64
- St Mary's Chare 1:32
- Overstaples
- arbitration 21:17–18
- depositions 21:17
- dispute 1608 21:3, 15–18
- Ovingham 23:7
- Ovington, Prior 19:89
- Owen, Wilfred 3:47–8
- Owens, Tim 22:57–69
- Oxford University 20:35
- Oxherd, John 6:9

Index

- paganism, and Christianity 22:72
Page, William 14:6
Paleolithic 7:13
Pankhurst, Christabel 16:39
Pankhurst, Emmeline 16:39
Pankhurst, Sylvia 16:39
pant, Holy Island 4:8
Pant Keeper 2:40, 48n
pantiles, High Shield 2:18
pantomime 10:33
pants 4:32
Pape, Thomas, watch/clockmaker 16:18
Papists' Cross 16:9
Park House 21:55
Parker, Dr. Joseph 1:20–2, 21illus, 35
Parker, Joseph 20:63–5, 64illus
Parker, Teasdale 1:35
Parker, Thomas 13:15
Passendale 14:65–6
Passion and Crucifixion, paintings, Hexham Abbey 21:25
Passmore, D. 7:47, 52, 56
Patterson, C.D. (Kit) 27:10–12, 10illus
Patterson, dentist 24:43, 45
 advertisement 24:44illus
Patterson, Nonie 27:10
Patterson, Private Arthur 15:70–1, 70illus
Patterson, William 27:10–11
Patteson, Thomas 6:24, 25
Pattinson, Davison & Co. 15:58
 letterhead 15:62illus
 plan of works 15:61illus
Pattinson family
 association with Wells family 16:59
 in Australia 16:52–5
 in Canada 16:55–6
 in England 16:56–9
 family tree 16:60illus
Pattinson, Fred 16:55
Pattinson, George 16:55–6
Pattinson, Hedley 16:56
Pattinson, Hugh Lee 25:27
Pattinson, John 16:55
Pattinson, John Errington 16:56
Pattinson, Kathleen 16:59
Pattinson, Lewy and William with John Spence 16:54illus
Pattinson, Lewy Miall 16:52, 54
 house 16:53illus
 store, Sydney 16:53illus
Pattinson, May 16:55
Pattinson, Norman 16:55
Pattinson, Robert 10:38
Pattinson, William 15:58, 59, 16:52
Pattinson, William (brother of Hedley) 16:56–9, 57illus
Pattinson, William (brother of Lewy) 16:54–5
Pattinson-Wilson, Captain T. 20:8, 10
Pattinson's Chemist 10:38
Pattinsons, family and business 16:52–64
Pattinson's Photography 16:59–60
Pattinson's shop, Cattle Market 16:58illus
Pattison, John, watch/clockmaker 16:22
'Paul Jones' 8:44
Paull, Joseph M. 17:31, 34, 36, 38, 23:69, 70–1
paupers, harbouring 2:45–6, 48n
pawnbrokers 10:62
Paxton's fish and chip shop 10:9
Payne, Eileen 12:2
Peacock, Thomas, watch/clockmaker 16:19
Peak District 8:16
Peake, Colonel F.G. (Peake Pasha) 9:59
Pears, Matthew 17:34, 35
Pearson and Burleigh property 22:40map
Pearson family
 and Burleigh family 22:36–43
 links to Hexham 22:38
 property 22:38–9
Pearson, George 22:38
Pearson, Hannah 18:37
Pearson, Jane 18:37, 22:38, 39
Pearson, Nicholas 18:37
Pearson, Robert 22:49
Pearson, Sarah 18:37
Pearson, W. Ellis, objection to picture palace 10:21–2
Pearson, William 22:41, 47–8, 49–50, 25:5–6, 7
Pedersen, Kristian 22:3
pedlars 10:59
Peel Well Mine 23:64
Pegg, G.F. 10:48
Peile, Benjamin 21:56, 60
Peile, Rev Benjamin 20:56
Pell, William 19:16–17
Pelly, Anthony and Jane 10:43
pelts, washing 4:48illus
Penda 27:57
pendulum, principle of 16:12
Penny Well 4:32
Penrith 27:66
Pepper, Richard, watch/clockmaker 16:23
perching 22:17
Percy estates 12:3
Percy family, control of title and estates 11:9–13
Percy, Henry 13:52, 53
Percy, Ralph 24:33, 35
Percy, Sir Ingram 11:9, 10
Percy, Sir Ralph 12:3, 5, 6, 8, 11
Percy, Sir Thomas 11:9, 10
-

Index

- hatred of Sir Reynold Carnaby 11:12–13
Percy, Thomas 20:31
perpetual curates, Hexham 24:22, 25
persecution, of Church 5:11
persons of independent means 10:62
pestilence 11:3
Peter and Ughtred 18:58
Peter Robson Print 26:58, 62–7
petition, against development of Queen Elizabeth School 9:33
petty treason, executions for 24:51
Peugniez, Patrick 9:65, 78
Pevsner, N. 10:50, 19:38, 42, 74, 23:16
pharmacists 10:62
Philipson, Miles 6:40
Phillipson, Mr 18:66
Phoenix Pit, cockfighting 27:4
photographers 10:56
photography
 cartoon 19:52illus
 Gelatin Dry Plate process 19:51
 health risk 19:50
 process 19:50
Piccolomini, Aeneas Silvius 13:54–5
Pickering, Councillor 18:67
Pickering veterinary surgeons 10:42
Pickering, William 2:46
Pickernell, Jonathan 3:27, 28, 31, 34
Pickett, Joseph, watch/clockmaker 16:19
Pickleridge 22:39
Picts 7:33, 57, 60, 63
piece-rates, metal mining 27:24, 27
Piercebridge 7:19, 32–3
Pigg, John 1:28
Pigg, Private Thomas 15:77
piggeries 4:30
pilgrimage 23:9, 11
Pilgrimage of Grace 11:6, 8
pilgrims 13:24–5, 15:25
pipemakers 10:46
Pit Wood 23:50
Pius II 13:54–5
place names 4:23, 7:5, 8, 12, 49, 52, 58–9, 72–3, 80–3
 Hexham 5:4–5
 as puzzles 1:48
 spelling variations 1:43–4, 46
places of birth 10:75
places of worship, 1755 1:41
plague 6:28, 12:52, 53, 21:8–9
Plankney Mill 25:11
planning applications 5:42–6
 map 5:44illus
Plant, Private R. Sidney 14:74
plant stall 26:9
Plantation Protestants 22:38
plaque, Hexham cemetery 18:11illus
Plummer, G.H. 26:52
Plumpton, James 20:48
Polanyi, K. 27:25
political instability, 9th century 5:11
politics
 1960s 18:59
 Church's involvement 5:11
 and education 9:29
 grass roots 8:34
 and public health 8:46
pollution 6:29
 Airscrew-Weyroc 18:65–9
Pont Head 23:63–71
Pont Head Mine 23:64
 receivership 23:70
pontage 25:67
Ponteland Teacher Training College 14:46, 18:19
Poole, Barbara 11:18, 21:63
Poole, Elizabeth 11:18, 21:63
Poole, Rev John 20:57
Poor Children's Holiday Association (PCHA) 20:5, 25:71
poor harvests 21:8
poor law 6:31, 32, 41, 43
poor relief 6:23
Popular Picture Concerts 10:27
population 4:31, 10:73, 24:40
 density 10:64, 76
 growth 4:34, 5:39
 mobility 9:52
 movement 4:22
 St Mary's Chare 1:31–3, 32illus, 33illus
 structure, census records 10:54–5
Port Royal Harbour 21:58illus
Portal, Air Marshal Viscount 18:64
Porteous, Adam 15:50
Porteous, Mary 2:30
Porter, Robert le 13:15
Portgate 7:23
posting inns 10:45
potatoes 26:31, 32
pottery, Roman 7:15–16, 26, 34–5, 37, 61, 90
pounders 6:22–3
poverty
 and crime 14:18
 pre-industrial 18:38
Pratt, Captain S. C. 20:10
Pratt, Thomas 1:33
pre-tanning 4:41
predestination 19:6
prehistoric burials 12:60–5
Prehistoric Rock Motifs of Northumberland Volume 2:

Index

- Beanley to the Tyne* 3:3
Presbyterian Church, divisions within 19:19–20
Presbyterian Church, Hexham 19:5, 11, 25
Presbyterianism 18:7, 19:5–7, 38–41
 Scottish ministers 19:9
 support for monarchy 19:7
Presbyterians 20:51–60
 churches 20:56–60
 Gilesgate Church 20:55
 Hexham Abbey 20:51–3
 lectureship 20:52–3
 legal constraints 20:53
 meeting house 20:54
 ministers 20:54
 places of worship 20:54–5
 schism 20:56
 voting rights 20:58
Prescott, Jack 1:2–3
preservation by record 15:4
Preston, Fr Roland 20:33
Prévost, Abbé 8:28
Price, James 24:68
prices, 1755 1:41
Priestlands Estate 27:53
Priestpople 5:26, 27, 30, 10:35–51, 44illus, 23:11
 fires 10:35
 housing and social conditions 10:49
 motor transport 10:50
 names 10:35
 planning applications 5:43, 44
 public houses 10:42–3, 45
 shop-keepers 10:48
 tradesmen 10:38, 46
Priestpople House 10:50
priests 5:16–20
Priest's House 2:19, 4:6, 6illus, 6:18illus
primary schools 4:26
Primitive Central Methodist Church
 Beaumont Street 19:41
 building and costs 19:42–3
 commercial use 19:44
 condemned as unsafe 19:43
 re-opened as church 19:44
Primitive Methodism 19:41–2
 appeal 2:28
 Battle Hill 2:25, 27
 books 2:34
 Bull Bank Chapel 2:28
 Butchers' Hall, Newcastle 2:25
 Camp Meetings 2:28
 chapels 2:33–5, 35illus
 circuit 2:29–30
 expansion 2:26–7, 28–9
 Hallstile Bank 2:27
 influential supporters 2:31–3
 Love Feasts 2:28
 Malt Kiln Lane 2:27
 missionaries 2:27
 Old Kiln 2:25, 27
 opposition 2:27
 origins 2:26
 preachers 2:29–30
 Shotley Bridge 2:25
 social class 2:31, 32
 Stanhope 2:25
 Stephenson's report 2:25
Primitive Methodists 10:51
 Acomb 12:41
 Belsay 12:41
 Corbridge 12:41
 Dye House 12:41, 42
 formation of new trust 12:37
 Hallington 12:41
 Haydon Bridge 12:40
 Hexham Circuit 12:40–2
 Ingoe 12:41
 Langley 12:41
 opening of new chapel 12:40
 plans for new chapel 12:36–7, 39
 raising funds for new chapel 12:39–40
 sale of old chapel 12:39
 Stone-Laying Ceremony 12:38illus, 39–40
 Warden 12:41
printers 10:61
printers and publishers 10:62
printers, Hexham 26:47–59, 67
 Abbey Press 26:50, 60–2, 66, 67
 Armstrong, Michael 26:50, 53
 Barker, Matthew and James 26:50–1
 Bath, William T. 26:51, 55–6
 Cheesebrough, Thomas 26:49, 52
 Cooke, William M. 26:52
 Dickenson, Isabella and Robert 26:52–3
 Dickenson, Mary 26:53
 Dobson, Thomas 26:53
 Dufour, Henri 26:49, 53
 Hamilton, George E. 26:55
 Hexham Herald 26:55
 history 26:60–7
 Irwin & Bath 26:56
 J Catherall and Co 26:50, 51–2
 Ord, William 26:48, 49, 56
 Peter Robson Print 26:58, 62–7
 Robert Robson and Sons 26:50
 Robson Print 26:66–7
 typesetting 26:61
printing
 computers 26:65
-

Index

- letterpress 26:62, 65
machinery 26:62illus
Monophoto 26:65
Monotype 26:63illus
technology 26:62, 63, 66, 67
thermography 26:66
printing-office, Hexham, in 1825 25:53
Prior of Hexham, status 23:7
Prior Richard 1:43, 44, 46, 47, 15:29
 history of Hexham 15:12–13
Prior's Flat 27:53–4
Priory 11:3–16
 in 14th and 15th centuries 13:56, 58–9
 association with Percy dispute 11:10–12
 continuity of Church 22:60
 cult of saints 22:59–60
 destruction 3:13
 development from Hagustaldian Church 15:28–9
 dissolution 11:6, 13–14
 economic problems 11:3–4
 education of canons 11:4
 grants 11:3–4
 historians 13:43–5
 history writing 22:57–64
 income 22:11
 increased wealth 22:61
 lands 5:26–7
 library 22:58–9
 links with Durham 22:58–9
 patronage 13:58
 precinct 5:25, 30
 re-establishment 13:4
 relations with Durham 22:60–1
 valuation of property, 1536 13:13illus
 visitation 11:5
 visitors and guests 13:59
Priory gatehouse 5:26
Priory of Hexham 13:4
Priory wall 5:25–6
private film screenings 10:17
Private Walk Wood 8:4
privies 4:30, 8:64
privy seal loans 20:28–9
prize-winning articles, *The Hexham Historian* 26:10
Procopius 7:34–5
Progressive party 8:54
properties, sales 1:34
property, patterns of ownership 1:30
Proprietary School 6:45, 9:24–5, 26illus, 18:12, 12illus
Prospect House, Hexham
 defensive wall 19:81
 Flemish gables 2:17
 sundial 2:9–10
Protestant dissent 20:50–70
 19th and 20th centuries 20:70
 Baptists 20:65–8
 Congregationalists 20:51, 60–5
 overview 20:50–1
 Presbyterians 20:51–60
 Quakers 20:68–70
Protestantism 20:30–8
provisions, prices, 1755 1:40–1
Provost Uhtred 15:28
provosts 5:16–17, 15:27, 28
 hereditary 5:20
Pruddah, Edward 8:43, 26:55, 56–8, 57illus
Pruddah Elizabeth 26:56–8
Pruddah, William 12:29
Prudhoe 7:13
Ptolemy 7:87–8
public health 4:30–3, 8:1, 46
Public Health Acts 12:46, 49
 1848 8:45, 48
 1875 10:58
public health and safety 6:28–37, 38
public houses
 Hexham, in 1825 25:53
 wartime restrictions 26:30
Public Meat Order 26:35
public meeting, 1841, preservation of Lady Chapel 13:66, 68–9
public order 6:25–8, 38
 medieval Northumberland 14:20
 Quarter Sessions 6:42
publications 2:3–5
Publications Committee 8:1
publishers, Hexham
 Armstrong, Thomas 26:55
 Featherston, J. 26:53–4
 Gibson & Son 26:54, 54illus
 Hexham Weekly News 26:55–6
 Hudson, Thomas 26:56
 Wadland, Jno 26:58
Pudding Mews 5:27
 excavations, 1990 1:14
pudding washing 6:29
Puddyng Raw 5:27
puering 4:41, 22:16
Puiset, Bishop Hugh of 22:61–2
pulling shop 4:46illus
Purdy, Yvonne 21:59, 63
Puritanism 19:5–7
Pybus, Mark 4:19
Pyle, James 15:50
Qegmire 9:81
Quaker company *see* London Lead Company
-

Index

- Quakers 20:68–70
Quality Cottages 8:4
quarrying 1:42
Quarter Sessions
 circulation 6:41
 indictments 6:40–1
 petitions 6:41
 poor relief 6:43
 public order 6:42
 trade regulation 6:41–2
quarterly communion 19:34
Quatre Bras, allotments 27:51–2
quays 7:19, 41
Quayside 4:21, 22
Queen Elizabeth Grammar School 14:46
Queen Elizabeth High School 9:85, 14:47, 18:19
 current achievements 9:88–9
Queen Elizabeth School 9:20illus, 43illus
 academic standard 9:56
 accommodation 9:19
 account by John Cornish 9:21–2
 advertisements for staff 9:12, 13, 18
 annual reports 9:80
 appeal for subscriptions 9:6
 appointment of staff 9:3
 approval of plans 9:35
 architects 9:35, 37, 77
 architects' plans 9:38illus
 Army Cadets 9:59
 army service 9:58–60
 attack on management by *Hexham Courant* 9:28
 ban on cock-fighting 9:7
 bequests 9:5
 Board of Governors 9:4–5, 47–8
 boarders 9:18
 boarding house 9:63, 65, 85
 bond 9:7, 15–16
 builders 9:42
 calibre of masters 9:10
 catchment 9:63, 76, 84
 Chess Club 9:74
 competition for funding 9:32
 competition for pupils 9:24–5
 construction at Whetstone Bridge 9:77
 continuous assessment 9:21
 corruption 9:6
 costings 9:36, 39, 41
 County Council 9:37–44
 curriculum 9:3, 13, 18, 52, 56–7, 71, 80, 81
 Dance Committee 9:80
 Debating Society 9:80
 dining arrangements 9:61
 donations 9:35
 drama 9:72–3, 80
 Dramatic Society 9:73–4
 drill 9:23
 Duke of Edinburgh Award 9:81–2
 early decades 9:4–10
 easing of segregation 9:69
 election of governing body 9:35, 36, 41
 endowments 9:15
 evacuees 9:58–9
 evaluation to late 19th century 9:23–7
 examinations 9:57
 expansion 9:55
 extensions 9:66
 fees 9:5, 16, 18, 23, 65
 finances 9:5, 6, 14, 24, 33, 42
 financial support 9:4
 first years at Wanless Lane 9:48–57
 foundation 9:3, 31, 39
 foundation stone 9:45illus
 fundraising 9:32–3, 37, 39
 George Bowker as master 9:23
 George Busby as master 9:10–13
 Girl Guides 9:75–6, 81
 girls 9:18–19
 girls' school staff, 1949 9:64illus
 governors 9:3, 85
 Governors' minutes 9:9illus
 Governors' reaction to merger proposal 9:69
 Greek 9:3, 13
 historical sources 9:29
 House system 9:55, 70, 76
 huts 9:55–6, 66
 improvements to building 9:16
 inspection, 1926 9:56
 investments 9:16
 James Urwin as master 9:15–16
 John Hyslop as master 9:36–7
 knitting 9:59
 lack of gymnasium 9:53
 land allocation 9:7, 8illus
 Latin 9:3–4, 13
 Literary and Debating Society 9:48
 loans to local people 9:5–6
 local inquiry 9:33–4
 location 9:6
 masters 9:3, 48–9
 master's qualifications 9:30
 mathematics 9:13
 merger, 1958 9:67–73
 move to Proprietary School 9:30
 music 9:71, 80
 Music Appreciation Society 9:71
 negotiations for new school 9:29, 34
 new building 9:6
 oaths to be sworn 9:3, 14–15

Index

- opening of new school, 1910 9:42
out of school activities 9:74–6
owned and managed by County Council 9:41
Parent-Teacher Association 9:65–6
photographic club 9:80
physical education 9:52–5
plan 9:17illus, 40illus
plan for school 9:35–6
playing fields 9:53–4
possible names 9:35
post-war 9:62–7
practical subjects 9:56
prefect system 9:70
prize giving, 1865 9:21
prohibitions 9:4
proposed development 9:31, 32
public health 9:25, 27
public meeting 9:37
pupil destinations 9:57
pupil numbers 9:55, 78
pupils 9:22, 42
pupils' travel 9:63
Rangers 9:81
religious instruction 9:4
repairs 9:12
return to old building 9:30
revised development scheme 9:33
rival schools 9:11
role of Archbishop of York 9:3
Royal Charter 9:2
rugby 9:75
sale of property 9:39
sanitation 9:22
scholarships 9:34
school council 9:80
school meals 9:61
School Orchestra 9:71
School Song 9:90
Second World War 9:57–62
Senior Cricket XI 9:60illus
site approved 9:39
Sixth Form block 9:83
societies 9:73–6
sources of information 9:4
space, shortage 9:66
split site 9:78
sports 9:53–5, 75, 81
sports pavilion 9:82–3
staff 9:48–53
staff pay 9:5
staffing 9:85
statutes 9:3–4, 13–15
stewards 9:6
subscribers 9:37
syllabuses 9:57
tennis courts 9:83
thirteen plus 9:62
Thomas Dobson as master 9:16–23
Thomas Scurr as master 9:12–13
transport 9:76
upgrading of plan 9:42
used as pigsty 9:12
usher 9:3–4
Wanless Lane 9:47, 68, 78, 83
war effort 9:58, 59
War Savings Association 9:58
Whetstone Bridge 9:76–84, 79illus
Queen's Cave 8:29
Queen's Cinema 26:14
Queens Crags 23:54
 cup-marked stones 23:56illus
Queen's Gate guest house 4:4
Queen's Hall 18:25, 26:13–16, 13illus, 15illus
 anniversary 26:13
 development 26:13
 development plans, 2017 26:15–16
 fundraising 26:13
 idea for 10:39
 photocinematographic exhibition 10:17
 postcard 26:14illus
 purchase of 26:15
 renovations 26:15–16
 usage 26:13–15
Queen's Hall Arts 26:15
Queen's Hall Ballroom 26:14
Queen's Hall Cinema 10:28–31
 catchment area 10:30
 demise 10:30
 fire, 1931 10:30
 interior 10:29
 opening 10:29
 rebuilding 10:30
querns 7:14, 8:10, 16
quicksand 3:27

Radcliffe, Edward 21:18
Radcliffe, Francis 21:13–14
 imprisonment 21:15
Radcliffe, Mary 20:30, 21:13
 trustees of marriage settlement 21:14–15
Radcliffe, Sir Edward 18:43
Radcliffe, Sir Francis 25:7
radiocarbon dating 7:41, 61
Rædwald 27:57
raids 1:5, 4:16, 5:22, 6:4, 9, 13:50, 53–5, 14:14–18
Railton, Joseph 9:10
railway 10:45–6, 56, 58
 as employer 10:45–6
-

Index

- purchase of land 13:74
- railway stations
- Hexham 19:72–9
 - platforms 19:74, 76, 77
 - Stocksfield 19:73
 - Wylam 19:74
- Raine, J. 7:66, 68–70, 73, 85, 13:4, 6, 16, 23:4, 24:36
- Ralph Hedley: Tyneside Painter* (Millard) 1:6
- Ramsay, Mr 21:50
- Ramsay, Ralph, journal 2:30–1
- Ramsay, Sir James 8:22
- Ramsay, Thomas 20:66–8
- Randall, Emily 9:70
- Ransom, Peter 2:9
- Ranters 19:41–2
- see also* Primitive Methodism
- Rapin, Paul 8:28
- rateable base 10:65
- rationing
- amounts permitted 26:32–3
 - breaches 26:35illus
 - ending 26:37
 - public information 26:29illus
 - summary and conclusions 26:37
 - voluntary 26:32
 - World War I 26:29–38
- rattenbread 24:50, 51, 52
- Ravensheugh Crags survey 23:37–57
- archaeological features 23:44illus, 53–4
 - areas surveyed 23:38
 - background 23:37–8
 - burial cairns 23:43, 45
 - cairns 23:45illus
 - conclusions 23:57
 - cup-marked stones 23:43–5, 45illus
 - enclosed settlements 23:50–2
 - historical periods 23:37–8
 - map 23:51illus, 52illus
 - pollen analysis 23:39–42
 - rock art 23:42–6
 - theory 23:38–9
 - unenclosed settlements 23:46–9, 54
 - visible archaeology 23:40
 - wider geographical context 23:52–6
- Ravensworth Castle 25:25
- Rawcliffe, C. 13:3
- Rawlinson 10:49
- Rawlinson, General Sir Henry 14:57
- Rawlinson Inquiry 12:46
- Rawlinson, Robert 4:30–1, 8:63, 66, 12:46
- Rawlinson's Public Health report, 1853 4:30–2
- Raymer, Molly 26:6
- Rea, Paul 26:39
- Reading the Past* 24:55
- Reay, James 18:46
- rebellion 19:26–7, 29
- reburial of bones, Market Place excavations 1:18
- Receivers of Greenwich Hospital 24:56
- records, death and burial 12:1
- recusancy 21:10, 16
- recusants 4:18
- Northumberland 20:30–6
- Red House Burn 7:42, 44–5, 47–8, 52
- fort 7:6, 11, 14, 20–1
- Red Lead Mill 25:6, 7
- Red Lion 2:17
- Redpath, Second Lieutenant James Thomas 15:67
- grave 15:67illus
- Redshawe, John de 13:15
- Reform Bill, 1832 16:38
- Reform Movement, Methodism 8:37
- Reformation 5:24, 11:3, 5–6
- effect on Bingfield 6:4
- refreshments, businesses providing 10:61
- Regional Government Headquarters 5:46–8
- regis via* 1:28
- Register Office 26:14
- Reid, Walter 8:39
- reivers 13:55–6, 62, 20:18, 22:13
- relics 22:59, 23:8
- religion
- and morality 14:4
 - Northumberland 20:21
 - pre-reformation 11:3
 - Romano-British 7:6, 15, 22
- religious affiliation, relatives of Elizabeth Armstrong 21:59
- religious houses, links between 22:58
- religious symbolism 22:73
- Renwick, Robert 26:41
- Report to General Board of Health, 1853 8:63
- Report to the Urban Sanitary Authority, 1877 8:63
- research
- attitudes to 26:8
 - early 26:6
 - interest in 26:11
 - Tom Corfe and David Jennings 26:8
- resistivity surveys 8:11
- restoration, Charles II 20:53
- reviews
- The Chantry Chapel of Prior Leschman in Hexham Abbey* 2:4
 - Hexham Heritage* 2:3
 - Hexham: History Beneath Our Feet* 2:4–5
- Rheged 7:8, 61, 63–4, 76–7, 81–5, 15:18, 27:66
- Rhienmelth 7:81–4, 92
- Rhodes, Cecil 24:6
- rhubarb 27:51
-

Index

- Richard I 24:36–7
Richard of Hexham 5:8–9, 13:43–6
 end of Diocese 5:9–11
 establishment of Bishopric at Durham 5:13–14
 unreliability 5:10
Richard (Prior and historian) 22:57, 58, 59, 60, 61–4
Richards, Cecil 9:51, 71
Richardson, Ernest 19:5
Richardson, John, watch/clockmaker 16:14
Richardson, Joseph, watch/clockmaker 16:17
Richardson, Lieutenant Francis Aylmer 14:72
Richardson, Mr (of Matfen) 25:41, 42
Richley de Saurez, Alison 20:7–8
Richmond, Henry
 letter to Sir Walter Blackett 25:24
 letter to William Westgarth 25:24
Riddle, Edward 18:24
Riddles 24:43
riding surnames 13:62
Ridley, Ann 18:21
Ridley, Corporal George, Military Medal 14:75–6
Ridley, Edward, election as MP 17:48–51
Ridley, Elizabeth 2:32
Ridley, Elizabeth Ann 18:9
Ridley family 18:7
Ridley, John 9:25, 10:56, 18:9, 12, 22:22–5
Ridley, Joseph 15:57, 22:21–2
Ridley, Private Walter 14:61–2
Ridley, William 20:18
Riimmelth 27:69
Rievaulx Abbey 23:24, 26illus, 27
riggs 6:13–14
Riley, John 9:3
Riley, Mary Ann Elizabeth 18:22
Ripon 7:11
Ripon Cathedral 23:14–15, 16illus, 23–4
'Ripon, Francia and the Franks Casket in the Early Middle Ages' (Wood) 1:4
Rippon, Geoffrey 18:72
Ritchil, Mr 1:39
Ritschel, George 18:34, 46, 53, 20:52–3, 26:56
Ritschel, George Jr
 appeal to Corpus Christi 24:24
 application to Corpus Christi 24:21–5
 charge against John Coatsworth 24:48
 perpetual curate of Hexham 24:25
 petitions to Bishop in support 24:23–4
Ritschel, George Snr 24:22, 23
Ritschell, George 9:7, 10
Ritson, Matthew, watch/clockmaker 16:21
Ritson, Mrs William 25:42
Ritson, Thomas, watch/clockmaker 16:20–1
river crossings 3:28illus, 13:23
River Pont 23:64
river transport 7:19
River Tyne 7:5, 7, 13–14, 16, 23, 25–7, 40–4, 49, 60, 69, 72–3, 77, 85, 89
 erosion 7:41–2, 43, 45
 floods 7:43, 47
 fords 7:14, 41, 51, 77
 islands 7:42, 46–9
 valley 7:11, 49, 60, 61–4
roadbuilding 3:21
roads, medieval 23:11
roads, causeways and watercourses 6:37
roads, Roman 7:6, 12, 18–27, 77, 90
Robb, Ann 18:7
Robb, David 18:7
Robb, Derek 17:14, 18:6, 15, 16
Robb, Duncan 18:16
Robb, Elizabeth Gladys 18:14
Robb family
 family tree 18:17
 Kirriemuir 18:5–6
 move to Hexham 18:6–7
 property 18:13–14
 religion and education 18:7–8
Robb, James 18:7
Robb, James (b1865) 18:5n
Robb, James Milne 18:5–6, 14, 16–17
Robb, James Thomas 9:42, 17:12, 14, 18:12
 children 18:14
 marriage 18:14
 partnership 18:13
 with William, Ridley and Milne 17:13illus
Robb, Jane 18:7
Robb, John 18:7, 12
Robb, John Ridley 18:14
Robb, Kathleen Mary 18:14
Robb, Mary Elizabeth (Polly) 18:13, 14
Robb nee Sampson, Agnes (Ann) 18:6–7
Robb, Ralph Henry 17:14, 18:12
Robb, Ridley 17:23illus
 career at Robb's 17:22
 early life 17:13–14
 local politics 17:22–3
 Second World War 17:22
 sport 17:23
Robb, Sir James Milne 17:21illus, 26illus
 Air Force career 17:23–7
 early life 17:13–14
 letters 17:18–19, 27–8
Robb, William 6:47, 48–9, 51, 8:44, 50, 51, 9:24, 25, 10:43, 48, 12:18, 22, 22:25
 on Matthew Wilson 26:48
Robb, William (1787–1844) 17:12, 18:5
Robb, William (b1888) 17:16illus, 17illus, 21illus
 army career 17:20–2
-

Index

- early life 17:13–14
sporting achievements 17:14–15
- Robb, William David 18:12
- Robb, William I
death 18:8
social standing 18:7
- Robb, William II 18:6–7, 8–13, 9illus
business expansion 18:10
children 18:12–13
early career 18:9
education 18:8–9
family and housing 18:10
interest in education 18:12
lay preaching 18:10
local government 18:11
marriage 18:9
social reform 18:11–12
Sunday School 18:11
temperance movement 18:10
- Robb, William (Major General) 18:17
- Robb, William, Ridley and Milne 17:13–29
First World War 17:15–20
- Robb, William (son to James and Polly) 18:14
- robbery, from churches 14:18–19
- Robb's department store 10:65, 18:5–12
in the 20th century 18:15–16
1901 18:13illus
2008 18:15illus
expansion 18:13–14
limited company 18:15
merger with Joplings 18:16
printing 26:65
sale 18:16
start of business 18:6
at Tynedale Park 18:16
- Robb's department store 24:43
- Robert Robson and Sons 26:50, 60–2
- Roberts, Henry 2:15, 16
- Roberts, Lady Cecilia 20:9
- Roberts, Wilfrid 20:9
- Robertson, Alastair 23:63–71
- Robeson, Cuthbert 20:55
- Robin Hood Inn 1:31
- Robinson, Cuthbert 22:38
- Robinson, George 6:48–9, 51
- Robinson, Jaine 6:27
- Robinson, Michael 25:14
- Robinson, Private Joseph William 15:78, 78illus
- Robinson, Rev. Canon 19:4–5, 21
- Robson, Charles 8:67
- Robson, Corporal Robert Ramsay 14:68
- Robson, Dorothy 26:62
- Robson, Edward 2:46
- Robson family, centenary celebration 26:66, 66illus
- Robson, Gilbert 9:3
- Robson Harold 26:60–1
- Robson, Henry 2:46
- Robson, Jack 26:60 illus, 60–1, 62
- Robson, John 4:26, 12:58, 22:44
- Robson, John William 20:71–3, 72illus, 78–9
- Robson, Joseph 20:71–2, 26:60 illus, 60–1, 62
- Robson, Peter 26:58, 62, 66
- Robson Print 26:66–7
- Robson, Private John Edward 14:75
- Robson, Robert 26:50, 60, 60illus
- Robson, Robert (II) 26:61, 66
- Robson, R.S. 19:7, 8, 9
- Robson, Terry 4:47, 22:26, 27
- Robson, Thomas 4:26
- Robson Tom 26:60–1
- Robson, Trooper William 26:41
- Robson, Valerie 26:64, 65, 66
- Robson, William 2:43, 21:60, 61
- Roche Abbey 23:25
- rock art 3:3, 23:42–6
- Rodin, Auguste 24:6–7, 6illus
- Roecliffe fort 7:20–1
- Rogan, Hannah 4:22
- Rogerson, Charles 9:42, 48, 52, 85
- Rollason, David 5:1
- roller skating 10:30
- Roman Bridge, Corbridge 15:3–10
approvals and consents 15:5
decorated pillar 15:7
erosion 15:3–4
geophysical survey 15:5
Heritage Lottery Fund 15:5
location map 15:4illus, 6illus
method of construction 15:7
piecing history together 15:7–8
project design 15:5
rain and flooding during excavation 15:7, 8
removal of blocks 15:8
reuse of stones in Hexham Abbey 15:9
robbery 15:8
survey 15:3
trial excavation 15:3
- Roman Britain 7:10, 11, 20, 29–30, 32, 57
buildings 7:12
conquest 7:6, 11, 20
geographers 7:88
taxes 7:30, 36
Tynedale 7:5–6, 10, 22
withdrawal 7:7, 29–32, 57
- Roman Burials 12:67
- Roman Catholics 4:12, 17, 18–19
- Roman Forts, Corbridge 22:6
- Roman Hexham? lack of evidence 15:13–15
-

Index

- Roman monumental slab 12:68illus
Roman occupation 5:23
Roman remains 1:41
Roman road, Corbridge 27:31–47
 adjacent land 27:38–41, 41–2
 alternative theories 27:39–41
 appearance 27:38
 context and overview 27:31
 dating evidence 27:38
 Dukehouse Wood 27:42
 excavations 27:34illus, 35–7, 36illus
 extrapolation 27:42–3, 44–5
 finds 27:38
 geology 27:33–4
 Hexham to Alston road 27:38–40
 land use 27:45
 Lidar imagery 27:31–5, 33illus, 39, 40, 41, 41illus, 43, 45
 location 27:31–3
 mapping 27:39
 maps 27:32
 monks' roads 27:41, 44
 photogrammetry 27:37illus
 purpose 27:45
 questions raised 27:45–6
 road structure 27:36–7
 settlement 27:42
Roman roads 7:6, 12, 18–27, 77, 90
Roman stele, the Spital 13:16–17, 18–19illus
Romanisation 7:29–30, 36, 57
Romans
 auxiliary troops 7:11, 14, 29
 mining 19:60
Rome, Britain and the Anglo-Saxons 3:10
Romsey Abbey 23:14
roof construction, country labourers cottages 25:46
Rookhope, William, of 6:11
Roos, Lord 12:5, 11, 24:33
rope-making, Hexham, in 1825 25:52
Roper, Michael 15:13
ropery 10:10, 38
Rose, Henry Parkin 17:46
Rosen, S. 27:28
Ross, Dave 20:5n
Rossiter, Anna 1:4, 3:1, 8:1, 9:1, 14:1, 16:2, 61–4, 17:8–9, 26:9, 11
Rothbury Auction Mart 10:38
Rotherham, Edward RN 23:59–62, 59illus
 Barfleur 23:59
 Bellerophon 23:60–1
 Bombay Castle 23:59
 Camel 23:60
 Centaur 23:59
 Culloden 23:59, 60
 death 23:61
 documents and portrait 23:61
 Dreadnought 23:60
 family life 23:61
 gravestone 23:61illus
 hat 23:60
 Hawk 23:60
 honours 23:60, 61
 Lapwing 23:60
 Monarch 23:59
 postings 23:59–60
 promotion 23:59–60
 Royal Sovereign 23:60
 Vengeance 23:59
Rotherham, John MD (I) 23:59
Rotherham, John MD (II) 23:59
Rotherham Vase 23:62illus
round barrows 12:63
Round Close 27:53
Round the County Day 26:5
Rouse, John lee 26:67
Routledge, George 4:26
Routledge, Robert 10:42
Routledge, Thomas 10:38
Rowell, Joseph 10:42
Rowland, Bridget 18:45
Rowland, Catherine (nee Charlton) 18:39, 45
Rowland, Edmund 18:53
Rowland, Eleanor 18:39
Rowland, Eleanor (d of John) 18:39, 45, 49
Rowland, Elizabeth 18:37
Rowland family 18:35, 38–40
Rowland, John 18:39–40, 43–5, 49–50, 53
 land acquisition and financial problems 18:43–7
Rowland, Margaret 18:53
Rowland, Mary 18:37
Rowland, Mary (baby) 18:37
Rowland, Thomas 18:37, 45
Rowland, William 18:38–9
Rowley Burn 7:66, 70, 73–4, 77–9, 85
Rowley Head 21:6
 conveyance to Roger Widdrington 21:11
Rowntree, Mark, watch/clockmaker 16:22
Roy, Major General William, mapping 17:62–3
royal commission, Hexham Abbey 23:10
Royal Forestry Society 20:71–85
 50th anniversary 20:80
 75th anniversary 20:80
 125th anniversary 20:71, 83–4
 adoption of name 20:79
 beginnings of 20:72–5
 centenary 20:81–2
 commemorative planting 20:80, 81, 82, 83
 presidents 20:79–80
-

Index

- visit to Cragside 20:83
 see also English Arboricultural Society
- Royal Grammar School, Newcastle 24:22
- Royal Irish Light Dragoons 22:41
- Royal Mail coach 10:42
- Royal Marine Light Infantry 15:66
- Royal Naval Division 15:70, 71
- Royal Oak 10:45
- Royal Sovereign* 23:60
- Ruddock, John 9:16
- Ruddock, John and Nicholas 10:38
- Ruddock, Nicholas 24:58
- Rumney (Romney), Peter 9:10
- Rupert Brooke 3:46
- Rural Sanitary Authority 8:49
- Russel, Elizabeth Blan 6:42
- Rutherford, Private Thomas Allsop 14:58
- Rutter, Robert 21:61, 62
- Ryder, Peter 2:3, 3:4, 5:2, 23, 29, 30, 6:2, 7:8, 92,
10:2, 19:81, 83, 25:14
- S Beach 15:66
- saddlers 10:38, 46
- Saddlers' Guild 22:12
- Sadler, John 24:28, 29, 31, 32–3, 34
- Saghou, John 14:16–17
- S.Albano, Adam de 13:3
- saleswomen 10:62
- Salisbury, Samuel 20:47
- Salkeld, John 21:12
- Salkeld, Katherine 21:12
- Salmon, Mr 21:61–2
- Salonika 14:60–1
- Salton 11:12
- Salton in Ryedale 23:7
- salvation anxiety 19:6
- Salvin, Anthony 13:75
- Sambre 14:76
- Sample, C H 27:51
- Sample, Mrs 26:30
- sanctuary 14:8
- Sanderson, Henry 20:13, 14, 30–1, 21:18
- Sandhoe 5:34, 6:4
 ice house 24:72, 73
- Sandhoe Hall 19:50illus
- sanitation 6:28, 8:64, 10:53
 campaign to improve 8:46–52
 engineer's report 8:50
 lack of 10:49
 public inquiry 8:50
 St Mary's Chare 1:32–3
- sash windows 2:20
- Saunders, John 20:46–7
- Savage, Canon Edwin Sydney 9:41, 11:1, 48illus, 49–
50, 58–60, 68–9
 fundraising 11:49–52
 objection to picture palace 10:21
- Savage, E S 21:27, 29
- Savage, Lieutenant Cuthbert Farrar 14:64–5
- Savage, Morris 22:27
- savings bank, building proposal 10:40
- scalersakers 6:23
- Scarsfield, Rev J. 20:56
- scavengers 2:37–8
- Scheduled Ancient Monuments (SAM) 23:53
- scholar-priests 15:12
- School Board (Hexham) 6:45–52
 candidates 6:48–50
 election 6:51
 inaugural meeting 6:51–2
 public consultation 6:47
 transfer of Subscription School 6:52
 voting arrangements 6:50–1
- School Boards 6:47
- School Certificate 9:57
- school leaving age 9:46
- school meals 9:61
- schools 6:45, 20:35
 advertisements for 9:24
 attendance 4:26
 requirement for 18:7
- Schools Inquiry Commission 9:18–19, 21, 28
- Schwaben 14:58, 63
- Scimitar Hill 15:77, 79
- scolding 6:26–7, 38
- Scorer, Charles Dickinson 16:34–5
- Scotch Church 19:38–9, 20:58, 60
 demolition 19:40
 Sunday School 19:39–40
- Scotland 7:11, 14–15, 24, 33, 59, 69, 76, 85
 lead mining 27:26
- Scots
 alleged criminality 20:17
 border raids 25:68–9
 incursions 13:35–6, 38
 raids 5:22, 6:4, 9
- Scott, Adam 10:38
- Scott family 21:56–8
 connection with Elizabeth Armstrong 11:27
 letters 21:56, 57
- Scott, Francis 20:41, 26:21, 26
- Scott, Francis, watch/clockmaker 16:21
- Scott, George 2:41, 46
- Scott, Hannah 21:58
- Scott, Jane 15:49
- Scott, John 10:42, 20:41, 21:56
 inheritance from Elizabeth Armstrong 11:17
 watch/clockmaker 16:23

Index

- Scott, John and Fiona 20:49
Scott, John (apothecary) 21:59
Scott, Philip 21:59
Scott, Rev Thomas 20:57
Scott, Sir Walter 23:34
Scott, Thomas 21:56
 death 21:57
 note of death 21:57illus
Scott, Thomas Herbert 26:14
Scott, Tom 10:29–30
Scott, William (Ord) 21:58
Scottish Arboricultural Society 20:72
Scottish incursions 20:18
Scottish Wars of Independence 3:13
Scottish Western Isles 8:6
Scraithole Mine 19:69
scramaseax 22:10
Scrapetoft, Walter de 13:15–16
Scurr, Thomas 9:12–13
Seal 5:26
Seal Well 4:32
sealers 6:22
seax 22:10
Second World War, Queen Elizabeth School 9:57–62
Second Ypres 14:52, 62
Secretaries, HLHS 26:7
secular clerks, removal from Durham 22:60
Seditious Societies Act 1799 26:49
Selby Abbey 23:12
Sele 5:24
 public access 26:19
 see also Hexham Sele Road dispute
Sele House 11:46
Sele View House 4:4
Selkirk, R. 5:3, 7:6, 19, 21–3, 77, 91
Selle 14:76
Sellers, J. Henry 10:40
sellions 6:13
Sells Burn 23:39–40
Separatists 19:6
Septimus Severus 7:26, 87, 89
serjeants 14:7
servants, terms and wages 1:41
service economy 10:65
setting 1:42
Settingstone Mine 23:64
settlement 5:23
Settlement Law, 1662 6:32
Settlingstone, metal mining 27:27
Settlingstones Mine 19:58, 62–6
 anniversary 19:54
 closure 19:66illus
 Frederick Shaft 19:62illus
 lead mining 19:62–3
 miners underground 19:63illus
 witherite miners 19:53illus
 workers 19:67illus
sewers 4:31
sewing machine agents 10:56
Sewingshields Crags 23:52–3
Sewingshields Low Embankments 23:55illus
Shafto, Robert Ingram 2:32–3
Shaftoe Foundation 9:28, 31, 32, 42
Shaftoe Leazes Street, planning applications 5:43
Shaftoe, Martha 26:23
Shaftoe, Rev. John 25:66
Shakespeare, William 8:28
Shambles 2:38
Sharp, T. 10:32
Sharpe, John, watch/clockmaker 16:21
Sharpe, Thomas 25:60
Sheathers' Guild 22:11, 12
sheepskins 22:18, 23
Sheffield, Lord 20:30
sheriffs 14:5
sheriff's tourn 14:5
Shield, Will 10:46
Shipfield 27:54
shires 7:92, 15:13
Shitlington 16:7, 7illus
shoe-wrights, *AElfric's Colloquy* 22:8–9
shoemakers 10:46, 56, 61, 14:25–6, 15:36–44
 as proportion of workforce 14:30
Shoemakers' Guild 22:12, 14
shoemaking 4:50, 22:14
shoes, production 14:25–6
shooting 1:42
shop-keepers 10:48
Shorngate Cross 16:9
Short, Mike 5:2
Shotley Bridge, Primitive Methodism 2:25
shrine churches 23:8
shutter hinges, High Shield 2:19
shutters, High Shield 2:19
siege of Derry 22:39, 43
Silly Burn Mine 17:30–41, 23:63, 64
 abandonment 17:40
 cartoon 17:40illus
 company problems 17:37–8
 cross section 17:39illus
 exploration 17:33
 issue of shares 17:32–3
 technical aspects 17:36
silver content, North Pennine lead 25:18
silver mines 1:40
silver refining 25:19, 24–5
Simeon of Durham 1:44, 46
Simpson family 18:54
-

Index

- Simpson Hall, dances **24:44, 45**
Simpson, Thomas **2:42**
Simpson, William **18:36**
Sinclair, Rev William **20:57**
Sisterson, Kathleen **2:4**
site of cholera deaths **12:48**illus
skeletons, Market Place excavations **1:16–17, 16**illus
Skelton, Mark **24:59, 62**
skin yard, Gilesgate **4:47**
Skinner Burn **5:28**
Skinners' and Glovers' Company **22:14**
Skinners and Glovers Guild **4:39, 43, 52–3**
Skinners' and Glovers' Society **4:12**
Skinners Arms Public House, planning applications **5:44**
Skinners Burn **5:23, 28, 30**
skins, preparation for leatherworking **22:4**
Slaughter House Field **27:53**
slum clearance **4:34–5, 10:49**
 maps **4:36**
slums **10:65**
small farmers, additional income sources **18:36**
Smallholding and Allotment Act, 1907 **27:49**
smallpox **1:34, 4:31**
Smeaton, John **3:22, 26, 27, 28–9, 31**illus, **33, 34**
 bridge design **3:29**illus
smelting **25:5–6**
Smith, A H **1:45**
Smith, Edward **6:42**
Smith, George **2:43**
Smith, Henry **4:23**
Smith, John **2:46**
Smith, Matthew **6:48–9, 51, 8:50, 64**
Smith, Private George William **14:66–7**
Smith, S. **19:67, 70**
Smith, Sergeant **22:42**
Smith, Stanley **23:64, 71**
Smith, Stephen **2:44**
Smith Stobart, Mr **22:22**
Smith, T. Dan **18:59**
Smith, William **4:17**
Smith, W.M. **25:40**
smiths, disposal of waste **2:39**
Smithson Pulpitum
 medieval paintings, Hexham Abbey **21:29**
 St Cuthbert with St Oswald's head **21:38**illus
Smithson screen, medieval paintings, Hexham Abbey **21:30**
Smittergill Mine **23:68**
smoking, young women **24:43**
Smout, T.C. **27:26**
smuggling **6:42**
Smyth, Agnes **14:11**
Smyth, John **20:65**
Snadhoe, Walter of **6:11**
Snaithwaite, John **20:13–14**
Snape, Margaret **7:28, 19:80**
Snowball, Edward **8:54**
Sobell, Liz **16:61–4**
social class, Primitive Methodism **2:31, 32**
social conditions, Priestpopple **10:49**
Society of Friends **20:68–70**
Society of Shoemakers **14:1, 30–4, 15:37–44**
 articles **14:31–2**
 articles, rules and orders **15:39–44**
 standards of behaviour **14:31–2**
 welfare benefits **14:32**
Soissons Memorial, Richardson, Lieutenant Francis Aylmer **14:72**
soldiers, as agricultural labour **26:29–31**
soldiers buried at home **14:76–7**
Solly, Rev. Henry **12:19–20**
Somerset, Duke of **12:5, 6, 11**
Somme **14:57–8, 63, 68**
Sopwith, Thomas **8:41, 44, 26:51**
Soul, Caleb **16:55**
Soul, Washington Hanley **16:55**
Soulsby, Dorothy **6:41**
South Shields **7:34**
South Wales Borderers **15:66**
Southern, N. **20:6, 8**
Sparke, John **9:3**
speakers, quality of **26:11**
speculators **5:39**
Speir, Rupert **18:60, 61, 64, 65**
Speirs, Alex **24:28, 29, 31, 32–3, 34**
spellings and language, variations **15:11–12**
Spence, John **16:54**
Spencer, Mr **15:59**
Spirit, Robert **4:23**
Spital, remains from Hospital of St Giles **13:16–17**
Spor, Robert **2:44, 4:17**
Sproat, William **12:45**
SS Habana **20:4, 4**illus
St Acca **13:40–3, 45–7, 15:23, 22:59–60, 23:8**
St Aidan's **19:38–41**
 dedication **19:40**
St Alchmund **22:59, 23:8**
St Andrews Abbey **23:8, 16, 25**illus
St Andrew's, Corbridge **2:11, 5:27, 23:23**
St Andrew's House **4:4**
St Columba **7:71**
St Cuthbert **5:4**
 St Cuthbert with St Oswald's head **21:38**illus
St Cuthbert's, Darlington **23:28–9, 29**illus
St Eata **22:59, 23:8**
St Eloi **14:64–5**
St Frethbert **22:59**
-

Index

- St Giles **13:5**
St John Lee **5:34, 24:43**
St John Lee Church, rock art **12:65**
St John of Beverley Church, St John Lee, sundial **2:10**
St Joseph, J.K. **17:25**
St Joseph's Home **20:5**
St Mary's Chare **1:23–38, 34illus, 35illus, 5:25, 27–8, 6:30illus**
 15th century **1:23**
 16th–18th centuries **1:26–30**
 20th century **1:36–7**
 archival sources **1:28**
 bakehouse **1:30**
 businesses **1:31, 34, 36–7**
 census returns **1:31**
 changing name **1:23**
 decline **1:36**
 demolitions **1:37**
 directories **1:31**
 exhibition **26:7**
 George and Dragon Hotel **1:27**
 Hebbron Chapel **19:42**
 inns **1:31**
 location **1:23**
 maps **1:30–1**
 Ordnance Survey maps **1:31**
 overcrowding **1:32**
 pedestrianisation **1:37**
 population **1:31–3, 32illus, 33illus, 36**
 Primitive Methodist Chapel **1:35–6**
 residents, 19th century **1:30**
 sanitation **1:32–3**
 water supply **1:33**
 Wood's survey, 1826 **1:30–1**
 Woolworth's doorway **1:26, 27illus**
St Mary's Chare Chapel **2:34**
St Mary's Church **1:23–5, 5:27**
St Mary's, Hexham **23:11**
St Mary's Home **20:5**
St Mary's School **14:46**
St Mary's Wynd **1:37, 5:25**
St Matthew **21:37illus**
St Michael and All Angels Church, Varden, sundial **2:10**
St Ninian **7:61**
St Oswald's, Heavenfield **23:7**
St Patrick **7:7, 61**
St Peter **21:37illus**
St Peter's, Hexham **23:11**
St Peter's Home **20:5**
St Sebastian, statue **13:61illus**
St Tilberht (Tilbert) **22:59, 23:8**
St Vincent's Home **20:5**
St Wilfrid **1:46, 5:5, 6, 11, 23–4, 7:7–9, 11, 17, 52, 64, 75, 79, 81, 83–4, 90, 92, 22:59, 60**
 biography **1:44**
Staffordshire Hoard **24:20**
stage-coaches, Hexham, in 1825 **25:53**
Stagshaw Bank Colliery **23:64**
Stagshaw Close, ice-house **24:72–3, 73illus**
Stainthorpe, Dr **8:49, 51**
Stainthorpe, Dr W W **27:53**
Stainthorpe, Robert **6:52, 9:41**
Stainthorpe, Thomas **10:50, 12:45, 46**
Standingstone Rigg Stone Row **23:40–2, 40illus**
 sections **23:41illus**
Stanegate **7:11, 12, 14, 21, 23–7, 49, 52, 92**
Stanhope **25:69**
 lead mining rights **25:10**
Stanhope, Primitive Methodism **2:25**
Stannington Childrens' Sanatorium **25:71–5**
 catchment **25:71**
 evacuation to Hexham Hydro **25:71–5**
 growth of **25:72–3**
 oral history **25:74**
 patients **25:71–2**
Stanwick **7:20**
stationers **10:48**
Staward Peel **7:12–13, 16–17, 22, 90**
St Edmund Hall, Oxford **24:21–2, 25**
steel **10:12–16**
Steel, Ken **19:81**
Steele, Private Robert James **14:55**
Steer, Benoni **20:52**
Steng Cross **16:7**
Stephen (biographer of St Wilfrid) **1:44, 47**
Stephen of Ripon **15:11, 19, 23, 22:6, 7**
Stephenson, David **22:32**
Stephenson, John **2:27**
 report on Primitive Methodists **2:25**
Stephenson, Mr, report on housing **8:63–4**
Stevenson, Mary **5:37–8**
steward **6:20**
Stewart, Dr **27:51**
Stewart, Frida **20:11**
Stewart-Murray, Katharine, Duchess of Atholl **20:3, 9, 9**
Stewart, R.S. **10:27**
Stobbart, James **15:58**
Stobby Lee **22:39**
Stobs Cross **16:3–4, 8**
stockpiling, lead ore **25:11**
Stocksfield Railway Station **19:73**
Stokeld, John **2:44**
Stokoe, Alexander **25:62**
Stokoe, Anthony **10:35**
Stokoe, Corporal Henry **14:59**
Stokoe, Dorothy **3:2, 26:4, 6**
-

Index

- Stokoe, Isabel *see* Browne, Isabel
Stokoe, John 10:38, 12:46
Stokoe, Richard 9:10
Stokoe, Robert 6:51
Stokoe, William 10:35, 24:50
stone masons 10:59
Stonecroft Mine 19:66–7, 66illus, 23:63–4
stonehouses, Haydon Bridge 25:69illus
Stopford, General Sir Frederick 15:73
Storthwayte, John 13:15
Straker, Daphne 26:30
Straker, Mr and Mrs 10:17
Straker, Mrs 26:30
Stranger, John 20:7–8
stratigraphy, Market Place excavations 1:19, 19illus
straying animals 6:28
streams, confluence of 22:7
street cleaning 2:39, 41, 45, 6:23
Street House, Loftus 24:20
street repairs 6:23
Strom, Keith 11:1
Stublick Colliery 27:31, 33–4
Stublick fault system 27:33
Study of the Hexham Mechanics' Institute (Jenkins) 26:9–10
Stukeley, W. 7:87
Sturge, John Edmund 20:46
sub-tenancies 18:35
Subscription School 6:45–52
 attendance 6:52
 plans 6:46illus
 rebuilding 13:73–4
 transfer to Board 6:52
Succession Act 11:5–6
Suddards, William 2:27
suffragettes 16:2, 38–51
 Anti-Suffragist League 16:47
 early campaign for women's suffrage 16:38–9
 Emily Davison 16:40–1, 42
 force feeding 16:41
 Mona Taylor 16:39–41
 National League for Opposing Women's Suffrage 16:47
 National Political League for Women 16:41
 National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies (NUWSS) 16:42–8
 Newcastle Society for Women's Suffrage 16:42
 public reaction 16:48–9
 recollections 16:50–1
 support from Richard Holt MP 16:50
 Women's Social and Political Union (WSPU) 16:38–9, 39–42
 Women's Suffrage Pilgrimage 16:46
sugar coupons 26:34
sugar regulations 26:37
Summers, Grenville 20:48
Summerson, Henry 14:1
Sunday School 18:11
 concern over loss 13:73–4
 fundraising for new building 11:49–50
 Scotch Church 19:39–40
Sunday schools 6:45
Sunderland
 Empire 24:42
 football 24:42
 waxworks 24:42
sundials 2:9–12
 Angel Inn, Corbridge 2:11
 Aydon 2:12
 Chollerton 2:12
 Corbridge 2:11–12
 Corbridge, bridge 2:11–12
 Halton Castle 2:12
 Haydon Bridge 2:12
 Heavenfield 2:12
 Low Hall, Corbridge 2:11
 mottoes 2:12
 Prospect House, Hexham 2:9–10
 St Andrews Church, Corbridge 2:11
 St John of Beverley Church, St John Lee 2:10
 St Michael and All Angels Church, Varden 2:10
supplies, military 7:18, 30, 32
suppression of monasteries, defiance in Hexham 11:7–9, 13–14
Surveyor to Hexham Local board of Health 24:65
Surveyor to the Urban District Council 10:59
Suvla bay 15:73–80
Swaddle, P. 8:11
Swallowship Hill
 as site of Battle of Hexham 8:24, 24:28–32, 37
 topography 24:30
Swan and Saint 15:58
Swan family 4:26–7
Swan, Michael 15:58
Swansons 1:28
swimming baths 4:47, 5:29
Swinburn Castle, attack on 20:22–3
Swinburn, John 9:3
Swinburne, Elizabeth 26:24
Swinburne, Grace 10:46
Swinburne, John 1, watch/clockmaker 16:14
Swinburne, John 2, watch/clockmaker 16:15
Swinburne, John 3, watch/clockmaker 16:15
Swinburne, John 4, watch/clockmaker 16:15
Swinburne, Lady 26:24
Swinburne, Sir John 26:24
Swinburne, Sir William 13:58
Swinburne, Thomas 1, watch/clockmaker 16:15
-

Index

- Swinburne, Thomas 2, watch/clockmaker **16:15**
Swinburne, William 1, watch/clockmaker **16:15**
Swinburne, William 2, watch/clockmaker **16:15**
Swinburne, William 3, watch/clockmaker **16:15**
Swindall, Richard **18:35**
swineherds **6:23**
sword pyramid mounts **24:20**
symbolism
 emblems of saints **21:34**
 medieval paintings, Hexham Abbey **21:33–4**
 religious **22:73**
Symeon of Durham **5:13, 14, 22:57, 58, 60, 61**
- Tailbois, Lord **24:34**
Tailboys, Sir William **12:5**
Tailboys, Walter **13:50**
tailors **10:46, 48**
 attempt to set up guild **6:35–6**
Tait, John **6:33**
talks and visits, HLHS **26:6**
tallow chandlers **10:46**
tallow, trade regulation **6:34**
Tamworth, watermills **7:45, 53, 55**
tanneries **4:44**illus, **22:25–6**
tanners **10:56, 61**
 Cockshaw **4:17–18**
Tanners and Shoemakers Guild **4:39, 52**
Tanners' Company **22:14**
Tanners' Guild **22:12**
Tanners Row **4:7**, 7illus, **21, 22, 37**illus
Tanners' Yard **4:40**illus, **47, 22:25–6**
 fortifications **19:86**
tanning **4:41–2, 42**illus, **22:15–16, 22, 25–6**
tanyard, Gilesgate **4:45–6**
Tap and Spile **2:17, 10:45**
Tate, John **1:28**
tawing **22:16–17**
tawying **4:42**illus, **43**
 tools **4:44**illus
taxes
 on liquor **9:30–1**
 on press **8:33**
Taylor, Alexander **22:43**
Taylor, Elizabeth (m. John Mulcaster) **25:27**
Taylor, John **27:28**
Taylor, Joseph **10:46**
Taylor, Margery **9:66**
Taylor, Mona **16:39–41**
Taylor, Nesta **9:70, 82**
Taylor, Thomas **20:79, 80**
Taylor, William **6:9, 48–9, 51, 8:50**
Taysom, Nerissa **23:3–30**
tea, duty on **26:30**
teacher training **9:41**
teachers **10:62**
Teasdale, Margaret **23:33–5**
 gravestone **23:33**illus
technical education **9:30**
Technical Education Committee of Northumberland
 County Council **9:35, 39**
 distribution of funds **9:31**
 objection to funding scheme **9:33**
technology **10:56**
Teetotal Society **10:43**
telephone/telegraph operators **10:56**
Telford, Mollie **9:1**
Temperance Hall **10:43**
Temperance Hotel **10:43, 45, 46**
temperance movement **18:10**
Temperley Fountain, poem **3:44**
Temperley, W.A. **10:43, 14:35**
Temperley, William **9:25, 18:12**
Temperley, William Angus **11:34, 20:61–2**
Temple, Will **10:46**
tenants, reduction of rights **18:35**
Terra Ponderosa Aerate *see* witherite
terraces
 building **5:39–40**
 Warden Hill **8:16–17**
'Testo' Royal cinematographic booth **10:17**
Textoverdi **7:5, 13**
thatched rooves **25:46**
thatching **2:17**
The Allenheads Strike **25:33**
The Annunciation **21:23, 23**illus
The Battle of Hexham **26:11**
The Battle of Hexham: or Days of Old **8:20–30, 21**illus
 extract **8:21**
 plot **8:20**
The Black Book of Hexham **26:11**
The Cardinal **21:36**illus
The Carts **23:50**
 plan **23:49**illus
The Cattle Raid of Cooley **22:5**
The Chantry Chapel of Prior Leschman in Hexham Abbey **2:4**
The Coachman's House **4:7**
The Commission to Londonderry **22:39**
The Convent of Mary **20:5**
The Dance of Death **21:27–8, 32**illus
The Deeds of King Stephen and the Battle of the Standard **22:57, 59, 60, 64**
The Desperate Faction? The Jacobites of North-East England 1688-1745 **5:2–3**
The Earliest English Kings **3:10**
The Elizabethan **9:1, 42, 49, 53, 54, 57, 58, 59, 66, 67, 70, 72, 73, 74, 81**

Index

- The Emperor* 21:27illus
The Faith and Fire Within (Grint) 26:40
The Four and Twenty 10:7
The Gentleman's Magazine (extract) 1:38–42
The Golden Age of Northumbria 6:1
The Golden Fleece Inn 1:31
The Great dance of Death (Holbein) 21:27
The Heart of All England: Hexham's Story in Original Documents 15:2, 16:61–4
the Heigh 22:39, 44illus, 50
The Hexham Circuit 25:35
The Hexham Historian
 creation of 26:7
 editors 26:7
 obituaries 26:9
 prize-winning articles 26:10
The History of the Founding of the Church of Hexham and of the Bishops of that Place 22:57, 60
The Insepimus of 1298 3:13–17, 4:16, 5:26, 6:4
 content 3:13–14
 publication 3:13
 summary 3:16–17
 translation 3:14–15
The Inundation on the Tyne 25:26
The Irishman and his Strumpet 26:10
The King 21:36illus
The Kingdom of Northumbria 3:11
The Larches 17:42–7, 42illus, 47illus, 20:12
 adoption scheme 20:9
 appeal 20:7–9, 8–10
 chef 20:7
 child refugees 17:46
 cleaning 20:7
 closure 20:10–12
 committee 20:6
 complaints 20:8
 conversion to flats 17:47
 education 20:8–9
 first arrivals 20:8
 funding 20:6
 Government occupancy 17:46–7
 inspections 20:11–12
 land, plan 17:43illus
 land purchased from Lord Allendale 17:45illus
 land sales 17:42–5
 map 17:44illus
 matron 20:6, 7
 mortgages 17:45, 46
 plan 17:47illus
 warden 20:8
 see also Basque refugees
The North of England: A History from Roman Times to the Present (Musgrove) 1:5
The Paise 27:39–40, 41–2
 map 27:40
The Piercebridge Formula 7:19
The Priory of Hexham 23:4
The Queen and the Robber 8:25–9
'the Regulation' 18:48
The Resurrection 21:25, 26illus
The Riding 5:34
The Riding (house) 27:5
The road to Calvary 21:26illus
The Royal Hotel 10:43
The Saints of the Church of Hexham and their Miracles 22:57, 59
The saints of the Hagustaldian Church and their miracles 15:25
The Seal of Hexham (ballad) 21:20
The Skinners Arms 4:11, 11illus, 21, 22
The Surrender of Calais 8:20
The Tanners 4:11
'The Tenement' 10:2
 chimney stack 10:13illus
 construction 10:12–16, 12illus, 14illus, 15illus
 restoration 10:16, 16illus
The Tom Corfe Memorial Lecture 26:10
The Tyne-Solway Ancient and Historic Lands Research Programme 8:7
The Visitation 21:23, 24illus
theft 6:25, 14:10
theft from market 11:3
Theodore, Archbishop 5:4
thermography 26:66
Thiepval 14:58
Thiepval Memorial 14:60
Thirlings 7:32, 63
Thirlwall, John 6:42
Thirlwall, Philip 21:17
Thirlwell, Philip 9:3
thirteen plus 9:62
Thistle Riggs farm 8:17
Thom, A.E. 19:5
Thomas, Archbishop, claims to Hexham 5:15–16
Thomas II, Archbishop 6:4, 13:4
Thomas II (Archbishop of York) 22:58
Thomas II, Bishop 23:6–7
Thomas of Ledale 14:16–17
Thompson, Anthony 20:13
Thompson, D. 20:6
Thompson, D. A. 20:6
Thompson, J.B. 10:56
Thompson, John, watch/clockmaker 16:19
Thompson, Richard 2:40
Thompson, Robert 3:35, 37
Thomson, S.D. 9:4, 5
Thorn, Ray 18:19
Thorns, Raymond 25:74
-

Index

- three day week **18:71**
Thurstan, Archbishop **6:4, 13:4, 22:58, 63, 63illus**
Thurstan, Bishop **23:7**
Tidferth **5:10, 11**
Tilbert, Bishop **15:23**
tilemakers **10:55**
Tillam, Thomas **20:52–3, 66–8, 67illus**
timber buildings **7:31–2, 34, 36, 52, 61, 63**
timber production **18:60**
Tindale Ward Savings Bank **10:40**
Tinkler Close **21:63–4, 64illus**
tipping **2:43**
Tithe commissioners **5:33**
tobacco manufacturer **10:55**
Todd, Susannah (m. John Mulcaster) **25:26**
Todeholerig, John of **6:5**
Todridge **6:13**
Tolan-Smith, Christopher **8:7**
Toleration Act **19:17, 38**
toll, Mumps Hall **23:34**
tolls
 Haydon Bridge **25:67**
 Hexham Turnpike Road **25:54**
topographical surveying **17:63**
topography, medieval **5:22–32**
Torigni, Robert of **22:57**
Town Hall **26:13**
 building **13:83–4**
 film shows **10:17**
Town Hall and Corn Exchange **10:28–9**
Town Twinning Association **26:7**
town wait **6:24**
Townhead House, West Woodburn, country labourers
 cottages **25:50**
Townsend, Charles **14:56**
Townshield Bank **23:46–7**
 plan **23:47illus**
traction engine drivers **10:56**
trade, growth of **25:12**
trade, animal skins **8:7**
trade regulation **6:34–6, 38**
 Quarter Sessions **6:41–2**
trades, changing patterns **10:55–6**
Trafalgar **23:60**
trail leaflets **11:2**
transport **4:50, 10:45–6**
 employment in **4:23**
 river **7:19**
transport network, lead mining **25:3, 13, 15–16**
transport routes, Hexhamshire and Allendale Commons
24:61
Traquair **1:4**
travel
 gentlemen **20:36**
 to Ireland **22:35, 36map**
travelling players **20:37–8**
treason **14:17**
Treasurers, HLHS **26:6, 8**
Treasures from the Lost Kingdom of Northumbria
 (exhibition) **6:1**
Treaty of Berwick **20:21**
Trevannion, Elizabeth **20:24**
triangulation (trig) **17:63**
tribes **7:7, 36, 57**
tribute contracts **27:24, 28**
Trinity Methodist Church **19:43**
Trotter, Mr **26:5**
Truman, Charlie **27:11**
tuberculosis **8:57, 14:43–4, 25:71–2**
 treatment **25:73**
Tuck, Anthony **13:52**
Tudor survey, 1547 **5:33**
tumbling **2:15–16, 16illus, 17**
Tunberht, Bishop **1:44**
Turberry quarries and wood **1:40**
Turnbull, Fenwick **17:34**
Turnbull, James **10:60**
Turnbull, Private Walter **15:78, 79illus**
Turnbull, Thomas **10:46**
Turner, Isaac, watch/clockmaker **16:22**
Turner, Sir John **24:56**
Turnpike Minute Books **26:18**
Turnpike Road, Hexham **25:54**
turnpike roads **1:40**
turnpikes **3:21**
Tweddall, John **6:40**
Tweddle, Richard **15:50**
Twedell, Mr **25:64**
Tweed, John **24:6–7, 6illus**
twin towns **2:1, 3:1**
Tydd, Nicholas **13:15**
Tyne and Wear Museums **15:5**
Tyne basin **8:2**
Tyne Chylde (Parker) **1:20**
Tyne gap **25:66**
Tyne Green, horse racing **27:4**
Tyne Green, plan **15:5illus**
Tyne Green Road **5:30**
Tyne Mercury **8:38**
Tyne Metal Company **15:57, 60**
Tyne Saw Mills **10:56**
Tyne-Solway route **7:11, 20–1, 59–61, 63–4**
Tyne Valley burials **12:1, 60–72**
 Anglo-Saxon **12:67**
 different customs **12:65**
 map **12:61illus**
 medieval **12:67, 69**
 prehistoric **12:60–5**
-

Index

- Roman 12:65
Tyne Valley, flooding 3:26
Tynedale 7:5, 7–9, 11–14, 18, 20, 23, 29, 88
 agricultural change and land enclosure 18:40–3
 geology 19:56–7
 links with Hexham 13:62
 mining 19:53–4
 witherite 19:56–7
Tynedale Arts Council 26:6
Tynedale District Council, purchase of Queen's Hall 26:15
Tynedale Hydropathic 10:61
Tynedale Hydropathic Establishment 14:39illus
 see also Hexham Hydro; Hexham Hydropathic Hotel
Tynedale Hydropathic Establishment Company Ltd. 11:34, 14:35, 16:33–4
Tynedale Mart 10:38
Tynedale Mirror 20:5, 26:67
 The Larches 20:8
Tynedale, prehistory *see* Ravensheugh Craggs survey
Tynedale RFC 27:53
Tynedale Terrace, planning applications 5:43
Tynemouth Abbey 23:27, 27illus
Tynemouth Municipal High School, evacuation 9:58–9
typesetting 26:61
typhus 12:53, 54, 21:8
- Ughtred and Peter 18:58
Uhtred 5:17, 6:4
Ulfill, son of Arkill 5:16, 17
Ulfill, son of Ilving 5:17
umbrella maker 10:55
Umfraville family 3:5
Umpleby, G. W. 20:6
underground research 10:10–11
unemployed men's occupational club 8:65
unemployment
 1960s 18:70
 1970s 18:72, 74
unenclosed settlements, Ravensheugh Craggs survey 23:46–9, 54
unification, England and Scotland 20:25–30
Union of Crowns 13:63
United Methodist Free Church 8:44
United Presbyterian Church, Battle Hill 19:39
United Reform Church, formation 19:41
University Archaeological Practice 10:4
unsealed leather, trade regulation 6:35
upholsterer 10:46
Uplands 11:44
Upper Farnside 22:38
Urban District Council 9:33, 35, 10:53
 reports on poor housing 8:63
 urban growth, 1890s 5:39–45
Urban Sanitary Authorities 8:46
Urien 7:81
Urwin, James 9:15–16
Urwin, Will 10:46
user involvement, museums 1:11–12, 13
- V Beach 15:65
Vade, General 1:40
valleys 8:2
Vallum 7:23–4, 70
Valor Ecclesiasticus 11:7
Vegetius 24:30, 36
Vengeance 23:59
Vengeur 23:60
Verraes' confectioners 10:48
veterinary surgeons 10:42
vici 7:6, 16, 29
Victoria Yard, housing 8:64
Victorian terraces
 plans 5:40illus, 41illus
 plans and construction 5:40, 41
Vieille Montagne Zinc Co, Nentsberry Hags Mine 19:68
View of Frankpledge 2:36, 47n, 6:19–20
Vikings 15:26–7
 attacks on Northumberland 5:6
 extent of activity 5:12–13
Village Library 12:20
villages, deserted and shrunken 18:28
Villiers, Hyde 21:45
Vimy Ridge 14:63–4
Vindolanda 7:6–7, 11, 13–14, 16–18, 21–3, 32–3
 writing tablets 7:6, 13, 18
visitation courts 6:39
visitations 11:7
visits 16:2
Voluntary Aid Detachment 26:43
voluntary rationing 26:32
Volunteer Rifle Corps 8:44, 45
Votadini 7:5, 57
- W Beach 15:65
W Hills 15:77
Waddington, C. 8:4, 7
Wadland, Jno 26:58
wages, 1755 1:41
wagon ways 1:42
Wailes, Thomas 26:19, 21–2
Wainman, Barbary 20:40
waites 2:38, 48n
Walker, Frank 26:31
Walker, John Joseph 10:50
Walker, Nicholas 24:53
-

Index

- deposition 24:52
Walker, William 4:12
Walker, Wylam 10:50
walks leaflets 13:2, 26:8
Wall, country labourers cottages 25:49
Wall, Ted 26:10
Wallace, George 21:52
Wallace, Phyllis 18:21
Wallace, William 3:13, 25:68
Walley Thorn, eviction of tenant 21:63
Wallington purchase 25:9
Wallsend 7:11, 30, 59
Walterspacher, Ralph 13:33, 47, 22:61
Walton, Elizabeth 3:44
Walton family 23:63
Walton, Henry 10:40, 43
Walton, Jacob 19:68, 23:63–71
 accounts 23:67
 investments 23:67–8
Walton, Jacob, Silly Burn Mine 17:32–40
Walton, John 23:63
Walton, John Pears 23:63
Walton, Lieutenant George Pears 14:73–4
Walton, Nicholas Jr 24:57, 58
Walwick Cross 16:5, 5illus
Walworth House School 24:65–6
Wanless Lane 9:46
Wanlockhead, lead mining 25:19–20
War Allotments Committee (WAC) 27:51, 52–3
war memorials 18:15, 24:5
war memorials, Hexham 1:9
war memorials project, Association of Northumberland
 Local History Societies 1:9
Warburton, John 25:59–60, 60, 66
Warburton, Mr 1:40, 41
Ward, John 10:42
Ward, T. 8:14–15
Warde Aldam, Col. W. St John 20:80
Warden 7:63–4, 92
 enclosure 18:41, 44
 hill fort 7:5, 13, 61, 92
 Primitive Methodists 12:41
 Roman monumental slab 12:68illus
Warden Hill 8:9illus, 12illus
 animal husbandry 8:15
 archaeology 8:2–19
 burials 12:63
 cup-marked boulder 8:17
 earthworks 8:8–11
 flints 22:3–4
 geology 8:2
 hilltop enclosures 8:8–11
 long mound/ barrow 8:7–8
 lynchets (cultivation terraces) 8:16–17
 map 8:3, 13
 meaning of name 8:2
 motte 8:18
 North East Field earthwork 8:11–16
 prehistoric flint sites 8:4–7
 quarry 8:10
 quern stones 8:10
 querns 8:16
 resistivity surveys 8:11, 15
 setting 8:2
 terraces 8:16–17
wardens, corruption 20:21
Wardrobe, Rev Thomas 20:57
wardships 21:11
Warkworth, John 24:33, 35
Warnock, Sergeant 24:9–10
Wars of the Roses 8:22, 11:3, 12:3–12
 1461 events 12:5
 1461 map 12:4illus
 1462 events 12:6
 1462 map 12:7illus
 1463 events 12:8
 1463 map 12:9illus
 1464 events 12:11
 1464 map 12:10
 Northumberland castles 12:5
Warwick, Richard, Earl of 8:26, 12:3, 6, 8
Washington H Soul Pattinson Co Ltd 16:55
waste disposal, leatherworking 22:15, 16
waste land 1:40
watch-tower, Hexham Market Place 19:80illus, 81–2,
 84–5, 90
watches 14:7
watchmakers 10:48
Watchman 6:50
water 2:40
Water and Sewerage Works 4:34
water supply 4:30, 31, 32, 8:49–50, 9:25, 27, 10:53,
 65, 16:34
 Local Act 8:50
 St Mary's Chare 1:33
 users 10:56
Waterhouse Mine 23:64
watermills 7:52–4
 Anglo-Saxon 7:27, 42, 45
 Corbridge 7:27, 40–1, 43–4, 52–5
 Tamworth 7:45, 53, 55
waterpipes, Roman 7:87–9
Watmough, Joseph 9:69
Watson, Cuthbert 22:39
Watson, Don 20:5n
Watson, Godfrey 1:48
Watson, Harold 9:56
Watson, James 6:41
-

Index

- Watson, John 2:43
Watson, Joshua 2:42, 43
Watson, Robert 4:27
Watson, Simon 6:32
Watson, Wilson, watch/clockmaker 16:22
Watts, Victor 5:1, 15:17
Wattson, Kathryn 9:6
Waverley Hotel 10:45
wayside crosses 16:2, 3–11
 map 16:11illus
WB Lead 25:24–7
wealth 10:61
Wear, William 18:14
Weardale, lead mines 1:40
Weatherall
 Joseph 1, watch/clockmaker 16:19
 Joseph 2, watch/clockmaker 16:19
Weatherley, John, letter 21:60
weavers 10:56, 18:5
weaving, Hexham, in 1825 25:52–3
Webb, Sidney and Beatrice 6:17
Weber, Max 19:6
website, HLHS 26:10
weights and measures 2:43–4, 6:35
Welch, Alfred (1876-1954) 18:26
Welch, Edith 18:24
Welch, Elizabeth 18:24
Welch, Ethel 18:25
Welch family 10:48
 see also Welsh (Welch) family
Welch, Florence (1897-1973) 18:24
Welch, George Clark 18:22
Welch, Gladys (1900-1973) 18:24
Welch, Joan (1937-) 18:25
Welch, John (1869-1916) 18:22–3
Welch, John (1904-1979) 18:25
Welch, John, advertisement for shoe sale 18:26illus
Welch, John Victor (1923-) 18:24n
Welch, Leah (1902-1996) 18:25
Welch, Leah Mary 18:25
Welch, Margaret (1920-) 18:26
Welch, Percy 18:25
Welch, Robert (1871-1967) 18:25
Welch, Robert (1946-) 18:25
Welch, Robert Benson 18:24
Welch, Robert William (1895-1980) 18:23–4
Welch, Thom Henry 18:26
Welch, William 18:22
Weldon, Mary 4:23
Welford, Richard 5:37
Welford, Thomas 9:33, 34
Welford, T.W. 8:48
Well Close, purchase by Heron 20:41
wells
 archaeology 10:8
 Croft House, Corbridge 2:8
 Hexham 4:32
 Orchard Place 2:6–8
Wells, John 16:59
Wells, Sidney 16:59
Welsh, John (1769-1850) 18:21–2
Welsh, Joseph 18:21
Welsh, Mary 18:21n
Welsh, Robert 18:22
Welsh, Thomas 18:22
Welsh, Timothy 18:21n
Welsh (Welch) family 18:21–7
 cartoon 18:77illus
 family tree 18:27illus
Welsh, William (1720-1790) 18:21
Welsh, William (1751-1835) 18:21
Wentworth car park 5:30
Wesley, John 19:6, 41
 visit to Hexham 20:56
Wesleyan Chapel, Beaumont St.
 altar rail furnishings 25:40
 building 25:38–40
 cost 25:41
 foundation stones, laying of 25:38–40
 foundation stones, programme for laying of
 25:38illus
 opening 25:41–2
 organ 25:40
 pews 25:41
 plans 25:36–8, 37illus
Wesleyan Chapel, Market Street
 closure 25:41
 need for improvement 25:36
 opening 25:42
 sale 25:36, 38
Wesleyan Methodism 2:26, 27
Wesleyans 19:41
Wessington, John 5:9
West Boat 3:20
West Burn 5:23
West Burswell 11:44
West End United Methodist Church 19:43
West Heslerton 7:61–2
West Wharmley, burials 12:64
Western Daily Press 8:39
Westfield House 11:33–4
Westgarth, John, letter from James Mulcaster 25:20
Westgarth, Thomas, letter from James Mulcaster
25:18–19
Westgarth, William, letter from Henry Richmond
25:24
Whaley, Thomas 23:64
 letters 23:65, 66
-

Index

- Wharton, Hugh 15:49, 50
Whaton, Humphrey 25:10
wheat
 price of 26:31
 shortage of 26:34
Whelpington, Robert de 13:15
Where the Bacon comes from 26:36illus
Whetstone Bridge 5:28
 Queen Elizabeth School 9:76–84
Whinfield, Richard 8:36, 39, 42, 55, 56
Whinnetley Mine 23:64
whist 24:44, 45
Whitby Abbey 23:24, 25illus, 27
White, Andrew 15:15
White Collection 26:47
White Hart Inn 18:15
White, John 26:56, 59
White, Robert 4:26
White, Thomas 4:26
White, William 15:49, 52
Whitechapel Mine 23:64
Whitehouse, Geoffrey 9:70, 78, 80, 83, 85
Whites bakers 10:48
Whitfield 7:10, 14–15, 22
Whitfield, John 13:62
Whitfield, Mary 24:51
Whithorn 7:32
Whitley Castle 7:21, 88
Whitley Chapel 7:74, 79, 84
Whitley Mill 18:31, 21:7, 9, 10illus
Widdrington, Benjamin 21:11
Widdrington family 6:5–6, 20:13, 25:7–8
Widdrington, Henry 21:10
Widdrington, Ralph 20:23
Widdrington, Roger 13:50, 20:13–14, 23, 30–3, 34, 36, 21:9–13, 17
 marriage settlement 21:13–14
Widdrington, Sir Henry 20:18, 23, 25–6, 30, 32, 36
Wigton Clothing Company 10:40
Wilf Curry and Company 10:48
Wilford, Nicholas 5:37, 38
Wilfrid, Bishop 15:23
 founding of church 15:20
 grant of Hagustaldes ei 15:11
 grant of Hexham 22:7–8
 lands granted 15:16–19
 as missionary 15:20
 see also St Wilfrid
Wilkinson, John 2:43
Wilkinson, Mr 8:54
Wilkinson Place 4:7
Wilkinson, R. 25:40
Wilkinson, Stoker 1st Class William 15:76, 76illus
William Armstrong and Son 10:42
William I 23:6
William IV 21:42
William of Orange 22:39
'William Wallace's Invasion of Northern England in 1297' (McNamee) 1:4–5
Williams, Alan 3:4, 23:5
Williams, Charles 9:35
Williams, I. 27:66
Williams, Ifor 1:45
Williamson, Elizabeth 18:21
Willis Bros, Birmingham 25:40
Willoughby, John 10:46
wills and inventories 12:56–8
wills, as sources of information 1:30
Willson, Anne 24:49, 52–3
Wilson, Florence Patricia 18:24
Wilson, George 18:24
Wilson, George M. 6:49, 51
Wilson, George Ross 18:24
Wilson, G.W. 19:60
Wilson, Harold 18:59
Wilson, James 3:24–5
Wilson, Jimmy 27:13illus
Wilson, Joseph 4:23
Wilson, M. 25:34
Wilson, Mary 4:23
Wilson, Matthew 26:25–6, 47–9, 52
Wilson, Richard 21:3, 16–17, 23:61
 payments to 21:18
Wilson, Stoker 1st Class William 15:72
Winchester, George Morley, Bishop of, visitation at Corpus Christi 24:23–4
Windmill Hill 4:4, 5:23, 7:13, 91, 22:5
Windmill Hill to Cockshaw, the Sele, Abbey and bridge, 1836 4:5illus
windows, High Shield 2:19–20
Wingate's Cinematographic show 10:17
Winlton Estate 25:25
Winlton purchase 25:13
Winship, Mrs 21:63
Winstanley, Austin 22:26–7
Winter Gardens, Hexham Hydro 18:18–20
Winter, Matthew 17:31–2, 33, 37
Withering, Dr William 19:55
witherite
 commercial use 19:58–9
 locations 19:55–6
 nature and history 19:54–6
 pyramidal crystals 19:54illus
 in Tynedale 19:56–7
 use as poison 19:54–5
witherite miners, Settlingstones Mine 19:53illus
witherite mining 19:53–71, 59–70
 development 19:57–8
-

Index

- Fallowfield Mine 19:60–1
Longcleugh Mine 19:69–70
map of locations 19:59illus
Nentsberry Hags Mine 19:68–9
possible future 19:70
Scraithole Mine 19:69
Settlingstones Mine 19:62–6
Stonecroft Mine 19:66–7
Tynedale 19:59–70
witherite vein 19:57illus
Wolsey, Archbishop 11:3, 4
Wolvesheved, Geoffrey 14:6
women
 as agricultural labour 26:30
 education 10:62
 employment 9:52
 occupations 10:62
 role in war 26:43–4, 43illus, 44illus
Women's Land Army 26:43, 43illus
Women's Social and Political Union (WSPU)
 founding 16:38–9
 in Tynedale 16:39–42
Women's Suffrage Bill 16:42, 43
Women's Suffrage Pilgrimage 16:46
Womersley, Ronald 9:71–2
Wood, Anthony 24:22–3
Wood family 18:54
Wood, I.N. 1:4
Wood, John 2:40
Wood, Roger 2:38
Woodhead Mine 23:68
Woodman, John 2:46
Woods, Henry 12:45
wool grading 4:47
wool removal 4:49illus
Wooler, John 3:26–7, 28
woollen trade, regulation 6:41
Wooller, Henry 2:46
Wools-Sampson, Lieutenant Colonel 24:10, 11, 14, 15
woolstapling 22:25
Worcester, John of 22:57
Worcester, William 8:22
Worcester, William of 24:28, 32, 33, 34–5
workhouse 10:56
workhouse, Brampton 20:5
workhouse, numbers 4:23
working lives, length 4:23–4, 26
Working Men's Club and Institute Union 12:19–20
working of tests (silver refining) 25:19
World War I
 afternoon tea restrictions 26:35
 allied assistance 26:36
 amounts of food permitted 26:32–3
 assistance to farmers 26:31
 boycotting German products 26:43, 44illus
 censorship 26:40
 Conscientious Objectors 26:42
 conscription 26:42
 controls on bread 26:34
 eating less 26:35
 end of rationing 26:37
 farmers as obstructive 26:31–2
 food and rationing 26:29–38
 food hoarding 26:35
 food prices 26:31, 33
 Hexham's role in 26:40
 losses 26:42
 meat rationing 26:33, 35
 Military Tribunal 26:42–3
 milk 26:34–5
 Noyon and Metzingen 26:44–5
 Public Meat Order 26:35
 rationing breaches 26:35illus
 sugar coupons 26:34
 summary and conclusions 26:37
 voluntary rationing 26:32
World war I, development of allotments 27:49
World War I, use of Hencotes Hall as supply depot 19:40
World war II, Hexham Racecourse 27:10
World War II, requisitioning of churches 19:40
Wortley Montagu, Edward 18:48
Wrathwell, Dr S. 25:64
Wray, Joseph 8:57
Wray, Richard 21:59
Wright, A.B. 6:17, 8:29, 22:18–19, 20
 The Queen and the Robber 8:25–6
Wright, Andrew 4:45
Wright, Councillor 18:68
Wright, Fanny 21:40
Wright, John 21:40
Wright, Margaret 2:2
Wright, Sam 18:61
Wrightson, K. 27:23
Wroxeter 7:31–2
WW1 Voices and Choices exhibition 26:39–46
 context setting 26:40
 diaries 26:41, 44, 45
 final panel 26:45–6, 46illus
 fundraising 26:40
 letters 26:41
 loans of personal items 26:43–4
 material from *Hexham Courant* 26:40
 neutrality 26:40
 Noyon and Metzingen 26:44–5
 origins and scope 26:39
 photographs 26:45
-

Index

- planning 26:39
- recordings 26:41
- selection of material 26:41
- sources 26:40–1, 42
- visitor comments 26:46
- women 26:43–4
- www.hexhamhistorian.org 26:10
- Wydon Burn reservoir 4:34
- Wylam railway station 19:74
- Wynewell 11:44
- Wytwas, Eda 25:67

- X Beach 15:65

- Y Beach 15:66, 67
- Y Sap 14:59
- Yapp, Sir Arthur 26:32
- yarn and worsted, Hexham, in 1825 25:52
- Yarridge
 - map 27:43illus
 - mapping 27:42–3
 - racecourse 27:3, 4
- Yarrow, George 2:40, 6:23
- Yarrow, Robert 18:44
- Yates Thompson text 5:9, 15, 16–17
- Year Book, de termine Paschae* 8:22
 - possible site of Battle of Hexham 8:24
- Year Book de Termino Paschae, 4 Edward IV* 24:28, 35, 38
- Yeavinger 7:8, 31, 62–3, 79
- yellow fever 21:57
- Yeo, Alan 20:50–70
- Yeo, Sam 19:5, 36
- York 7:11, 33, 37, 61
 - Archbishops 7:73, 79
 - claims to Hexham 5:15–16
 - diocese 11:3
- 'York Annals' 5:7–9
- York, Archbishop of 22:11
 - control of townships 6:4
 - jurisdiction 19:88
 - as owner of Bingfield 6:3–4
 - role in Queen Elizabeth School 9:3, 5
- York Minster 23:16, 27
- York Museums Service 1:11
- Yorke, Barbara 3:10
- Yorkshire sashes 2:20
- Young, Amy 18:26
- Young, Andrew 9:51
- Young, Frank, Margaret and Nellie 4:23
- Young, George 4:22
- Young, James 20:22–3
- Young Master Printers' Group 26:65
- Young, R. 8:6

- Young, Rob 23:39–40
- Younger, W.T. 8:54
- Ypres 14:49, 65–6, 75

- Ziegler, P. 13:14–15
- Zouch, Archbishop 5:26–7
- Zwolfer Graben 14:63